

CEDAR REALTY TRUST, INC.  
Form 10-Q  
August 04, 2016

UNITED STATES

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF  
1934  
FOR THE QUARTERLY PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF  
1934  
COMMISSION FILE NUMBER: 001-31817

CEDAR REALTY TRUST, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Maryland 42-1241468  
(State or other jurisdiction of (I.R.S. Employer

incorporation or organization) Identification No.)  
44 South Bayles Avenue, Port Washington, New York 11050-3765

(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

(516) 767-6492

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was

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required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer  Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer  (Do not check if a smaller reporting company) Smaller reporting company   
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes  No

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date: At August 1, 2016, there were 85,340,790 shares of Common Stock, \$0.06 par value, outstanding.

CEDAR REALTY TRUST, INC.

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## Forward-Looking Statements

Certain statements made in this Form 10-Q or incorporated by reference herein are “forward-looking statements” within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and, as such, may involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which may cause the Company’s actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements, which are based on certain assumptions and describe the Company’s future plans, strategies and expectations, are generally identifiable by use of the words “may”, “will”, “should”, “estimates”, “projects”, “anticