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GNC HOLDINGS, INC.

Form 10-Q

May 02, 2019

false--12-31Q120192019-03-310001502034YesfalseAccelerated

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us-gaap:EstimateOfFairValueFairValueDisclosureMember us-gaap:SecuredDebtMember 2019-03-31 0001502034
us-gaap:FairValueInputsLevel2Member us-gaap:CarryingReportedAmountFairValueDisclosureMember
us-gaap:InterestRateSwapMember 2018-12-31 0001502034 gnc:TrancheOneMember
gnc:AmendedTermLoanFacilityDueMarchTwoThousandTwentyOneMember us-gaap:FairValueInputsLevel2Member
us-gaap:CarryingReportedAmountFairValueDisclosureMember us-gaap:SecuredDebtMember 2019-03-31
0001502034 us-gaap:FairValueInputsLevel2Member us-gaap:CarryingReportedAmountFairValueDisclosureMember
us-gaap:ForwardContractsMember 2018-12-31 0001502034
gnc:OnePointFivePercentConvertibleSeniorNotesDueTwentyTwentyMember us-gaap:FairValueInputsLevel2Member
us-gaap:EstimateOfFairValueFairValueDisclosureMember us-gaap:ConvertibleDebtMember 2018-12-31 0001502034
us-gaap:FairValueInputsLevel2Member us-gaap:CarryingReportedAmountFairValueDisclosureMember
us-gaap:ForwardContractsMember 2019-03-31 0001502034 gnc:TrancheTwoMember
gnc:AmendedTermLoanFacilityDueMarchTwoThousandTwentyOneMember us-gaap:FairValueInputsLevel2Member
us-gaap:EstimateOfFairValueFairValueDisclosureMember us-gaap:SecuredDebtMember 2019-03-31 0001502034
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gnc:OnePointFivePercentConvertibleSeniorNotesDueTwentyTwentyMember us-gaap:FairValueInputsLevel2Member
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0001502034 gnc:FILoAssetbasedTermLoanFacilityMember us-gaap:FairValueInputsLevel2Member
us-gaap:CarryingReportedAmountFairValueDisclosureMember us-gaap:AssetBackedSecuritiesMember 2018-12-31
0001502034 srt:MinimumMember 2019-01-01 2019-03-31 0001502034 gnc:JVFrameworkAgreementMember
2019-03-01 0001502034 srt:MaximumMember 2019-01-01 2019-03-31 0001502034
gnc:CompanyOwnedFranchiseStoresMember 2018-12-31 0001502034
gnc:WarehousesVehiclesAndOtherEquipmentMember 2018-12-31 0001502034
gnc:WarehousesVehiclesAndOtherEquipmentMember 2019-03-31 0001502034
gnc:CompanyOwnedFranchiseStoresMember 2019-03-31 0001502034
gnc:WarehousesVehiclesAndOtherEquipmentMember 2019-01-01 2019-03-31 0001502034
gnc:CompanyOwnedFranchiseStoresMember 2019-01-01 2019-03-31 0001502034
us-gaap:DamagesFromProductDefectsMember 2019-01-01 2019-03-31 0001502034
gnc:ViolationsofOregonUnlawfulTradePracticesActMember 2019-03-31 0001502034
gnc:SubpoenaFromDepartmentofJusticeRelatedtoUSPLabsMember 2016-12-01 2016-12-31 0001502034
gnc:ElizabethNaranjoCaliforniaWageandBreakClaimsMember 2012-02-29 2012-02-29 0001502034
gnc:DMAAClaimsMember us-gaap:DamagesFromProductDefectsMember 2019-03-31 0001502034
us-gaap:RedeemableConvertiblePreferredStockMember us-gaap:PrivatePlacementMember 2018-11-08 2018-11-08
0001502034 gnc:PrivatePlacementFirstSubsequentIssuanceMember 2019-01-02 2019-01-02 0001502034
us-gaap:RedeemableConvertiblePreferredStockMember us-gaap:PrivatePlacementMember 2018-02-13 0001502034
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0001502034 us-gaap:SeriesAPreferredStockMember 2019-01-01 2019-03-31 0001502034
us-gaap:SeriesAPreferredStockMember 2019-03-31 0001502034 2018-11-08 2019-03-31 0001502034
gnc:PrivatePlacementInitialIssuanceMember 2018-11-09 2018-11-09 0001502034

gnc:PrivatePlacementSecondSubsequentIssuanceMember 2019-02-13 2019-02-13 0001502034
us-gaap:RedeemableConvertiblePreferredStockMember 2019-03-31 0001502034
us-gaap:ConvertibleCommonStockMember 2018-01-01 2018-03-31 0001502034
us-gaap:ConvertibleCommonStockMember 2019-01-01 2019-03-31 0001502034
gnc:PerformanceVestingRestrictedStockAwardsMember 2018-01-01 2018-03-31 0001502034
gnc:MarketVestingRestrictedStockAwardsMember 2018-01-01 2018-03-31 0001502034
gnc:TimebasedEmployeeStockOptionsAndRestrictedStockMember 2018-01-01 2018-03-31 0001502034
gnc:PerformanceVestingRestrictedStockAwardsMember 2018-01-01 2018-03-31 0001502034
us-gaap:CorporateNonSegmentMember 2018-01-01 2018-03-31 0001502034 srt:ReportableLegalEntitiesMember
gnc:ManufacturingorWholesaleSegmentMember 2019-01-01 2019-03-31 0001502034
us-gaap:CorporateNonSegmentMember 2019-01-01 2019-03-31 0001502034
us-gaap:IntersegmentEliminationMember 2019-01-01 2019-03-31 0001502034 us-gaap:OperatingSegmentsMember
2019-01-01 2019-03-31 0001502034 us-gaap:OperatingSegmentsMember 2018-01-01 2018-03-31 0001502034
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us-gaap:IntersegmentEliminationMember gnc:ManufacturingorWholesaleSegmentMember 2018-01-01 2018-03-31
0001502034 srt:ReportableLegalEntitiesMember gnc:ManufacturingorWholesaleSegmentMember 2018-01-01
2018-03-31 xbrli:pure gnc:segment iso4217:USD xbrli:shares gnc:action gnc:lawsuit gnc:interest_rate_swap
gnc:tranche gnc:country iso4217:USD gnc:joint_ventures xbrli:shares

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UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

Form 10-Q

(Mark one)

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended **March 31, 2019**

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____.

Commission File Number: **001-35113**

GNC Holdings, Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware **20-8536244**
(State or other jurisdiction of (I.R.S. Employer
Incorporation or organization) Identification No.)

300 Sixth Avenue **15222**
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania (Zip Code)
(Address of principal executive offices)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: **(412) 288-4600**

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class Trading Symbol Name of each exchange on which registered

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Class A common stock, par value \$0.001 per share GNC New York Stock Exchange

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant: (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, smaller reporting company or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company" and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act:

Large accelerated filer Accelerated filer Non-accelerated filer Smaller reporting company Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

Yes No

As of April 25, 2019, there were 83,969,311 outstanding shares of Class A common stock, par value \$0.001 per share (the "common stock"), of GNC Holdings, Inc.

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Table of Contents**PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION****Item 1. Financial Statements****GNC HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES****Consolidated Balance Sheets****(unaudited)****(in thousands)**

| | March 31, 2019 | December 31, 2018 |
|---|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| Current assets: | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 137,117 | \$ 67,224 |
| Receivables, net | 119,352 | 127,317 |
| Inventory (Note 4) | 410,951 | 465,572 |
| Forward contracts for the issuance of convertible preferred stock | — | 88,942 |
| Prepaid and other current assets | 17,528 | 55,109 |
| Total current assets | 684,948 | 804,164 |
| Long-term assets: | | |
| Goodwill | 79,111 | 140,764 |
| Brand name | 300,720 | 300,720 |
| Other intangible assets, net | 75,463 | 92,727 |
| Property, plant and equipment, net | 95,574 | 155,095 |
| Right-of-use assets (Note 8) | 401,456 | — |
| Equity method investments (Note 6) | 97,803 | — |
| Other long-term assets | 35,062 | 34,380 |
| Total long-term assets | 1,085,189 | 723,686 |
| Total assets | \$ 1,770,137 | \$ 1,527,850 |
| Current liabilities: | | |
| Accounts payable | \$ 174,682 | \$ 148,782 |
| Current portion of long-term debt (Note 5) | — | 158,756 |
| Current lease liabilities (Note 8) | 117,093 | — |
| Deferred revenue and other current liabilities | 107,770 | 120,169 |
| Total current liabilities | 399,545 | 427,707 |
| Long-term liabilities: | | |
| Long-term debt (Note 5) | 888,353 | 993,566 |
| Deferred income taxes | 15,304 | 39,834 |
| Lease liabilities (Note 8) | 401,617 | — |
| Other long-term liabilities | 43,007 | 82,249 |
| Total long-term liabilities | 1,348,281 | 1,115,649 |
| Total liabilities | 1,747,826 | 1,543,356 |
| Contingencies (Note 9) | | |
| Mezzanine equity: | | |
| Convertible preferred stock (Note 10) | 211,395 | 98,804 |
| Stockholders' deficit: | | |
| Common stock | 130 | 130 |
| Additional paid-in capital | 1,009,041 | 1,007,827 |
| Retained earnings | 538,439 | 613,637 |

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| | | |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|
| Treasury stock, at cost | (1,725,349) | (1,725,349) |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss | (11,345) | (10,555) |
| Total stockholders' deficit | (189,084) | (114,310) |
| Total liabilities, mezzanine equity and stockholders' deficit | \$ 1,770,137 | \$ 1,527,850 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the Consolidated Financial Statements.

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GNC HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
Consolidated Statements of Operations
(unaudited)
(in thousands, except per share amounts)

| | Three months ended | |
|---|---------------------------|-------------|
| | March 31, | |
| | 2019 | 2018 |
| Revenue (Note 3) | \$564,764 | \$607,533 |
| Cost of sales, including warehousing, distribution and occupancy | 361,673 | 400,659 |
| Gross profit | 203,091 | 206,874 |
| Selling, general, and administrative | 148,303 | 160,730 |
| Loss on net asset exchange for the formation of the joint ventures (Note 6) | 19,514 | — |
| Other income, net | (208 |) (245) |
| Operating income | 35,482 | 46,389 |
| Interest expense, net (Note 5) | 32,956 | 21,773 |
| Loss on debt refinancing | — | 16,740 |
| Loss on forward contracts for the issuance of convertible preferred stock | 16,787 | — |
| (Loss) income before income taxes | (14,261 |) 7,876 |
| Income tax expense (Note 13) | 1,956 | 1,686 |
| (Loss) income before income from equity method investments | (16,217 |) 6,190 |
| Income from equity method investments (Note 6) | 955 | — |
| Net (loss) income | \$(15,262 |) \$6,190 |
| (Loss) earnings per share (Note 11): | | |
| Basic | \$(0.23 |) \$0.07 |
| Diluted | \$(0.23 |) \$0.07 |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding (Note 11): | | |
| Basic | 83,510 | 83,232 |
| Diluted | 83,510 | 83,368 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the Consolidated Financial Statements.

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GNC HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income
(unaudited)
(in thousands)

| | Three months ended March 31, | |
|--|---|----------------|
| | 2019 | 2018 |
| Net (loss) income | \$(15,262) | \$6,190 |
| Other comprehensive loss: | | |
| Net change in interest rate swaps: | | |
| Periodic revaluation of interest rate swap, net of tax benefit of \$0.7 million | (1,464 |) — |
| Reclassification adjustment for interest recognized in Consolidated Statement of Operations, net of tax expense of \$0.1 million | 236 | — |
| Net change in unrecognized loss on interest rate swaps, net of tax | (1,228 |) — |
| Foreign currency translation gain (loss) | 438 | (846) |
| Other comprehensive loss | (790 |) (846) |
| Comprehensive (loss) income | \$(16,052) | \$5,344 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the Consolidated Financial Statements.

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GNC HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Deficit
(unaudited)
(in thousands)

| | Common Stock | | Treasury Stock | Paid-in Capital | Retained Earnings | Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss | Total Stockholders' Deficit |
|--|----------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Class A Shares | Dollars | | | | | |
| Balance at December 31, 2018 | 83,886 | \$ 130 | \$(1,725,349) | \$1,007,827 | \$613,637 | \$ (10,555) |) \$ (114,310) |
| Impact of the adoption of ASC 842 | — | — | — | — | (59,936) | — |) (59,936) |
| Comprehensive income | — | — | — | — | (15,262) | (790) |) (16,052) |
| Dividend forfeitures on restricted stock | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Restricted stock awards | 121 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Minimum tax withholding requirements | (41) | — | — | (120) | — | — |) (120) |
| Stock-based compensation | — | — | — | 1,334 | — | — |) 1,334 |
| Balance at March 31, 2019 | 83,966 | \$ 130 | \$(1,725,349) | \$1,009,041 | \$538,439 | \$ (11,345) |) \$ (189,084) |
| | | | | | | | |
| Balance at December 31, 2017 | 83,567 | \$ 130 | \$(1,725,349) | \$1,001,315 | \$543,814 | \$ (5,831) |) \$ (185,921) |
| Comprehensive income | — | — | — | — | 6,190 | (846) |) 5,344 |
| Dividend forfeitures on restricted stock | — | — | — | — | 42 | — |) 42 |
| Restricted stock awards | 149 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Minimum tax withholding requirements | (54) | — | — | (223) | — | — |) (223) |
| Stock-based compensation | — | — | — | 1,512 | — | — |) 1,512 |
| Balance at March 31, 2018 | 83,662 | \$ 130 | \$(1,725,349) | \$1,002,604 | \$550,046 | \$ (6,677) |) \$ (179,246) |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the Consolidated Financial Statements.

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GNC HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
(unaudited)
(in thousands)

| | Three months ended March 31, | |
|--|---|------------------|
| | 2019 | 2018 |
| Cash flows from operating activities: | | |
| Net (loss) income | \$(15,262) | \$6,190 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net (loss) income to net cash provided by operating activities: | | |
| Depreciation and amortization expense | 10,190 | 12,105 |
| Income from equity investments | (955) | — |
| Amortization of debt costs | 7,988 | 3,609 |
| Stock-based compensation | 1,334 | 1,512 |
| Loss on forward contracts related to the issuance of convertible preferred stock | 16,787 | — |
| Loss on net asset exchange for the formation of the joint ventures | 19,514 | — |
| Gains on refranchising | (21) | — |
| Loss on debt refinancing | — | 16,740 |
| Third-party fees associated with refinancing | — | (15,753) |
| Changes in assets and liabilities: | | |
| (Increase) decrease in receivables | (12,567) | 11,840 |
| (Increase) in inventory | (6,886) | (22,766) |
| Increase in prepaid and other current assets | (3,658) | (9,473) |
| Increase in accounts payable | 57,722 | 21,791 |
| Increase in deferred revenue and accrued liabilities | (627) | 388 |
| Other operating activities | (4,848) | (1,111) |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 68,711 | 25,072 |
| Cash flows from investing activities: | | |
| Capital expenditures | (3,017) | (3,732) |
| Refranchising proceeds | 710 | 465 |
| Store acquisition costs | (43) | (116) |
| Proceeds from net asset exchange | 101,000 | — |
| Capital contribution to the newly formed joint ventures | (13,079) | — |
| Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities | 85,571 | (3,383) |
| Cash flows from financing activities: | | |
| Borrowings under revolving credit facility | 22,000 | 50,000 |
| Payments on revolving credit facility | (22,000) | (32,500) |
| Proceeds from the issuance of convertible preferred stock | 199,950 | — |
| Payments on Tranche B-1 Term Loan | (147,312) | (1,138) |
| Payments on Tranche B-2 Term Loan | (114,000) | (10,700) |
| Original issuance discount and revolving credit facility fees | (10,365) | (35,216) |
| Fees associated with the issuance of convertible preferred stock | (12,564) | (2,183) |
| Minimum tax withholding requirements | (120) | (223) |
| Net cash used in financing activities | (84,411) | (31,960) |

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| | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents | 22 | 141 |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | 69,893 | (10,130) |
| Beginning balance, cash and cash equivalents | 67,224 | 64,001 |
| Ending balance, cash and cash equivalents | \$137,117 | \$53,871 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the Consolidated Financial Statements.

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GNC HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
Supplemental Cash Flow Information
(unaudited)

| | As of March | |
|---|-----------------------|-------------|
| | 31, | |
| | 2019 | 2018 |
| | (in thousands) | |
| Non-cash investing activities: | | |
| Capital expenditures in current liabilities | \$1,115 | \$1,203 |
| Non-cash financing activities: | | |
| Original issuance discount (Note 5) | \$— | \$19,587 |

Refer to Note 8, "Leases" for supplemental cash flow information related to the Company's leases.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the Consolidated Financial Statements.

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GNC HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
Condensed Notes to the Unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements

NOTE 1. NATURE OF BUSINESS

GNC Holdings, Inc., a Delaware corporation ("Holdings," and collectively with its subsidiaries and, unless the context requires otherwise, its and their respective predecessors, the "Company"), is a global health and wellness brand with a diversified, omni-channel business. The Company's assortment of performance and nutritional supplements, vitamins, herbs and greens, health and beauty, food and drink and other general merchandise features innovative private-label products as well as nationally recognized third-party brands, many of which are exclusive to GNC.

The Company's operations consist of purchasing raw materials, formulating and manufacturing products and selling the finished products through its three reportable segments, U.S. and Canada, International, and Manufacturing / Wholesale (refer to Note 12, "Segments" for more information). Corporate retail store operations are located in the United States, Canada, Puerto Rico and Ireland. In addition, the Company offers products on the internet through GNC.com and third-party websites. Franchise locations exist in the United States and approximately 50 other countries. Additionally, the Company licenses the use of its trademarks and trade names

In February 2019, the Company entered into two joint ventures to operate its e-commerce business and retail business, respectively, in China, which will accelerate its presence and maximize the Company's opportunities for growth in the Chinese supplement market. Under the terms of the agreement, the Company contributed its China business and retained 35% interest in the joint ventures. In March 2019, the Company announced a strategic joint venture with International Vitamin Corporation ("IVC") regarding the Company's manufacturing business, which enables the Company to increase its focus on product innovation while IVC manages manufacturing and integrates with the Company's supply chain thereby driving more efficient usage of capital. Under the terms of the agreement, the Company received \$101 million and contributed its Nutra manufacturing and Anderson facility net assets in exchange for an initial 43% interest in the new joint venture.

NOTE 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements, which have been prepared in accordance with the applicable rules of the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"), include all adjustments (of a normal and recurring nature) that management considers necessary to fairly state the Company's results of operations, financial position and cash flows. The March 31, 2019 Consolidated Balance Sheet was derived from audited financial statements, but does not include all disclosures required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP"). These interim Consolidated Financial Statements should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements and Footnotes included in the Company's audited financial statements in its Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2018, as filed with the SEC on March 13, 2019 (the "2018 10-K"). Interim results are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the remainder of the year ending December 31, 2019.

Recently Adopted Accounting Pronouncements

Adoption of the New Lease Standard

In February 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued ASU 2016-02, which requires lessees to recognize a right-of-use asset and a lease liability, initially measured at the present value of the lease payments for all leases with a term greater than 12 months. This standard is effective for annual reporting periods, and interim periods therein, beginning after December 15, 2018 and is required to be applied using a modified retrospective approach. In July 2018, the FASB issued ASU 2018-11, which provides companies with the option to apply the new lease standard either at the beginning of the earliest

comparative period presented or in the period of adoption. The Company adopted ASU 2016-02 and its related amendments (collectively known as "ASC 842") during the first quarter of fiscal 2019 electing the optional transition relief amendment that allows for a cumulative-effect adjustment in the period of adoption and did not restate prior periods. In transitioning to ASC 842, the Company elected to use the practical expedient package available under the guidance for leases that commenced before the effective date and did not elect to use hindsight. The Company has implemented new lease management and accounting system and updated its processes and internal controls to comply with the new standard.

The Company leases substantially all of our retail stores in the U.S. and Canada segment, including most of the domestic franchise stores that are leased and sublease to franchisees, the four distribution centers in the United

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States and retail stores in Ireland. In addition, the Company has leased office locations, vehicles and equipment to support our store and supply chain operations. All of the Company's leases are classified as operating leases.

The Company determines if a contract contains a lease at inception. The lease liabilities are recognized based on the present value of the future minimum lease payments over the term at the commencement date for leases exceeding 12 months. The lease agreements generally contain lease and non-lease components. Non-lease components primarily include payments for maintenance and utilities. The minimum lease payments include only fixed lease components, as well as any variable rate payments that depend on an index, initially measured using the index at the lease commencement date. Lease terms may include options to renew when it is reasonably certain that the Company will exercise an option. The Company estimates its incremental borrowing rate, which is estimated to approximate the interest rate on a collateralized basis with similar terms and payments for each lease, using a portfolio approach. The right-of-use assets recognized are initially equal to the lease liability, adjusted for any lease payments made on or before the commencement dates and lease incentives.

The Company recognized lease liabilities of \$550.2 million on January 1, 2019. A right-of-use asset of \$504.2 million was recognized based on the lease liability, adjusted for the reclassification of deferred rent of \$53.3 million and prepaid rent of \$7.3 million. Additionally, the Company recognized \$79.8 million of right-of-use asset impairment charges for certain of the Company's stores for which it was previously determined that the carrying value of the such stores' assets were not recoverable. The right-of-use asset impairment charges were recorded as a reduction to January 1, 2019 (opening day) retained earnings, net of tax of \$19.8 million. The new lease standard has no impact on the timing or classification of the Company's cash flows as reported in the Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows.

The lease liabilities for the operating leases are amortized using the effective interest method. The right-of-use asset is amortized by taking the difference between total rent expense recorded on straight line basis and the lease liability amortization. When the right-of-use asset for an operating lease is impaired, lease expense is no longer recognized on a straight-line basis. For impaired leases, the Company continues to amortize the lease liability using the same effective interest method as before the impairment charge and the right-of-use asset is amortized on a straight-line basis.

Refer to Note 8 "Leases" for additional information relating to the impact of adopting ASC 842.

Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements

In August 2018, the FASB issued ASU 2018-15, which aligns the requirements for capitalizing implementation costs incurred in a hosting arrangement that is a service contract with the requirements for capitalizing implementation costs incurred to develop or obtain internal-used software. This standard is effective for public business entities for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2019, and interim periods within those fiscal years. Early adoption is permitted. The Company does not expect the adoption of the new standard to have a material impact on its Consolidated Financial Statements.

Table of Contents**NOTE 3. REVENUE**

Revenue is recognized when obligations under the terms of a contract with the customer are satisfied. Generally, this occurs with the transfer of control of products or services. The Company satisfies performance obligations either over time or at a point in time as discussed in further detail below. Revenue is measured as the amount of consideration expected to be received in exchange for transferring goods or providing services. Applicable sales tax collected concurrent with revenue-producing activities is excluded from revenue.

U.S. and Canada Revenue

The following is a summary of revenue disaggregated by major source in the U.S. and Canada segment:

| | Three months ended March 31, 2019 2018 | |
|--|--|------------------|
| | (in thousands) | |
| U.S. company-owned product sales: ⁽¹⁾ | | |
| Protein | \$80,257 | \$87,670 |
| Performance supplements | 74,778 | 75,616 |
| Weight management | 30,779 | 39,787 |
| Vitamins | 47,056 | 50,371 |
| Herbs / Greens | 15,873 | 16,158 |
| Wellness | 47,200 | 47,701 |
| Health / Beauty | 46,388 | 48,054 |
| Food / Drink | 28,243 | 25,360 |
| General merchandise | 6,800 | 7,062 |
| Total U.S. company-owned product sales | \$377,374 | \$397,779 |
| Wholesale sales to franchisees | 58,257 | 57,160 |
| Royalties and franchise fees | 8,472 | 8,748 |
| Sublease income | 10,976 | 11,765 |
| Cooperative advertising and other franchise support fees | 5,067 | 5,533 |
| Other ⁽²⁾ | 29,011 | 31,429 |
| Total U.S. and Canada revenue | \$489,157 | \$512,414 |

⁽¹⁾ Includes GNC.com sales.

⁽²⁾ Includes revenue primarily related to Canada operations and loyalty programs, myGNC Rewards and PRO Access.

International Revenues

The following is a summary of the revenue disaggregated by major source in the International reportable segment:

| | Three months ended March 31, 2019 2018 | |
|------------------------------------|--|-----------------|
| | (in thousands) | |
| Wholesale sales to franchisees | \$25,437 | \$21,760 |
| Royalties and franchise fees | 6,202 | 6,621 |
| Other ⁽¹⁾ | 9,284 | 11,684 |
| Total International revenue | \$40,923 | \$40,065 |

⁽¹⁾ Includes revenue primarily related to China operations prior to the newly formed joint ventures in China effective February 13, 2019 and company-owned stores located in Ireland.

Table of Contents**Manufacturing / Wholesale Revenue**

The following is a summary of the revenue disaggregated by major source in the Manufacturing / Wholesale reportable segment:

| | Three months ended March 31, 2019 2018 (in thousands) | |
|---|--|------------------|
| Third-party contract manufacturing ⁽¹⁾ | \$15,783 | \$32,722 |
| Intersegment sales ⁽¹⁾ | 35,505 | 64,663 |
| Wholesale partner sales | 18,901 | 22,332 |
| Total Manufacturing / Wholesale revenue | \$70,189 | \$119,717 |

(1) The decrease in third-party contract manufacturing and intersegment sales for the three months ended March 31, 2019 compared to the prior year quarter is due to the transaction with IVC for the newly formed manufacturing joint venture effective March 1, 2019.

Revenue by Geography

The following is a summary of the revenue by geography:

| | Three months ended March 31, 2019 2018 (in thousands) | |
|--|--|------------------|
| Total revenues by geographic areas⁽¹⁾: | | |
| United States | \$535,943 | \$572,231 |
| Foreign | 28,821 | 35,302 |
| Total revenues | \$564,764 | \$607,533 |

(1) Geographic areas are defined based on legal entity jurisdiction.

Balances from Contracts with Customers

Contract assets represent amounts related to the Company's contractual right to consideration for completed performance obligations not yet invoiced. As of December 31, 2018, the Company had contract assets of \$25.5 million for specialty manufacturing recorded within prepaid and other current assets on the Consolidated Balance Sheet (with a corresponding reduction to inventory at cost). Due to the contribution of the Nutra manufacturing net assets to the manufacturing joint venture with IVC on March 1, 2019, the Company has no contract assets on the Consolidated Balance Sheet as of March 31, 2019.

Contract liabilities include payments received in advance of performance under the contract, and are realized with the associated revenue recognized under the contract. The Company's PRO Access and loyalty program points are recorded within deferred revenue and other current liabilities on the Consolidated Balance Sheets. Deferred franchise and license fees are recorded within deferred revenue and other current liabilities and other long-term liabilities on the Consolidated Balance Sheets.

The following table presents changes in the Company's contract liabilities during the three months ended March 31, 2019:

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| Three months ended March 31, 2019 | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|------------------------------|
| | Balance at Beginning of Period | Recognition of revenue included in beginning balance | Contract liability, net of revenue, recognized during the period | Balance at the End of Period |
| | (in thousands) | | | |
| Deferred franchise and license fees | \$33,464 | (2,861) | 668 | \$31,271 |
| PRO Access and loyalty program points | 24,836 | (12,423) | 12,863 | 25,276 |
| Gift card liability | 3,416 | (1,523) | 181 | 2,074 |

As of March 31, 2019, the Company had deferred franchise fees with unsatisfied performance obligations extending throughout 2029 of \$31.3 million, of which approximately \$7.2 million is expected to be recognized over the next 12 months. The Company has elected to use the practical expedient allowed under the rules of adoption to not disclose the duration of the remaining unsatisfied performance obligations for contracts with an original expected length of one year or less.

NOTE 4. INVENTORY

The net realizable value of inventory consisted of the following:

| | March 31, 2019 | December 31, 2018 |
|--|------------------|-------------------|
| | (in thousands) | |
| Finished product ready for sale | \$410,951 | \$416,113 |
| Work-in-process, bulk product and raw materials ⁽¹⁾ | — | 46,520 |
| Packaging supplies ⁽¹⁾ | — | 2,939 |
| Inventory | \$410,951 | \$465,572 |

(1) The decrease in work-process, buck and raw materials and packaging supplies as of March 31, 2019 compared with December 31, 2018 is due to the transaction with IVC for the newly formed manufacturing joint venture effective March 1, 2019.

NOTE 5. LONG-TERM DEBT / INTEREST EXPENSE

Long-term debt consisted of the following:

| | March 31, 2019 | December 31, 2018 |
|---|------------------|-------------------|
| | (in thousands) | |
| Tranche B-1 Term Loan | \$— | \$147,289 |
| Tranche B-2 Term Loan (net of \$11.4 million and \$17.5 million discount) | 446,799 | 554,760 |
| FILO Term Loan (net of \$10.2 million and \$10.9 million discount) | 264,768 | 264,086 |
| Unpaid original issuance discount | — | 11,445 |
| Notes | 177,440 | 175,504 |
| Debt issuance costs | (654) | (762) |
| Total debt | 888,353 | 1,152,322 |
| Less: current debt | — | (158,756) |
| Long-term debt | \$888,353 | \$993,566 |

On February 28, 2018, the Company amended and restated its Senior Credit Facility, which included an extension of the maturity date of a portion of the term loan from March 2019 to March 2021 (the "Tranche B-2 Term Loan"). The remaining term loan continued to have a maturity date of March 2019 ("the Tranche B-1 Term Loan"). Provided that all outstanding amounts under the convertible senior notes exceeding \$50.0 million have not been repaid, refinanced, converted or effectively discharged prior to May 2020 ("Springing Maturity Date"), the maturity date of the Tranche B-2 Term Loan becomes the Springing Maturity Date, subject to certain adjustments. In connection with the debt refinancing, the Company

recognized a loss of \$16.7 million during the first quarter of 2018, which primarily includes third-party fees. As of March 31, 2019, the Company had paid down the Tranche B-1 Term Loan and had \$446.8 million Tranche B-2 Term Loan outstanding. The Company also had a new asset-based credit agreement (the "ABL Credit Agreement"), consisting of:

a \$264.8 million asset-based Term Loan Facility advanced on a "first-in, last-out" basis (the "FILO Term Loan") with a maturity date of December 2022 (which maturity date will become May 2020, subject to certain adjustments, should the Springing Maturity Date be triggered); and

a \$100 million asset-based Revolving Credit Facility (the "Revolving Credit Facility") with a maturity date of August 2022 (which maturity date will become May 2020, subject to certain adjustments, should the Springing Maturity Date be triggered). In connection with the contribution of the Nutra manufacturing and Anderson facility net assets to the manufacturing joint venture with IVC, the Revolving Credit Facility decreased from \$100 million to \$81 million effective March 2019. As of March 31, 2019 there were no borrowings outstanding on the Revolving Credit Facility.

The Tranche B-2 Term Loan requires annual aggregate principal payments of at least \$43 million and bears interest at a rate of, at the Company's option, LIBOR plus a margin of 8.75% per annum subject to change under certain circumstances (with a minimum and maximum margin of 8.25% and 9.25%, respectively, per annum), or prime plus a margin of 7.75% per annum subject to change under certain circumstances (with a minimum and maximum

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margin of 7.25% and 8.25%, respectively, per annum). Any mandatory repayments as defined in the credit agreement shall be applied to the remaining annual aggregate principal payments in direct order of maturity. As discussed in further detail below, in November 2018, the Company paid \$100 million on the Tranche B-2 Term Loan and elected to use the payment to satisfy the scheduled amortization payments on the Term Loan Facility through December 2020. The Term Loan Agreement is secured by a (i) first lien on certain assets of the Company primarily consisting of capital stock issued by General Nutrition Centers, Inc. ("Centers") and its subsidiaries, intellectual property and equipment ("Term Priority Collateral") and (ii) second lien on certain assets of the Company primarily consisting of inventory and accounts receivable ("ABL Priority Collateral"). The Term Loan Agreement is guaranteed by all material, wholly-owned domestic subsidiaries of the Company (the "U.S. Guarantors") and by General Nutrition Centres Company, an unlimited liability company organized under the laws of Nova Scotia (together with the U.S. Guarantors, the "Guarantors").

There are no scheduled amortization payments associated with the FILO Term Loan, which bears interest at a rate of LIBOR plus a margin of 7.00% per annum subject to decrease under certain circumstances (with a minimum possible interest rate of LIBOR plus a margin of 6.50% per annum). Outstanding borrowings under the Revolving Credit Facility bear interest at a rate of LIBOR plus 1.75% (subject to an increase or decrease of 0.25% based on the amount available to be drawn under the Revolving Credit Facility). The Company is also required to pay an annual fee to revolving lenders equal to a maximum of 2.0% (subject to adjustment based on the amount available to be drawn under the Revolving Credit Facility) on outstanding letters of credit and an annual commitment fee of 0.375% on the undrawn portion of the Revolving Credit Facility subject to an increase to 0.5% based on the amount available to be drawn under the Revolving Credit Facility. The FILO Term Loan and Revolving Credit Facility are secured by a (i) first lien on ABL Priority Collateral and (ii) second lien on Term Priority Collateral. The FILO Term Loan and Revolving Credit Facility are guaranteed by the Guarantors.

Under the Company's Term Loan Agreement and ABL Credit Agreement (collectively, the "Credit Facilities"), the Company is required to make certain mandatory prepayments, including a requirement to prepay first the Tranche B-2 Term Loan (until repaid in full) and second the FILO Term Loan (until repaid in full, but only if such prepayment is permitted under the ABL Credit Agreement) in each case annually with amounts based on excess cash flow, as defined in the Company's Credit Facilities, based on the results of the Company for the prior fiscal year. The payment will be 75% of excess cash flow for each such fiscal year, subject to a reduction to 50% based on the attainment of a certain Consolidated Net First Lien Leverage Ratio, and will be reduced by certain scheduled debt payment amounts. The Company made the first excess cash flow payment in April 2019 of \$9.8 million with respect to the year ending December 31, 2018. The Company expects this excess cash flow payment to be between \$25 million and \$35 million at 50% with respect to the year ending December 31, 2019, which is expected to be paid in the second quarter of 2020.

At March 31, 2019, the interest rates under the Tranche B-2 Term Loan and the FILO Term Loan were 11.3% and 9.5%, respectively. At December 31, 2018, the interest rate under the Tranche B-1 Term Loan, Tranche B-2 Term Loan, and the FILO Term Loan were 5.7%, 11.8%, and 9.5%, respectively. At March 31, 2019, the Company had \$74.2 million available under the Revolving Credit Facility, after giving effect to \$6.2 million utilized to secure letters of credit and \$0.6 million reduction to borrowing ability as a result of decrease in net collateral.

The Company's Credit Facilities contain customary covenants, including limitations on the ability of GNC Corporation, Centers, and Centers' subsidiaries to, among other things, incur debt, grant liens on their assets, enter into mergers or liquidations, sell assets, make investments or acquisitions, make optional payments in respect of, or modify, certain other debt instruments, pay dividends or other payments on capital stock, or enter into arrangements that restrict their ability to pay dividends or grant liens. In addition, the Term Loan Agreement requires compliance, as of the end of each fiscal quarter of the Company, with a maximum Consolidated Net First Lien Leverage Ratio initially set at 5.50 to 1.00 through December 31,

2018 and decreasing to 5.00 to 1.00 from March 31, 2019 to December 31, 2019 and 4.25 to 1.00 thereafter. Depending on the amount available to be drawn under the Revolving Credit Facility, the ABL Credit Agreement requires compliance as of the end of each fiscal quarter of the Company with a minimum Fixed Charge Coverage Ratio of 1.00 to 1.00. The Company is currently in compliance, and expects to remain in compliance over the next twelve months, with the terms of its Credit Facilities.

In connection with the strategic investment from Harbin Pharmaceutical Group Co., Ltd ("Harbin") and the manufacturing joint venture with IVC, the Company received (i) \$100 million investment from Harbin in November 2018, which was utilized to pay a portion of the Tranche B-2 Term Loan and elected to use the payment to satisfy the scheduled amortization payments through December 2020, (ii) approximately \$200 million from Harbin in the first quarter of 2019 and (iii) \$101 million from IVC in the first quarter of 2019. The Company applied such proceeds to pay down the remaining balance of the Tranche B-1 Term Loan that matured in March 2019. The remaining proceeds together with cash generated from operating activities were utilized to pay \$114.0 million of the Tranche B-2 and the original issuance discount due to the Tranche B-2 Term Loan lenders at 2% of the outstanding balance.

Table of Contents**Convertible Debt**

The Company maintains \$188.6 million in principal amount of 1.5% convertible senior notes due in 2020 (the "Notes"). The Notes consist of the following components:

| | March 31, 2019 | December 31, 2018 |
|---|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| | (in thousands) | |
| Liability component | | |
| Principal | \$188,565 | \$188,565 |
| Conversion feature | (9,788) | (11,489) |
| Discount related to debt issuance costs | (1,337) | (1,572) |
| Net carrying amount | \$177,440 | \$175,504 |

Interest Rate Swaps

On June 13, 2018, the Company entered into two interest rate swaps with notional amounts of \$275 million and \$225 million to limit the exposure of its variable interest rate debt by effectively converting it to a fixed interest rate. The Company receives payments based on the one-month LIBOR and makes payments based on a fixed rate. The Company receives payments with a floor of 0.00% and 0.75%, respectively, on the \$275 million and \$225 million interest rate swaps, which aligns with the related debt instruments. The interest rate swap agreements had an effective date of June 29, 2018. The \$225 million interest rate swap expires on February 28, 2021, and the \$275 million interest rate swap expires on June 30, 2021. The notional amount of the \$225 million interest rate swap is scheduled to decrease to \$175 million on June 30, 2019, \$125 million on June 30, 2020 and \$75 million on December 31, 2020. The Company designated these instruments as cash flow hedges deemed effective upon initiation. The interest rate swaps are recognized on the balance sheet at fair value. Changes in fair value are recorded within other comprehensive gain (loss) on the Consolidated Balance Sheet and reclassified into the Consolidated Statement of Operations as interest expense in the period in which the underlying transaction affects earnings.

The fair values of the derivative financial instruments included in the Consolidated Balance Sheets consisted of the following:

(in thousands, except percentages)

| | Notional Amount | Fixed Rate | Balance Sheet Classification | Fair Value at | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | | | | March 31, 2019 | December 31, 2018 |
| Accounting cash flow hedges: | | | | | |
| Interest rate swap | \$275,000 | 2.82% | Other long-term liabilities | \$3,641 | \$ 2,371 |
| Interest rate swap | 225,000 | 2.74% | Other long-term liabilities | 1,348 | 839 |
| Net carrying amount | \$500,000 | | Total liabilities | \$4,989 | \$ 3,210 |

At March 31, 2019, there was a cumulative unrealized loss of \$3.4 million, net of tax, related to these interest rate swaps included in accumulated other comprehensive income loss. This loss would be immediately recognized in the Consolidated Statement of Operations if these instruments fail to meet certain cash flow hedge requirements. As of March 31, 2019, the amount included in accumulated other comprehensive loss related to the interest rate swaps to be reclassified into earnings during the next 12

months is not material. Refer to Note 7, "Fair Value Measurements of Financial Instruments" for more information on how the interest rate swaps are valued.

Table of Contents**Interest Expense**

Interest expense consisted of the following:

| | Three months ended March 31, 2019 2018 (in thousands) | |
|--|---|-----------------|
| Tranche B-1 Term Loan coupon | \$928 | \$8,058 |
| Tranche B-2 Term Loan coupon | 16,468 | 6,824 |
| FILO Term Loan coupon | 6,751 | 2,122 |
| Revolving Credit Facility | 123 | 132 |
| Terminated revolving credit facility | — | 316 |
| Amortization of discount and debt issuance costs | 6,043 | 1,755 |
| Subtotal | 30,313 | 19,207 |
| Notes: | | |
| Coupon | 707 | 707 |
| Amortization of conversion feature | 1,701 | 1,610 |
| Amortization of discount and debt issuance costs | 244 | 244 |
| Total Notes | 2,652 | 2,561 |
| Other | (9 |) 5 |
| Interest expense, net | \$32,956 | \$21,773 |

NOTE 6. EQUITY METHOD INVESTMENTS

In February 2019, the Company contributed its China business in exchange for 35% ownership of each of the newly formed joint ventures (the "HK JV" and the "China JV"). The HK JV includes the operation of the cross-border China e-commerce business, and has an exclusive right to use the Company's trademarks to manufacture and distribute the Company's products in China (excluding Hong Kong, Taiwan and Macau) via e-commerce channels. The China JV is a retail-focused joint venture to operate GNC's brick-and-mortar retail business in China and it will have an exclusive right to use the Company's trademarks to manufacture and distribute the Company's products in China (excluding Hong Kong, Taiwan and Macau) via retail stores and pharmacies. The HK JV closed in February 2019 and the China JV agreement is expected to be completed in the second or third quarter of 2019 following the satisfaction of certain routine regulatory and legal requirements.

In March 2019, the Company received \$101 million from IVC and contributed the net assets of the Nutra manufacturing and Anderson facilities in exchange for an initial 43% equity interest in a newly formed joint venture (the "Manufacturing JV"). In addition, the Company made a capital contribution of \$10.7 million to the Manufacturing JV for its share of short-term working capital needs. Over the next four years, GNC expects to receive an additional \$75 million, adjusted up or down based on the Manufacturing JV's future performance, from IVC as IVC's ownership of the joint venture increases to 100%. The Manufacturing JV is responsible for the manufacturing of the products previously produced by the Company's Nutra manufacturing facility.

Gain (loss) from the net asset exchange

In connection with the formation of the joint ventures, the Company deconsolidated its China business and the Nutra manufacturing business effective in the first quarter of 2019 and recorded a pre-tax gain of \$5.8 million and loss of \$25.3 million, respectively, which is recorded within loss on net asset exchange for the formation of the joint ventures on the Consolidated Statements of Operations. The \$5.8 million gain from the Harbin transaction is calculated based on the difference between the fair value of the 35% equity

interest in the HK JV and China JV, less the carrying value of the contributed China business, including \$2.4 million of cash, and third-party closing fees. The \$25.3 million loss from the Manufacturing JV transaction is calculated based on the fair value of the 43% equity interest retained in the Manufacturing JV and the \$101 million in cash received, less the carrying value of the contributed Nutra and Anderson facilities and third-party closing fees.

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The Company's interest in the joint ventures are accounted for as equity method investments due to the Company's ability to exercise significant influence over the management decisions of the joint ventures. Under the equity method, the Company's share of profits and losses from the joint ventures is recorded within equity income (loss) from equity method investments in the Consolidated Statement of Operations. The following table provides a reconciliation of equity method investments on the Company's Consolidated Balance Sheets:

| | March 31, 2019 | December 31, 2018 |
|--|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| | (in thousands) | |
| Manufacturing JV | \$ 75,434 | \$ — |
| Manufacturing JV capital contribution | 10,714 | — |
| HK JV and China JV | 10,700 | — |
| Income from equity method investments | 955 | — |
| Total Equity method investments | \$ 97,803 | \$ — |

In connection with the transaction with IVC, the Company entered into a lease for warehouse space within the Anderson facility. Refer to Note 8, "Leases" for more information on the lease with the Manufacturing JV. Subsequent to the formation of the Manufacturing JV, the Company purchased approximately \$21 million finished goods from the Manufacturing JV during the period ended March 31, 2019 and had approximately \$20 million and \$4 million accounts payable and accounts receivable, respectively, outstanding as of March 31, 2019. The intra-entity transactions between the Company and the HK JV, which primarily consist of wholesale sales, were immaterial during the period ended March 31, 2019.

NOTE 7. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS AND FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Accounting Standards Codification 820, Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures defines fair value as a market-based measurement that should be determined based on the assumptions that marketplace participants would use in pricing an asset or liability. As a basis for considering such assumptions, the standard establishes a three-tier fair value hierarchy which prioritizes the inputs used in measuring fair value as follows:

Level 1 — observable inputs such as quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and liabilities;

Level 2 — observable inputs such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active, other inputs that are observable, or can be corroborated by observable market data; and

Level 3 — unobservable inputs for which there are little or no market data, which require the reporting entity to develop its own assumptions.

The carrying amounts of cash and cash equivalents, receivables, accounts payable, accrued liabilities and the Revolving Credit Facility approximate their respective fair values. Based on the interest rates currently available and their underlying risk, the carrying value of franchise notes receivable recorded in other long-term assets approximates its fair value.

The carrying value and estimated fair value of the forward contracts for the issuance of convertible preferred stock, the Term Loan Facility, net of discount, Notes (net of the equity component classified in stockholders' equity and discount) and the interest rate swaps were as follows:

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| | March 31, 2019 | December 31, 2018 | |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Carrying Amount | Carrying Amount | Fair Value |
| | (in thousands) | | |
| Assets: | | | |
| Forward contracts for the issuance of convertible preferred stock | \$— | —\$88,942 | \$88,942 |
| Liabilities: | | | |
| Tranche B-1 Term Loan | \$— | —\$147,289 | \$145,080 |
| Tranche B-2 Term Loan | 446,309 | 554,760 | 511,766 |
| FIL0 Term Loan | 262,676 | 264,086 | 260,125 |
| Notes | 177,344 | 175,504 | 131,628 |
| Interest rate swaps | 4,989 | 3,210 | 3,210 |

The forward contracts for the issuance of convertible preferred stock are measured at fair value, as of the valuation date, using a single factor binomial lattice model (the "Lattice Model") which incorporates the terms and conditions of the convertible preferred stock and is based on changes in the prices of the underlying common share price over successive periods of time. Key assumptions of the Lattice Model include the current price of the underlying stock and its historical and expected volatility, risk-neutral interest rates and the instruments remaining term. These assumptions require significant management judgment and are considered Level 3 inputs. The forward contracts were revalued at each reporting period with changes in fair value recognized in the Consolidated Statements of Operations. The forward contracts settled upon issuance on January 2, 2019 and February 13, 2019.

The fair values of the term loans were determined using the instrument's trading value in markets that are not active, which are considered Level 2 inputs. The fair value of the Notes was determined based on quoted market prices and bond terms and conditions, which are considered Level 2 inputs. The Company's interest rate swaps are carried at fair value, which is based primarily on Level 2 inputs utilizing readily observable market data, such as LIBOR forward rates, for all substantial terms of the interest rate swap contracts and the assessment of nonperformance risk.

NOTE 8. LEASES

The Company has operating leases for retail stores, distribution centers, other leased office locations, vehicles and certain equipment with remaining lease terms of 1 year to 14 years, some of which include options to extend the leases for up to 10 years. On the Company's Consolidated Balance Sheets as of March 31, 2019, the Company had lease liabilities of \$518.7 million, of which \$117.1 million are classified as current, and right-of-use assets of \$401.5 million.

The Company has elected to apply the short-term lease exemption for all asset classes and excluded them from the balance sheet. Lease payments for short-term leases are recognized on a straight-line basis over the lease term. The short-term rent expense recognized during the three months ended March 31, 2019 is immaterial. The components of the Company's rent expense, which is recorded within cost of sales on the Consolidated Statements of Operations, was as follows:

| | Three months ended March 31, 2019 (in thousands) |
|--|---|
| Company-owned and franchise stores: | |
| Operating leases | \$ 36,602 |

| | |
|---|------------------|
| Variable lease costs ⁽¹⁾ | 21,509 |
| Total company-owned and franchise stores | 58,111 |
| Other | 2,188 |
| Total rent expense | \$ 60,299 |

(1) Includes percent and contingent rent, landlord related taxes and common operating expenses.

The weighted average remaining lease term and weighted average discount rate were as follows:

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**Three
months
ended
March 31,
2019**

Weighted average remaining lease term 4.6 years
 Weighted average discount rate 10 %
 Supplemental cash flow information related to leases was as follows:

| | Three months ended March 31, 2019 (in thousands) |
|--|---|
| Operating cash flow information: | |
| Cash paid for amounts included in the measurement of operating lease liabilities | \$ 44,936 |
| Right-of-use assets obtained in exchange for new operating lease liabilities | \$ 6,442 |

The Company recorded sublease revenue, within revenue on the Consolidated Statements of Operations, of \$11.0 million and \$11.8 million in the three months ended March 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively, relating to subleases with its franchisees, which includes rental income and other occupancy related items. Maturities of the lease liabilities (undiscounted lease payments, as defined in Note 2 "Basis of Presentation") as of March 31, 2019 were as follows:

| | Operating Leases for Company-Owned and Franchise Stores (in thousands) | Operating Leases for Other ⁽¹⁾ | Total Operating Leases | Sublease Income from Franchisees | Rent on Operating Leases, net of Sublease Revenue |
|---|---|--|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| 2019 (remainder) | \$120,954 | \$4,270 | \$125,224 | \$(23,783) | \$101,441 |
| 2020 | 135,834 | 4,964 | 140,798 | (27,829) | 112,969 |
| 2021 | 109,994 | 3,643 | 113,637 | (22,697) | 90,940 |
| 2022 | 84,925 | 2,342 | 87,267 | (17,882) | 69,385 |
| 2023 | 63,125 | 1,180 | 64,305 | (13,384) | 50,921 |
| Thereafter | 136,071 | 6,703 | 142,774 | (29,548) | 113,226 |
| Total future obligations | \$650,903 | \$23,102 | \$674,005 | \$(135,123) | \$538,882 |
| Less amounts representing interest | | | (155,295) | | |
| Present value of lease obligations | | | \$518,710 | | |

(1) Includes various leases for warehouses, vehicles, and various equipment at our facility

As of March 31, 2019, leases that the Company has entered into but have not yet commenced are immaterial.

In connection with the transaction with IVC for the Manufacturing JV effective March 1, 2019, the Company leased warehouse space within the Anderson facility from the Manufacturing JV for a term of one year. The lease was accounted for as sale leaseback transaction and classified as an operating lease included in the current lease liabilities on the Consolidated Balance Sheet.

Disclosures related to periods prior to adoption of ASU 2016-02

The Company adopted ASU 2016-02 using a modified retrospective adoption method at January 1, 2019 as noted in Note 2. "Basis of Presentation." As required, the following disclosure is provided for periods prior to adoption. Minimum future rent obligations for non-cancelable operating leases, excluding optional renewal periods, were as follows for the period ending December 31, 2018 and exclude landlord related taxes, common operating expenses, and percent and contingent rent.

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| | Operating Leases for Company-Owned and Franchise Stores (in thousands) | Operating Leases for Other ⁽¹⁾ | Total Operating Leases | Sublease Income from Franchisees | Rent on Operating Leases, net of Sublease Revenue |
|---------------------------------|--|---|------------------------------|--|---|
| 2019 | \$162,910 | \$6,071 | \$168,981 | \$(29,867) | \$139,114 |
| 2020 | 126,312 | 5,574 | 131,886 | (23,631) | 108,255 |
| 2021 | 95,000 | 4,185 | 99,185 | (16,782) | 82,403 |
| 2022 | 64,735 | 2,479 | 67,214 | (10,285) | 56,929 |
| 2023 | 39,798 | 1,290 | 41,088 | (4,717) | 36,371 |
| Thereafter | 56,200 | 6,703 | 62,903 | (4,238) | 58,665 |
| Total future obligations | \$544,955 | \$26,302 | \$571,257 | \$(89,520) | \$481,737 |

(1) Includes various leases for warehouses, vehicles, and various equipment at our facility

NOTE 9. CONTINGENCIES

The Company is engaged in various legal actions, claims and proceedings arising in the normal course of business, including claims related to breach of contracts, product liability matters, intellectual property matters and employment-related matters resulting from the Company's business activities.

The Company's contingencies are subject to substantial uncertainties, including for each such contingency the following, among other factors: (i) the procedural status of the case; (ii) whether the case has or may be certified as a class action suit; (iii) the outcome of preliminary motions; (iv) the impact of discovery; (v) whether there are significant factual issues to be determined or resolved; (vi) whether the proceedings involve a large number of parties and/or parties and claims in multiple jurisdictions or jurisdictions in which the relevant laws are complex or unclear; (vii) the extent of potential damages, which are often unspecified or indeterminate; and (viii) the status of settlement discussions, if any, and the settlement posture of the parties. Consequently, except as otherwise noted below with regard to a particular matter, the Company cannot predict with any reasonable certainty the timing or outcome of the legal matters described below, and the Company is unable to estimate a possible loss or range of loss for such matters. If the Company ultimately is required to make any payments in connection with an adverse outcome in any of the matters discussed below, it is possible that it could have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, financial condition, results of operations or cash flows.

As a manufacturer and retailer of nutritional supplements and other consumer products that are ingested by consumers or applied to their bodies, the Company has been and is currently subjected to various product liability claims. Although the effects of these claims to date have not been material to the Company, it is possible that current and future product liability claims could have a material adverse effect on its business or financial condition, results of operations or cash flows. The Company currently maintains product liability insurance with a deductible/retention of \$4.0 million per claim with an aggregate cap on retained loss of \$10.0 million per policy year. The Company typically seeks and has obtained contractual indemnification from most parties that supply raw materials for its products or that manufacture or market products it sells. The Company also typically seeks to be added, and has been added, as an additional insured under most of such parties' insurance policies. However, any such indemnification or insurance is limited by its terms and any such indemnification, as a practical matter, is limited to the creditworthiness of the indemnifying party and its insurer, and the absence of significant defenses by the insurers. Consequently, the Company may incur material product liability claims, which could increase its costs and adversely affect its reputation, revenue and operating income.

Litigation

DMAA / Aegeline Claims. Prior to December 2013, the Company sold products manufactured by third parties that contained derivatives from geranium known as 1,3-dimethylpentylamine/ dimethylamylamine/ 13-dimethylamylamine, or "DMAA," which were recalled from the Company's stores in November 2013,

and/or Aegeline, a compound extracted from bael trees. As of March 31, 2019, the Company was named in 27 personal injury lawsuits involving products containing DMAA and/or Aegeline. The majority of these matters are currently stayed pending final resolution. One matter is scheduled for trial in June 2019.

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The Company is contractually entitled to indemnification by its third-party vendors with regard to these matters, although the Company's ability to obtain full recovery in respect of any such claims against it is dependent upon the creditworthiness of the vendors and/or their insurance coverage and the absence of any significant defenses available to their insurers.

California Wage and Break Claims. On February 29, 2012, former Senior Store Manager, Elizabeth Naranjo, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated, sued General Nutrition Corporation in the Superior Court of the State of California for the County of Alameda. The complaint contains eight causes of action, alleging, among other matters, meal, rest break and overtime violations for which indeterminate money damages for wages, penalties, interest, and legal fees are sought. In June 2018, the Court granted in part and denied in part the Company's Motion for Decertification. In August 2018, the plaintiff voluntarily dismissed the class action claims alleging overtime violations. As of March 31, 2019, an immaterial liability has been accrued in the accompanying financial statements. The Company intends to vigorously defend against the remaining class action claims asserted in this action. Trial is currently scheduled for September 2019.

Pennsylvania Fluctuating Workweek. On September 18, 2013, Tawny Chevalier and Andrew Hiller commenced a class action in the Court of Common Pleas of Allegheny County, Pennsylvania. Plaintiff asserted a claim against the Company for a purported violation of the Pennsylvania Minimum Wage Act ("PMWA"), challenging the Company's utilization of the "fluctuating workweek" method to calculate overtime compensation, on behalf of all employees who worked for the Company in Pennsylvania and who were paid according to the fluctuating workweek method. In October 2014, the Court entered an order holding that the use of the fluctuating workweek method violated the PMWA. In September 2016, the Court entered judgment in favor of Plaintiffs and the class in an immaterial amount, which has been recorded as a charge in the accompanying Consolidated Financial Statements. Plaintiffs subsequently filed a petition for an award of attorney's fees, costs and incentive payment. The court awarded an immaterial amount in legal fees. The Company appealed the adverse judgment and the award of attorney's fees. On December 22, 2017, the Pennsylvania Superior Court held that the Company correctly determined the "regular rate" by dividing weekly compensation by all hours worked (rather than 40), but held that the regular rate must be multiplied by 1.5 (rather than 0.5) to determine the amount of overtime owed. Taking accumulated interest into account, the net result of the Superior Court's decision was to reduce the Company's liability by an immaterial amount, which has been reflected in the accompanying Consolidated Financial Statements. The Company filed a petition for appeal to the Pennsylvania Supreme Court on January 22, 2018. The Pennsylvania Supreme Court accepted the Company's petition for appeal and the Company filed its appellant's brief on August 27, 2018. Oral argument occurred in April 2019 and the Company awaits the Court's ruling.

Jason Olive v. General Nutrition Corp. In April 2012, Jason Olive filed a complaint in the Superior Court of California, County of Los Angeles, for misappropriation of likeness in which he alleges that the Company continued to use his image in stores after the expiration of the license to do so in violation of common law and California statutes. Mr. Olive is seeking compensatory, punitive and statutory damages and attorneys' fees and costs. The trial in this matter began on July 20, 2016 and concluded on August 8, 2016. The jury awarded plaintiff immaterial amounts for actual damages and emotional distress damages, which are accrued in the accompanying Consolidated Financial Statements. The jury refused to award plaintiff any of the profits he sought to disgorge, or punitive damages. The court entered judgment in the case on October 14, 2016. In addition to the verdict, the Company and Mr. Olive sought attorneys' fees and other costs from the Court. The Court refused to award attorney's fees to either side but awarded plaintiff an immaterial amount for costs. Plaintiff has appealed the judgment, and separately, the order denying attorney's fees. The Company has cross-appealed the judgment and the Court's denial of attorney fees. Argument occurred in October 2018. On November 2, 2018, the Court affirmed the trial court's decision in part and reversed in part, reversing the denial of Mr. Olive's motion for attorneys' fees and remanding the matter to the trial court for further proceedings regarding his attorneys' fees and costs. On November 16, 2018, the

Company filed a motion for reconsideration of the Court's decision. On December 27, 2018, the Court reversed, in part, its November 2, 2018 ruling and held that there was no prevailing party for the purposes of the attorneys' fee award. Olive has filed a petition for review with the Supreme Court of the State of California and the Company has opposed that petition. On April 17, 2019, the California Supreme Court denied Olive's petition for review.

Oregon Attorney General. On October 22, 2015, the Attorney General for the State of Oregon sued the Company in Multnomah County Circuit Court for alleged violations of Oregon's Unlawful Trade Practices Act, in connection with its sale in Oregon of certain third-party products. The Company is vigorously defending itself against these allegations. Along with its Amended Answer and Affirmative Defenses, the Company filed a counterclaim for declaratory relief, asking the court to make certain rulings in favor of the Company, and adding USPlabs, LLC and SK Laboratories as counterclaim defendants. In March 2018, the Oregon Attorney General filed a motion for summary judgment relating to its first claim for relief, which the Company contested. The Company filed a cross motion for

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summary judgment on the first claim for relief, which the Oregon Attorney General contested. Following oral argument in August 2018, the Court denied the State's motion for summary judgment and granted in part and denied in part the Company's motion for summary judgment. The parties are in the process of exchanging discovery. Trial is currently scheduled to begin in September 2019.

As any losses that may arise from this matter are not probable or reasonably estimable at this time, no liability has been accrued in the accompanying Consolidated Financial Statements. Moreover, the Company does not anticipate that any such losses are likely to have a material impact on the Company, its business or results of operations. The Company is contractually entitled to indemnification and defense by its third-party vendors. Ultimately, however, the Company's ability to obtain full recovery in respect of any such claims against it is dependent upon the creditworthiness of its vendors and/or their insurance coverage and the absence of any significant defenses available to their insurers.

E-Commerce Pricing Matters. In April 2016, Jenna Kaskorkis, et al. filed a complaint against General Nutrition Centers, Inc. followed by similar cases brought forth by Ashley Gennock in May 2016 and Kenneth Harrison in December 2016. Plaintiffs allege that the Company's promotional pricing on its website was misleading and did not fairly represent promotions based on average retail prices over a trended period of time being consistent with prices advertised as promotional. The Company attended a mediation with counsel for all plaintiffs and reached a tentative agreement in the third quarter of 2017 on many of the key terms of a settlement. The matters have been effectively stayed while the parties remain in discussions. The Company currently expects any settlement to be in a form that does not require the recording of a contingent liability, except an immaterial amount the Company has accrued in the accompanying Consolidated Financial Statements.

Government Regulation

In November 2013, the Company received a subpoena from the U.S. Department of Justice ("DOJ") for information related to its investigation of a third party product vendor, USPlabs, LLC. The Company fully cooperated with the investigation of the vendor and the related products, all of which were discontinued in 2013. In December 2016, the Company reached agreement with the DOJ in connection with the Company's cooperation, which agreement acknowledges the Company relied on the representations and written guarantees of USPlabs and the Company's representation that it did not knowingly sell products not in compliance with the Federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act (the "FDCA"). Under the agreement, which includes an immaterial payment to the federal government, the Company will take a number of actions to broaden industry-wide knowledge of prohibited ingredients and improve compliance by vendors of third party products. These actions are in keeping with the leadership role the Company has taken in setting industry quality and compliance standards, and the Company's commitment over the course of the agreement (60 months) to support a combination of its own and the industry's initiatives. Some of these actions include maintaining and continuously updating a list of restricted ingredients that will be prohibited from inclusion in any products that are sold by the Company. Vendors selling products to the Company for the sale of such products by the Company will be required to warrant that the products sold do not contain any of these restricted ingredients. In addition, the Company will develop and maintain a list of ingredients that the Company believes comply with the applicable provisions of the FDCA.

Environmental Compliance

As part of soil and groundwater remediation conducted at the Nutra manufacturing facility pursuant to an investigation conducted in partnership with the South Carolina Department of Health and Environmental Control (the "DHEC"), we completed additional investigations with the DHEC's approval, including the installation and operation of a pilot vapor extraction system under a portion of the facility in the second half of 2016, which was an immaterial cost to the Company. After an initial monitoring period, in October of 2017 the DHEC approved a work plan for extended monitoring of such system and the contamination into 2021. While the Company contributed the net assets of the Nutra manufacturing and Anderson facilities to the Manufacturing JV in March of 2019 (refer to Note 6 "Equity Method Investments" for additional

information), we retained certain liabilities, including historical environmental liabilities, related to the facilities. As such, the Company and the Manufacturing Joint Venture will continue to consult with the DHEC on the next steps in the work after their review of the results of the extended monitoring is complete. At this stage of the investigation, however, it is not possible to estimate the timing and extent of any additional remedial action that may be required, the ultimate cost of remediation, or the amount of our potential liability. Therefore, no liability has been recorded in the Company's Consolidated Financial Statements.

In addition to the foregoing, the Company is subject to numerous federal, state, local and foreign environmental and health and safety laws and regulations governing its operations, including the handling, transportation and disposal of non-hazardous and hazardous substances and wastes, as well as emissions and discharges from its operations

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into the environment, including discharges to air, surface water and groundwater. Failure to comply with such laws and regulations could result in costs for remedial actions, penalties or the imposition of other liabilities, including certain historic liabilities retained by the Company pursuant to the terms of the Manufacturing JV. New laws, changes in existing laws or the interpretation thereof, or the development of new facts or changes in their processes could also cause the Company to incur additional capital and operating expenditures to maintain compliance with environmental laws and regulations and environmental permits. The Company is also subject to laws and regulations that impose liability and cleanup responsibility for releases of hazardous substances into the environment without regard to fault or knowledge about the condition or action causing the liability. Under certain of these laws and regulations, such liabilities can be imposed for cleanup of previously owned or operated properties, or for properties to which substances or wastes that were sent in connection with current or former operations at its facilities. From time to time, the Company has incurred costs and obligations for correcting environmental and health and safety noncompliance matters and for remediation at or relating to certain of the Company's current or former properties or properties at which the Company's waste has been disposed. However, compliance with the provisions of national, state and local environmental laws and regulations has not had a material effect upon the Company's capital expenditures, earnings, financial position, liquidity or competitive position. The Company believes it has complied with, and is currently complying with, its environmental obligations pursuant to environmental and health and safety laws and regulations and that any liabilities for noncompliance will not have a material adverse effect on its business, financial performance or cash flows. However, it is difficult to predict future liabilities and obligations, which could be material.

NOTE 10. MEZZANINE EQUITY

Holdings is authorized to issue up to 60.0 million shares of preferred stock, par value \$0.001 per share. On February 13, 2018, the Company entered into a Securities Purchase Agreement (as amended from time to time, the "Securities Purchase Agreement") by and between the Company and Harbin Pharmaceutical Group Holdings Co., Ltd. (the "Investor"), pursuant to which the Company agreed to issue and sell to the Investor, and the Investor agreed to purchase from the Company, 299,950 shares of a newly created series of convertible preferred stock of the Company, designated the "Series A Convertible Preferred Stock" (the "Convertible Preferred Stock"), for a purchase price of \$1,000 per share, or an aggregate of approximately \$300 million (the "Securities Purchase"). The Convertible Preferred Stock is convertible into 56.1 million shares of the Company's Common Stock at an initial conversion price of \$5.35 per share, subject to customary anti-dilution adjustments. On November 7, 2018, The Company entered into an Amendment to the Securities Purchase Agreement with the Investor. Pursuant to the terms of the Securities Purchase Agreement, the Investor assigned its interest in the Securities Purchase Agreement to Harbin and funded the \$300 million investment in three separate tranches. The shares of Convertible Preferred Stock was issued as follows: (i) 100,000 shares of Convertible Preferred Stock issued on November 8, 2018 for a total purchase price of \$100 million (the "Initial Issuance"), (ii) 50,000 shares of Convertible Preferred Stock issued on January 2, 2019 for a total purchase price of \$50 million (the "Second Issuance") and (iii) 149,950 shares of Convertible Preferred Stock issued on February 13, 2019 for a total purchase price of approximately \$150 million (the "Third Issuance").

Holders of shares of Convertible Preferred Stock are entitled to receive cumulative preferential dividends, payable quarterly in arrears, at an annual rate of 6.5% of the stated value of \$1,000 per share, subject to increase in connection with the payment of dividends in kind. Dividends are payable, at the Company's option, in cash from legally available funds or in kind by issuing additional shares of Convertible Preferred Stock with such stated value equal to the amount of payment being made or by increasing the stated value of the outstanding Convertible Preferred Stock by the amount per share of the dividend or in a combination thereof.

As of March 31, 2019, the Company had issued a total of 299,950 shares of Convertible Preferred Stock. The Convertible Preferred Stock was recorded as Mezzanine Equity, net of issuance cost, on the Consolidated Balance Sheets because they are redeemable at the option of the holder if a fundamental

change occurs, which includes change in control or delisting. The guaranteed Second Issuance and Third Issuance were considered forward contracts that represented an obligation to both parties until the shares were issued. The forward contracts were recorded at fair value on the Consolidated Balance Sheets as of December 31, 2018, with any changes in fair value recorded in earnings in the Consolidated Statements of Operations. The Company recorded a \$16.8 million loss on forward contracts for the issuance of Convertible Preferred Stock during the quarter ended March 31, 2019. Upon issuance of the shares associated with the forward contracts, the carrying value of the forward contracts were recorded to Mezzanine Equity.

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As of March 31, 2019, there were \$4.7 million cumulative undeclared dividends related to the issued and outstanding Convertible Preferred Stock, of which \$3.7 million relate to dividends accumulated in the first quarter of 2019. The cumulative undeclared dividends will not be recorded on the Consolidated Balance Sheets until they are declared. The dividends accumulated in the current period are deducted from earnings available to common stockholders when computing earnings per share. Refer to Note 11, "Earnings Per Share" for more information. As of March 31, 2019, the Company does not believe the redemption of the Convertible Preferred Stock is probable as the occurrence of the contingent events is deemed not probable.

NOTE 11. EARNINGS PER SHARE

The following table represents the Company's basic and dilutive weighted-average shares:

| | Three months ended March 31, 2019 2018 (in thousands) | |
|--|--|--------|
| Basic weighted average shares | 83,510 | 83,232 |
| Effect of dilutive stock-based compensation awards | — | 136 |
| Diluted weighted average shares | 83,510 | 83,368 |

For the three months ended March 31, 2019, all 4.0 million outstanding stock-based awards were excluded from the computation of diluted earnings per share ("EPS") because the Company was in a net loss position and as a result, inclusion of the awards would have been anti-dilutive.

For the three months ended March 31, 2018, the following awards were not included in the computation of diluted EPS because the impact of applying the treasury stock method was antidilutive or because certain conditions have not been met with respect to the Company's performance awards.

Antidilutive:

| | |
|--|-------|
| Time-based options and restricted stock awards | 3,206 |
| Performance-based restricted stock awards | 536 |

Contingently issuable:

| | |
|---|-------|
| Performance-based restricted stock awards | — |
| Performance-based restricted stock awards with a market condition | 315 |
| Total stock-based awards excluded from diluted EPS | 4,057 |

The Company has applied the if-converted method to calculate dilution on the Convertible Preferred Stock and the Notes in the current quarter, which has resulted in all 42.9 million and 2.9 million shares underlying the Convertible Preferred Stock and the Notes, respectively, being anti-dilutive.

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The computations for basic and diluted earnings per common share are as follows:

| | Three months ended March, 31 | |
|--|--|-------------|
| | 2019 | 2018 |
| | <small>(in thousands, except per share data)</small> | |
| Earnings (loss) per common share - Basic | | |
| Net (loss) income | \$(15,262) | \$6,190 |
| Cumulative undeclared convertible preferred stock dividend | 3,716 | — |
| Net income (loss) attributable to common shareholders | (18,978) | 6,190 |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding - basic | 83,510 | 83,232 |
| Earnings (loss) per common share - basic | \$(0.23) | \$0.07 |
| Earnings (loss) per common share - Diluted | | |
| Net (loss) income | \$(15,262) | \$6,190 |
| Cumulative undeclared convertible preferred stock dividend | 3,716 | — |
| Net income (loss) attributable to common shareholders | (18,978) | 6,190 |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding - diluted | 83,510 | 83,368 |
| Earnings (loss) per common share - diluted | \$(0.23) | \$0.07 |

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The Company aggregates its operating segments into three reportable segments, which include U.S. and Canada, International and Manufacturing / Wholesale. Warehousing and distribution costs have been allocated to each reportable segment based on estimated utilization and benefit. The Company's chief operating decision maker (its chief executive officer) evaluates segment operating results based primarily on performance indicators, including revenue and operating income. Operating income of each reportable segment excludes certain items that are managed at the consolidated level, such as corporate costs. The Manufacturing / Wholesale segment manufactures and sells product to the U.S. and Canada and International segments at cost with a markup, which is eliminated at consolidation.

The following table represents key financial information for each of the Company's reportable segments:

| | Three months ended | |
|---|---------------------------|------------------|
| | March 31, | |
| | 2019 | 2018 |
| | (in thousands) | |
| Revenue: | | |
| U.S. and Canada | \$489,157 | \$512,414 |
| International | 40,923 | 40,065 |
| Manufacturing / Wholesale: | | |
| Intersegment revenues | 35,505 | 64,663 |
| Third party | 34,684 | 55,054 |
| Subtotal Manufacturing / Wholesale | 70,189 | 119,717 |
| Total reportable segment revenues | 600,269 | 672,196 |
| Elimination of intersegment revenues | (35,505) | (64,663) |
| Total revenue | \$564,764 | \$607,533 |
| Operating income: | | |
| U.S. and Canada | \$52,100 | \$43,490 |
| International | 14,050 | 14,464 |
| Manufacturing / Wholesale | 15,344 | 14,964 |
| Total reportable segment operating income | 81,494 | 72,918 |
| Corporate costs | (26,261) | (26,479) |
| Loss on net asset exchange for the formation of the joint ventures | (19,514) | — |
| Other | (237) | (50) |
| Unallocated corporate costs, loss on net asset exchange and other | (46,012) | (26,529) |
| Total operating income | 35,482 | 46,389 |
| Interest expense, net | 32,956 | 21,773 |
| Loss on debt refinancing | — | 16,740 |
| Loss on forward contracts for the issuance of convertible preferred stock | 16,787 | — |
| (Loss) income before income taxes | \$(14,261) | \$7,876 |

Refer to Note 3, "Revenue" for more information on the Company's reportable segments.

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NOTE 13. INCOME TAXES

The Company recognized \$2.0 million of income tax expense during the three months ended March 31, 2019 compared with \$1.7 million in the prior year quarter. The Company's income tax expense is based on income, statutory tax rates and tax planning opportunities available in the jurisdictions in which it operates. The Company's year-to-date tax provision is calculated by applying the most recent annualized effective tax rate to year-to-date pre-tax ordinary income. The Company's most recent annualized effective tax rate was impacted by a gain for tax purposes resulting from the newly formed manufacturing joint venture as well as the establishment of a partial valuation allowance for attributes generated in the current year that may not be realizable. The tax impact of unusual or infrequent items are recorded discretely in the interim period in which they occur. The Company discretely recorded the tax impact of the loss on forward contracts for the issuance of convertible preferred stock. This loss was not deductible for income tax purposes.

At March 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018, the Company had \$6.6 million and \$6.9 million of unrecognized tax benefits, respectively, excluding interest and penalties, which if recognized, would affect the effective tax rate. The Company recognizes accrued interest and penalties related to unrecognized tax benefits in income tax expense. The Company accrued \$2.1 million at March 31, 2019 and \$2.0 million at December 31, 2018, for potential interest and penalties associated with uncertain tax positions. To the extent interest and penalties are not assessed with respect to the ultimate settlement of uncertain tax positions, amounts previously accrued will be reversed as a reduction to income tax expense.

GNC Holdings, Inc. files a consolidated federal tax return and various consolidated and separate tax returns as prescribed by the tax laws of the state, local and international jurisdictions in which it and its subsidiaries operate. The statutes of limitation for the Company's U.S. federal income tax returns are closed for years through 2013. The Company has various state and local jurisdiction tax years open to examination (the earliest open period is generally 2011).

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Item 2. Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The following Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations should be read in conjunction with Item 1, “Financial Statements” of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. The following information presented for the three months ended March 31, 2019 and 2018 was prepared by management, is unaudited, and was derived from our unaudited consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes. In the opinion of management, all adjustments necessary for a fair statement of our financial position and operating results for such periods and as of such dates have been included.

Forward-Looking Statements

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and any documents incorporated by reference herein or therein include forward-looking statements within the meaning of federal securities laws. Forward-looking statements include statements that may relate to our plans, objectives, goals, strategies, future events, future revenues or performance, capital expenditures, financing needs and other information that is not historical information. Forward-looking statements can often be identified by the use of terminology such as "subject to," "believe," "anticipate," "plan," "expect," "intend," "estimate," "project," "may," "will," "should," "would," "could," "can," the negatives thereof, variations thereon and similar expressions, or by discussions of strategy

All forward-looking statements, including, without limitation, our examination of historical operating trends, are based upon our current expectations and various assumptions. We believe there is a reasonable basis for our expectations and beliefs, but they are inherently uncertain and subject to significant business, economic, competitive, regulatory and other risks, contingencies and uncertainties, most of which are difficult to predict and many of which are beyond our control. A detailed discussion of risk and uncertainties that could cause actual results and events to differ materially from such forward-looking statements is included in the section titled “Risk Factors” in our 2018 10-K.

In addition, we operate in a highly competitive and rapidly changing environment; therefore, new risk factors can arise, and it is not possible for management to predict all such risk factors, nor to assess the impact of all such risk factors on our business or the extent to which any individual risk factor, or combination of risk factors, may cause results to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statement. Consequently, forward-looking statements should be regarded solely as our current plans, estimates and beliefs. You should not place undue reliance on forward-looking statements as a prediction of actual results. We cannot guarantee future results, events, levels of activity, performance or achievements. The forward-looking statements included in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q are made as of the date of this filing. We do not undertake and specifically decline any obligation to update, republish or revise forward-looking statements to reflect future events or circumstances or to reflect the occurrences of unanticipated events.

Business Overview

GNC is a global health and wellness brand with a diversified, omni-channel business. Our assortment of performance and nutritional supplements, vitamins, herbs and greens, health and beauty, food and drink and other general merchandise features innovative private-label products as well as nationally recognized third-party brands, many of which are exclusive to GNC. We derive our revenues principally from company-owned retail locations, domestic and international franchise activities, e-commerce, and corporate partnerships. We have approximately 8,200 locations in approximately 50 countries.

We believe the competitive strengths that position us as a leader in the specialty nutritional supplement space include our: well-recognized brand; stable base of long-term customers; geographically diverse store base; vertically integrated operations and differentiated service model designed to enhance the customer experience.

Our Current Strategy

Key elements of our business strategy are detailed below:

Leading brand of nutritional supplements. GNC has been in business for more than 80 years and the Company is built on a core foundation as a brand builder of high-quality nutritional supplements. Based on our worldwide network of approximately 8,200 locations and our online channels, we are a leading global brand of health, wellness and performance products.

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Our objective is to offer a broad and deep mix of products for consumers interested in living well, whether they are looking to treat a health-related issue, maintain their overall wellness, or improve their performance. Our premium, value-added offerings include both proprietary GNC-branded products and other nationally recognized third-party brands.

We believe our depth of brands, exclusive products and range of merchandise, combined with the customer support and service we offer, differentiates us and allows us to effectively compete against food, drug and mass channel players, specialty stores, independent vitamin, supplement and natural food shops and online retailers.

Product development and innovation. We develop high-quality, innovative nutritional supplement products that can be purchased only through our store locations, GNC.com, our Amazon.com marketplace and our select wholesale partners. Our high quality ingredients are rigorously tested before going into GNC products, undergoing multiple quality checks to ensure that they meet our high standards for identity, strength, purity, composition and limits in contaminants.

We believe our sector-leading innovation capability is a significant competitive advantage. Our strategic partnership with International Vitamin Corporation ("IVC") will allow us to further focus on innovation while IVC drives increased efficiencies in manufacturing. Refer to Item 1, "Financial Statements, "Note 6, "Equity Method Investments" for more information. GNC has demonstrated strength in developing unique, branded, and scientifically verified products and has a long history of delivering new ingredients and reformulations. We directly employ scientists, nutritionists, formulators, chemists, engineers and quality control experts and have access to a wide range of world-class medical research facilities and consultants.

A differentiated retail customer experience. Our retail strategy is to deliver a compelling experience at every customer touch point. We operate in a highly personalized, aspirational sector and believe that the nutritional supplement consumer often desires and seeks out product expertise and knowledgeable customer service.

We further differentiate ourselves from competitors through development of our well-trained sales associates, who are aided in becoming trusted advisors with regular training that focuses on solution-based selling, and through in-store technology such as tablets, which allow associates to view customers' purchase history and preferences. With that knowledge, and help from sales tools built into the tablet platform, associates can engage customers in conversation, share product information and testimonials before and after pictures, recommend solutions and help customers add complimentary products and build wellness regimens.

Our loyalty programs allow us to develop and maintain a large and loyal customer base, provide targeted offers and information, and connect with our customers on a regular basis. We harness data generated by these programs to better understand customers' buying behaviors and needs, so we can deliver a stronger experience, bring like-minded consumers into the channel and make well-informed decisions about the business.

Omni-channel development. We believe our diversified, omni-channel model, which includes company-owned stores, domestic and international franchise locations, wholesale locations and e-commerce, can differentiate us from online-only competitors. Our strategy is to give consumers a seamless, integrated experience across digital, mobile and store channels and in every interaction they have with GNC.

Through GNC.com and our Amazon.com storefront, customers can research and purchase our products online. We believe our store base is a competitive advantage, allowing customers to experience our products and get expert advice from an associate.

Our omni-channel model can enhance the customer experience and increase the lifetime value of a GNC customer, and we are implementing strategies to blend our digital, online and in-store platforms. These initiatives include increased cross-channel marketing, online and in-store subscription services, giving customers the option of picking up online purchases in GNC stores, shipping products purchased via e-commerce directly from stores, and additional educational content, information and advice on GNC.com.

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International growth. We see opportunity to expand internationally within the large global supplement market which is expected to continue to grow. In particular, our partnership with Harbin Pharmaceutical Group Co., Ltd ("Harbin") allows us to further expand our business in China. Harbin's expertise in distribution and regulation is the ideal match for our highly valued brand and assortment of products in the China market. Refer to Item 1, "Financial Statements, "Note 6, "Equity Method Investments" for more information.

Driving constructive industry dialogue. We remain focused on continuously raising the bar on transparency and quality throughout the dietary supplement industry. We believe that over time the implementation of higher standards and more stringent industry self-regulation regarding manufacturing practices, ingredient traceability and product transparency will prove beneficial for the industry and lead to improved dialogue with regulators, stronger consumer trust and greater confidence in our industry.

Key Performance Indicators

The primary key performance indicators that senior management focus on include revenue and operating income for each segment, which are discussed in detail within the section titled "Results of Operations", as well as same store sales growth.

The table below presents the key components of U.S Company-owned same store sales:

| | Three months ended March 31, 2019 2018 | |
|--|--|--------------|
| Contribution to same store sales | | |
| Domestic Retail same store sales | (1.9)% | (1.2)% |
| GNC.com contribution to same store sales | 0.3 % | 1.7 % |
| Total Same Store Sales | (1.6)% | 0.5 % |

Same store sales include point-of-sale retail sales from all our company-owned domestic stores which have been operating for twelve full months following the opening day and retail sales from GNC.com. We are an omni-channel retailer with capabilities that allow a customer to use more than one channel when making a purchase, including in-store and e-commerce channels, which include our wholly-owned website GNC.com and third-party websites, including Amazon (the sales from which are included in the GNC.com business unit) where product assortment and price are controlled by us, in which purchases are fulfilled by direct shipment to the customer from one of our distribution facilities or from third-party e-commerce vendors. In-store sales are reduced by sales originally consummated online or through mobile devices and subsequently returned in-store. Sales of membership programs, including the PRO Access loyalty program and the net change in the deferred points liability associated with the myGNC Rewards program, are excluded from same store sales.

Same store sales are calculated on a daily basis for each store and exclude the net sales of a store for any period if the store was not open during the same period of the prior year. When a store's square footage has been changed as a result of reconfiguration or relocation in the same mall or shopping center, the store continues to be treated as a same store. If, during the period presented, a store was closed, relocated to a different mall or shopping center, or converted to a franchise store or a company-owned store, sales from that store up to and including the closing day or the day immediately preceding the relocation or conversion are included as same store sales as long as the store was open during the same period of the prior year. Corporate stores are included in same store sales after the thirteenth month following a relocation or conversion to a company-owned store.

We also provide retail comparable same stores sales of our franchisees as well as our Canada business if meaningful to current results. While retail sales of franchisees are not included in the Consolidated Financial Statements, the metric serves as a key performance indicator of our franchisees, which ultimately impacts wholesale sales and royalties and fees received from franchisees. We compute same store sales

for our franchisees and Canada business consistent with the description of corporate same store sales above. Same store sales for international franchisees and Canada exclude the impact of foreign exchange rate changes relative to the U.S. dollar.

Non-GAAP Measures

We have included non-GAAP financial measures below, which have been adjusted to exclude the impact of certain transactions because we believe such measures represent an effective supplemental means by which to measure our operating performance. We believe that (i) net (loss) income, (ii) diluted earnings per share, and (iii)

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EBITDA, each on an as adjusted basis to exclude certain prior year items, are useful metrics to investors and enable management and our investors to evaluate and compare our results from operations in a more meaningful and consistent manner by excluding specific items that are not reflective of ongoing operating results. However, these metrics are not a measurement of our operating performance under GAAP and should not be considered as an alternative to earnings per share, net (loss) income, or any other performance measures derived in accordance with GAAP, or as an alternative to GAAP cash flow from operating activities, or as a measure of our profitability or liquidity.

Reconciliation of Net (Loss) Income and Diluted EPS to Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted EPS (in thousands, except per share data)

| | Three months ended March 31, | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | 2019 | 2018 | | |
| | Net (Loss) Income (unaudited) | Diluted Net EPS ⁽¹⁾ | Net Income | Diluted EPS |
| Reported | \$ (15,262) | \$ (0.23) | \$ 6,190 | \$ 0.07 |
| Loss on debt refinancing | — | — | 16,740 | 0.20 |
| Amortization of discount in connection with early debt payment | 3,119 | 0.02 | — | — |
| Loss on net asset exchange for equity method investments | 19,514 | 0.15 | — | — |
| Loss on forward contract related to the issuance of convertible preferred stock | 16,787 | 0.13 | — | — |
| Other ⁽²⁾ | 713 | 0.01 | 808 | 0.01 |
| Tax effect of items above ⁽³⁾ | (5,837) | (0.05) | (3,654) | (0.04) |
| Adjusted | \$ 19,034 | \$ 0.15 | \$ 20,084 | \$ 0.24 |
| Weighted average diluted common shares outstanding | 126,628 | | 83,368 | |

Reconciliation of Net (Loss) Income to Adjusted EBITDA (in thousands)

| | Three months ended March 31, | |
|--|-------------------------------------|------------------|
| | 2019 | 2018 |
| | (unaudited) | |
| Net (loss) income | \$ (15,262) | \$ 6,190 |
| Income tax expense | 1,956 | 1,686 |
| Interest expense, net | 32,956 | 21,773 |
| Equity income from equity method investments | (955) | — |
| Loss on debt refinancing | — | 16,740 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 10,190 | 12,105 |
| Loss on net asset exchange for equity method investments | 19,514 | — |
| Loss on forward contracts related to the issuance of convertible preferred stock | 16,787 | — |
| Other ⁽²⁾ | 713 | 808 |
| Adjusted EBITDA | \$ 65,899 | \$ 59,302 |

(1) The Company applies the if-converted method to calculate the dilution impact of the convertible senior notes and the convertible preferred stock. For the reported diluted EPS calculation for the three months ended March 31, 2019, the underlying shares of the convertible preferred stock and the convertible senior notes are anti-dilutive. For the adjusted diluted EPS calculation for the three months ended March 31, 2019, the underlying shares of the convertible preferred stock are dilutive and the convertible senior notes are anti-dilutive. Additionally, the reported diluted EPS calculation for the first quarter of 2019 includes the cumulative undeclared dividends of approximately \$3.7 million within reported net income. As a result, amounts in the 2019 Diluted EPS column do not sum.

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(2) 2019 includes \$0.7 million retention and an immaterial refranchising gain. 2018 included \$0.8 million retention. The retention expense recognized in 2019 and 2018 relates to an incentive program to retain senior executives and certain other key personnel below the executive level who are critical to the execution and success of the Company's strategy. The total amount awarded was approximately \$10 million, of which \$1 million was forfeited, which vests in four installments of 25% each over two years. Vesting dates are on November 2018, February 2019, August 2019 and February 2020.

(3) For the three months ended March 31, 2019, the Company utilized a blended federal rate plus a net state rate that excluding the impact of certain state NOL's, state credits and valuation allowance. Additionally, the loss on forward contracts related to the issuance of convertible preferred stock had no tax impact. The Company utilized an annual effective tax rate in 2018, adjusted to exclude discrete items and the tax impact of loss on debt financing.

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(Calculated as a percentage of consolidated revenue unless indicated otherwise)

| | Three months ended March 31, | | |
|--|---|----|-------------|
| | 2019 | | 2018 |
| Revenues: | | | |
| U.S. and Canada | 86.6 | % | 84.3 |
| International | 7.3 | % | 6.6 |
| Manufacturing / Wholesale: | | | |
| Intersegment revenues | 6.3 | % | 10.6 |
| Third party | 6.1 | % | 9.1 |
| Subtotal Manufacturing / Wholesale | 12.4 | % | 19.7 |
| Elimination of intersegment revenue | (6.3) |)% | (10.6) |
| Total net revenues | 100.0 | % | 100.0 |
| Operating expenses: | | | |
| Cost of sales, including warehousing, distribution and occupancy | 64.0 | % | 65.9 |
| Gross profit | 36.0 | % | 34.1 |
| Selling, general and administrative | 26.3 | % | 26.5 |
| Loss on net asset exchange for the formation of the joint ventures | 3.5 | % | — |
| Other income, net | — | % | — |
| Total operating expenses | 93.8 | % | 92.4 |
| Operating income: | | | |
| U.S. and Canada (*) | 10.7 | % | 8.5 |
| International (*) | 34.3 | % | 36.1 |
| Manufacturing / Wholesale (*) | 21.9 | % | 12.5 |
| Unallocated corporate costs and other | | | |
| Corporate costs | (4.6) |)% | (4.4) |
| Loss on net asset exchange for the formation of the joint ventures | (3.5) |)% | — |
| Other | — | % | — |
| Subtotal unallocated corporate, loss on net asset exchange and other costs | (8.1) |)% | (4.4) |
| Total operating income | 6.3 | % | 7.7 |
| Interest expense, net | 5.8 | % | 3.6 |
| Loss on debt refinancing | — | % | 2.8 |
| Loss on forward contracts for the issuance of convertible preferred stock | 3.0 | % | — |
| (Loss) income before income taxes | (2.5) |)% | 1.3 |
| Income tax expense | 0.3 | % | 0.3 |
| Net (loss) income before equity income from equity method investments | (2.8) |)% | 1.0 |
| Equity income from equity method investments | 0.2 | % | — |
| Net (loss) income | (2.6) |)% | 1.0 |

(*) Calculated as a percentage of segment revenue.

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The following table summarizes the number of our locations for the periods indicated:

| | Three months ended March 31, 2019 2018 | |
|--|---|--------------|
| U.S. & Canada | | |
| Company-owned^(a): | | |
| Beginning of period balance | 3,206 | 3,423 |
| Openings | 5 | 5 |
| Acquired franchise locations ^(b) | 6 | 6 |
| Franchise conversions ^(c) | (1) | — |
| Closings | (87) | (49) |
| End of period balance | 3,129 | 3,385 |
| Domestic Franchise: | | |
| Beginning of period balance | 1,037 | 1,099 |
| Openings | 3 | 5 |
| Acquired franchise locations ^(b) | (6) | (6) |
| Franchise conversions ^(c) | 1 | — |
| Closings | (17) | (15) |
| End of period balance | 1,018 | 1,083 |
| International^(d): | | |
| Beginning of period balance | 1,957 | 2,015 |
| Openings | 24 | 16 |
| Closings | (24) | (22) |
| China locations contributed to the partnership with Harbin | (5) | — |
| End of period balance | 1,952 | 2,009 |
| Store-within-a-store (Rite Aid): | | |
| Beginning of period balance | 2,183 | 2,418 |
| Openings | 11 | 16 |
| Closings | (85) | (6) |
| End of period balance | 2,109 | 2,428 |
| Total Locations | 8,208 | 8,905 |

(a) Includes Canada.

(b) Stores that were acquired from franchisees and subsequently converted into company-owned stores.

(c) Company-owned store locations sold to franchisees.

(d) Includes franchise locations in approximately 50 countries (including distribution centers where sales are made and store-within-a-store) and company-owned stores located in Ireland. Prior year also includes company-owned locations in China.

Table of Contents**Comparison of the Three Months Ended March 31, 2019 (current quarter) and 2018 (prior year quarter)*****Revenues***

Our consolidated net revenues decreased \$42.7 million, or 7.0%, to \$564.8 million for the three months ended March 31, 2019 compared with \$607.5 million for the same period in 2018. The decrease in revenue was primarily a result of the transfer of the Nutra manufacturing and China e-commerce businesses to the newly formed joint ventures and the closure of company-owned stores from our store portfolio optimization strategy.

U.S. and Canada. Revenues in our U.S. and Canada segment decreased \$23.2 million, or 4.5%, to \$489.2 million for the three months ended March 31, 2019 compared with \$512.4 million in the prior year quarter. The \$23.2 million decrease in revenue in the current quarter as compared with the prior year quarter was primarily due to the following:

The decrease in the number of corporate stores from 3,385 at March 31, 2018 to 3,129 at March 31, 2019 from our store portfolio optimization strategy contributed an approximate \$14 million decrease to revenue; A decrease in U.S. company-owned same store sales of 1.6%, which includes GNC.com sales, which resulted in a \$6.2 million decrease to revenue. GNC.com contributed an increase of 0.3% to the same store sales. E-commerce sales were 7.4% of U.S. and Canada revenue in the current quarter compared with 7.1% in the prior year quarter; and

A decrease in Canada company-owned stores revenue of \$2.8 million primarily due to a decrease in same store sales of 4.1%

International. Revenues in our International segment increased \$0.8 million, or 2.1%, to \$40.9 million in the current quarter compared with \$40.1 million in the prior year quarter. Revenue from our international franchisees increased \$4.6 million in the current quarter compared to the prior year quarter primarily due to strong performance from franchisees in Singapore and South Korea. Revenue from our China business decreased by \$3.4 million to \$4.5 million in the current quarter compared with the prior year mostly due to the transfer of the cross-border e-commerce China business to the newly formed joint venture effective February 13, 2019.

Manufacturing / Wholesale. Revenues in our Manufacturing / Wholesale segment, excluding intersegment sales, decreased \$20.4 million, or 37.0%, to \$34.7 million for the three months ended March 31, 2019 compared with \$55.1 million in the prior year. Third-party contract manufacturing sales decreased \$16.9 million, or 51.8%, to \$15.8 million for the three months ended March 31, 2019 compared with \$32.7 million in the prior year quarter primarily due to the transaction with IVC for the newly formed manufacturing joint venture effective March 1, 2019. Sales to our wholesale partners decreased \$3.4 million, or 15.4% from \$22.3 million in the prior year quarter to \$18.9 million in the current quarter primarily due to the termination of the consignment agreement with Rite Aid in the fourth quarter of 2018. Additionally, intersegment sales decreased \$29.2 million from \$64.7 million in the prior year quarter to \$35.5 million in the current quarter due to the transaction with IVC for the newly formed manufacturing joint venture effective March 1, 2019.

Cost of Sales and Gross Profit

Cost of sales, which includes product costs, warehousing, distribution and occupancy costs decreased \$39.0 million to \$361.7 million for the three months ended March 31, 2019 compared with \$400.7 million in the prior year quarter. Gross profit decreased \$3.8 million from \$206.9 million in the prior year quarter to \$203.1 million in the current quarter, but increased as a percentage of revenue, from 34.1% for the quarter ended March 31, 2018 to 36.0% in the current quarter. The increase in gross profit rate was due to lower occupancy expense as a result of the adoption of the new lease standard, savings from store closures associated with the store optimization program and rent reductions.

Selling, General and Administrative ("SG&A") Expense

SG&A expense, including compensation and related benefits, advertising and other expenses, decreased \$12.4 million, or 7.7%, from \$160.7 million in the prior year quarter to \$148.3 million in the current quarter. SG&A expense, as a percentage of revenue, was 26.3% and 26.5% for the three months ended March 31,

2019 and 2018, respectively. The decrease in SG&A expense as a percentage of revenue was primarily driven by more normalized marketing expense and partially offset by higher salaries and benefits as a percent of revenue.

Other Income, net

Other income, net, of \$0.2 million in the current quarter and prior year quarter, included foreign currency gains.

Table of Contents**Operating Income**

As a result of the foregoing, consolidated operating income decreased \$10.9 million, or 23.5%, to \$35.5 million for the three months ended March 31, 2019 compared with \$46.4 million in the prior year quarter, and as a percentage of revenue, was 6.3% and 7.7% for the three months ended March 31, 2019 and 2018. The decrease was due to a \$19.5 million loss on the exchange of net assets for the newly formed joint ventures recognized in the first quarter of 2019.

U.S. and Canada. Operating income increased \$8.6 million to \$52.1 million for the three months ended March 31, 2019 compared with \$43.5 million for the same period in 2018. Operating income as a percentage of segment revenue was 10.7% in the current quarter compared with 8.5% in the prior year quarter. The increase in operating income as a percentage of segment revenue was primarily due to lower occupancy and marketing costs, partially offset by a decrease in product margin rate.

International. Operating income decreased \$0.4 million, or 2.9%, to \$14.1 million for the three months ended March 31, 2019 compared with \$14.5 million in the prior year quarter. Operating income was 34.3% of segment revenue in the current quarter compared with 36.1% in the prior year quarter. The decrease in operating income as a percentage of segment revenue was primarily due to lower margin rate driven by a change in revenue mix.

Manufacturing / Wholesale. Operating income increased \$0.3 million, or 2.5%, to \$15.3 million for the three months ended March 31, 2019 compared with \$15.0 million in the prior year quarter. Operating income as a percentage of segment revenue increased from 12.5% in the prior year quarter to 21.9% in the current quarter primarily due to a decrease in revenues as a result of the Manufacturing JV. Although revenue decreased, the operating income reduction was minimal as GNC continues to recognize margin on product sold in March, but purchased prior to the formation of the joint venture. The remaining increase in operating income is the result of an increase in GNC brand sales.

Corporate costs. Corporate costs decreased \$0.2 million to \$26.3 million for the three months ended March 31, 2019 compared with \$26.5 million in the prior year quarter.

Loss on net asset exchange for the formation of the joint ventures. We contributed our China business in exchange for 35% equity interest each of the new HK JV and China JV. In addition, we contributed our Nutra manufacturing and Anderson facility net assets to the Manufacturing JV in exchange for \$101 million and an initial 43% equity interest in the Manufacturing JV during the three months ended March 31, 2019. As a result, we recognized a pre-tax loss of \$19.5 million.

Interest Expense, net

Interest expense was \$33.0 million in the three months ended March 31, 2019 compared with \$21.8 million in the three months ended March 31, 2018 primarily due to higher interest rate in the current quarter on the Tranche B-2 and the FILO Term Loan in connection with the debt refinancing and the amortization of original issuance discount in connection with the early payment on Tranche B-2 Term Loan.

Loss on Debt Refinancing

In connection with the refinancing of the Senior Credit Facility in the three months ended March 31, 2018, we recorded a loss of \$16.7 million, which primarily includes third-party fees relating to the Tranche B-2 Term Loan and the FILO Term Loan.

Loss on Forward Contracts for the Issuance of Convertible Preferred Stock

A loss of \$16.8 million was recorded in the three months ended March 31, 2018 for the change in fair value of the forward contracts related to the issuance of convertible preferred stock. Refer to Note 10, "Mezzanine Equity" for more information.

Income Tax Expense

We recognized \$2.0 million of income tax expense during the three months ended March 31, 2019 compared with \$1.7 million for the same period in 2018.

Table of Contents***Income from Equity Method Investments***

In connection with the formation of the HK JV and Manufacturing JV in the first quarter of 2019, we recognize 35% and 43% of the joint ventures' net income, respectively. We recognized \$0.9 million equity income from the manufacturing joint venture and an immaterial equity income from the HK JV during the three months ended March 31, 2019.

Net (Loss) Income

As a result of the foregoing, consolidated net income decreased \$21.5 million to a net loss of \$15.3 million for the three months ended March 31, 2019 compared with net income of \$6.2 million for the same period in 2018.

Diluted (Loss) Earnings Per Share

Diluted loss per share was \$0.23 for the three months ended March 31, 2019 compared with diluted earnings per share of \$0.07 for the same period in 2018.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

As of March 31, 2019, we had \$74.2 million available under the Revolving Credit Facility, after giving effect to \$6.2 million utilized to secure letters of credit and \$0.6 million reduction to borrowing ability as a result of decrease in net collateral. Our ability to make scheduled payments of principal on, to pay interest on or to refinance our debt and to satisfy our other debt obligations will depend on our future operating performance, which will be affected by general economic, financial and other factors beyond our control. We expect to make an excess cash flow payment between \$25 million and \$35 million at 50% with respect to the year ending December 31, 2019, which is expected to be paid in the second quarter of 2020.

We currently anticipate that cash generated from operations, together with amounts available under the Revolving Credit Facility, will be sufficient to service our debt (including the expected excess cash flow payment), meet our operating expenses and fund capital expenditures over the next 12 months. If all outstanding amounts under the convertible senior notes ("Notes") in excess of \$50.0 million have not been repaid, refinanced, converted or effectively discharged prior to May 2020 ("Springing Maturity Date"), the maturity date of the Tranche B-2 becomes the Springing Maturity Date, subject to certain adjustments. In the event that a refinancing does not occur before the Springing Maturity Date, management believes that the Company will have the ability to repay \$138.6 million of the Notes with projected cash on hand and the Revolving Credit Facility. We are currently in compliance with our debt covenant reporting and compliance obligations under our Credit Facilities and expect to remain in compliance during 2019.

Cash Provided by Operating Activities

Cash provided by operating activities increased by \$43.6 million from \$25.1 million for the three months ended March 31, 2018 to \$68.7 million for the three months ended March 31, 2019 due to favorable working capital changes primarily due to an increase in accounts payable as a result of the Company's cash management efforts and the increase in accounts payable related to the establishment of the Manufacturing JV.

Cash Used in Investing Activities

Cash provided by investing activities was \$85.6 million for the three months ended March 31, 2019 compared with cash used in investing activities of \$3.4 million for the same period in 2018 primarily due to the \$101 million cash proceeds received from IVC in exchange for 57% ownership in the Manufacturing JV. In addition, we made a capital contribution of \$10.7 million to the Manufacturing JV for our share of short-term working capital needs and contributed \$2.4 million cash from our China business to the China joint ventures. Capital expenditures for the three months ended March 31, 2019 was \$3.0 million compared with \$3.7 million for the same period in 2018.

We expect capital expenditures to be approximately \$20 to \$30 million in 2019, which includes investments for store development, IT infrastructure and maintenance. We anticipate funding our 2019 capital requirements with cash flows from operations and, if necessary, borrowings under the Revolving Credit Facility.

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Cash Used in Financing Activities

For the three months ended March 31, 2019, cash used in financing activities was \$84.4 million, primarily consisting of \$147 million in payments on the Tranche B-1 Term Loan, \$114 million in payments on the Tranche B-2 Term Loan, a \$10.4 million original issuance discount ("OID") paid to the Tranche B-2 Term Loan lender at 2% of the outstanding balance, and \$12.6 million in fees paid for the issuance of convertible preferred stock, partially offset by approximately \$200 million of proceeds from the issuance of convertible preferred stock.

For the three months ended March 31, 2018, cash used in financing activities was \$32.0 million, primarily consisting of \$35.2 million in an OID paid to lenders and fees associated with our new Revolving Credit Facility associated with the debt refinancing and we made \$11.8 million in amortization payments on our term loan balances, partially offset by net borrowings under the Revolving Credit Facility of \$17.5 million.

Contractual Obligations

There have been no material changes in our contractual obligations as disclosed in the 2018 10-K.

Critical Accounting Estimates

We adopted ASU 2016-02, Leases, during the first quarter of fiscal 2019 and elected the optional transition relief amendment that allows for a cumulative-effect adjustment in the period of adoption and did not restate prior periods. We revised our accounting policy on leases in conjunction with the adoption of the new lease standard. Refer to Item 1, "Financial Statements," Note 2, "Basis of Presentation" for more information.

In February 2019, we contributed our China business in exchange for 35% ownership of each of the newly formed joint ventures (the "HK JV" and the "China JV"). In March 2019, we received \$101 million from IVC and contributed the net assets of the Nutra manufacturing and Anderson facilities in exchange for an initial 43% equity interest in a newly formed joint venture (the "Manufacturing JV"). Our interest in the joint ventures are accounted for as equity method investments. Refer to Item 1, "Financial Statements," Note 6, "Equity Method Investments" for more information. The equity method is applied in situations where we have the ability to exercise significant influence, but not control, over the management decisions of the joint ventures. We evaluate the equity investments for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of an investment is not recoverable. A significant amount of judgment is involved in determining whether an indicator of impairment has occurred. Factors that may trigger an impairment review include significant, sustained declines in an investee's revenue, earnings, and cash flow trends; adverse market conditions; the investee's ability to continue operations measures by several items, including liquidity; and other factors. Once an impairment indicator is identified, we use considerable judgment to determine if the impairment is other than temporary, in which case the equity investment is written down to its estimated fair value. An impairment that is other than temporary could significantly and adversely impact reported results of operations.

Except as discussed above, there have been no material changes to the application of critical accounting policies and significant judgments and estimates as disclosed in our 2018 10-K.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

Refer to Item 1, "Financial Statements," Note 2, "Basis of Presentation," which is incorporated herein by reference.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk

There have been no significant changes to our market risk since December 31, 2018. For a discussion of our exposure to market risk, refer to Part II, Item 7A "Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk" of our 2018 10-K.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

Our management, with the participation of our Chief Executive Officer ("CEO") and our Chief Financial Officer ("CFO"), has evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in

Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”) as of the end of the period covered by this report. Disclosure controls and procedures are designed to provide reasonable assurance that the information required to be disclosed in the reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act has been appropriately recorded, processed, summarized and reported on a timely basis and are effective in ensuring that such information is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our CEO and CFO, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure. Based on such evaluation, our CEO and CFO have concluded that, as of March 31, 2019, our disclosure controls and procedures are effective at the reasonable assurance level.

Table of Contents**Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

During the three months ended March 31, 2019, we implemented a new lease management and accounting system and updated our processes and internal controls in conjunction with the adoption of the new lease accounting standard, ASU 2016-02, Leases, effective January 1, 2019. We have also updated our processes and internal controls in connection with the formation of the newly formed joint ventures during the three months ended March 31, 2019. These implementations resulted in a material change in a component of our internal control over financial reporting and were not made in response to a deficiency in internal controls.

Except as discussed above, there are no changes in our internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f) under the Exchange Act) that occurred during the fiscal quarter ending March 31, 2019, that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

PART II - OTHER INFORMATION**Item 1. Legal Proceedings**

We are engaged in various legal actions, claims and proceedings arising in the normal course of business, some of which are covered by insurance for which we have rights of indemnification. These actions, claims and proceedings are of the sort that are commonly encountered in the nutritional supplement retail industry, including claims related to breach of contracts, products liabilities, intellectual property matters and employment-related matters resulting from our business activities. Although the impact of the final resolution of these matters on the Company's financial condition, results of operations or cash flows is not known, management does not believe that the resolution of these lawsuits will have a material adverse effect on the financial condition, results of operations or liquidity of the Company.

DMAA/Aegeline Claims. As disclosed in prior Annual Reports on Form 10-K and Quarterly Reports on Forms 10-Q, prior to December 2013, we sold products manufactured by third parties that contained derivatives from geranium known as 1.3-dimethylpentylamine/ dimethylamylamine/ 13-dimethylamylamine, or "DMAA," which were recalled from our stores in November 2013, and/or Aegeline, a compound extracted from bael trees. As of March 31, 2019, individuals (on their own behalf or on behalf of minors or estates have filed 27 personal injury lawsuits involving products containing DMAA and/or Aegeline, where we (or one of our wholly-owned subsidiaries) along with the third-party vendor, have been named as parties:

Case No. 140502403, filed May 20, 2014 in Common Pleas Court of Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania

[Case No. 15-1-0847-05, filed May 1, 2015, in the first Circuit Court, State of Hawaii](#)

Cases filed in the District Court for the District of Hawaii as follows:

- Case No. 3-00639 DMK, filed November 21, 2013
- Case No. CV 14-00029, filed January 23, 2014
- Case No. CV 14-00030, filed January 23, 2013
- Case No. CV 14-00031, filed January 23, 2014
- Case No. CV 14-00032, filed January 23, 2014
- Case No. CV14-00029, filed January 23, 2014
- Case No. 14-cv-00364 filed October 24, 2014
- Case No. CV14-00365 filed October 24, 2014
- Case No. CV14-00366 filed August 15, 2014
- Case No. 14-cv-00367 filed October 24, 2014
- Case No. CV-15-00228, filed June 17, 2016

Cases filed in the Superior Court of California as follows:

Orange County:

- Case No. 2014-00740258 filed August 18, 2014
- Case No. 30-2015-00776749, filed March 12, 2015
- Case No. 30-2015-00783256-CU-PL-CXC, filed April 16, 2015

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San Diego County:

- Case No. 37-2015-00008404, filed March 13, 2015 - Case No. 37-2014-110924, filed September 8, 2014
- Case No. 37-2013-00074052-CU-PL-CTL, filed November 1, 2013

Los Angeles County:

- Case No. BC559542, filed October 6, 2014 - Case No. BC575264, filed March 13, 2015
- Case No. BC575262, filed March 13, 2015 - Case No. BC534065, filed January 23, 2014

Monterey County:

- Case No. M131321, filed March 13, 2015 - Case No. M131322, filed March 13, 2015

Santa Clara County:

- Case No. 115CV78045, filed March 13, 2015 - Case No. CV-14-0037, filed January 24, 2014

The majority of these matters are currently stayed pending final resolution. One matter is scheduled for trial in June 2019.

We are contractually entitled to indemnification by our third-party vendor with regard to these matters, although our ability to obtain full recovery in respect of any such claims against us is dependent upon the creditworthiness of our vendor and/or its insurance coverage and the absence of any significant defenses available to its insurer.

Other Legal Proceedings. For additional information regarding certain legal proceedings to which we are a party, see Item 1 "Financial Statements" Note 9, "Contingencies."

Item 1A. Risk Factors

There have been no material changes to the disclosures relating to this item from those set forth under Part I, Item 1A "Risk Factors" in the 2018 10-K.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds**Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities**

The following table sets forth information regarding Holdings' purchases of shares of common stock during the quarter ended March 31, 2019:

| Period ⁽¹⁾ | Total Number of Shares Purchased | Average Price Paid per Share | Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs ⁽³⁾ | Dollar Value of Shares that May Yet Be Purchased under the Plans or Programs |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---|--|
| January 1 to January 31, 2019 | — | \$ — | — | \$ 197,795,011 |
| February 1 to February 28, 2019 | — | \$ — | — | \$ 197,795,011 |
| March 1 to March 31, 2019 | — | \$ — | — | \$ 197,795,011 |
| Total | — | \$ — | — | |

(1) Other than as set forth in the table above, we made no purchases of shares of Class A common stock for the quarter ended March 31, 2019.

In August 2015, the Board approved a \$500.0 million multi-year repurchase program in addition to the \$500.0 million multi-year program approved in August 2014, bringing the aggregate share repurchase program to \$1.0 billion of the Company's common stock. The Company has (2) utilized \$802.2 million of the current repurchase program. As of March 31, 2019, \$197.8 million remains available for purchase under the program.

Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities

None.

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Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures

Not applicable.

Item 5. Other Information

None.

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Item 6. Exhibits

Exhibit

No. Description

- 10.1 Amended and Restated Stockholders Agreement, dated February 13, 2019 (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 of Form 8-K filed February 13, 2019 (File No. 001-35113))
- 10.2 Amendment to the Master Reorganization and Subscription Agreement, dated February 13, 2019 (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 of Form 8-K filed February 13, 2019 (File No. 001-35113))
- 10.3 Master Transaction Agreement, dated March 1, 2019, by and among GNC Holdings, Inc., General Nutrition Corporation, GNC Newco Parent, LLC, Nutra Manufacturing, LLC, IVL, LLC, IVL Holding, LLC and International Vitamin Corporation (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 of Form 8-K filed March 7, 2019 (File No. 001-35113))
- 10.4 Amended and Restated Limited Liability Company Agreement of Nutra Manufacturing, LLC, dated March 1, 2019, by and among GNC Newco Parent, LLC, Nutra Manufacturing, LLC, and IVL, LLC, (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 of Form 8-K filed March 7, 2019 (File No. 001-35113))
- 10.5 Product Supply Agreement, dated March 1, 2019, by and between GNC Supply Purchaser, LLC and Nutra Manufacturing, LLC (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.3 of Form 8-K filed March 7, 2019 (File No. 001-35113))
- 31.1 Certification of Principal Executive Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- 31.2 Certification of Principal Financial Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- 32.1 Certification of Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- 101. ~~X~~BRL Instance Document
- 101. ~~X~~BRL Taxonomy Extension Schema
- 101. ~~X~~BBL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase
- 101. ~~X~~BBL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase
- 101. ~~X~~BBL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase
- 101. ~~X~~BRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase

* Filed herewith.

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SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the persons undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

GNC HOLDINGS, INC.
(Registrant)

/s/ Tricia K. Tolivar

Date: May 2, 2019 Tricia K. Tolivar
Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial Officer)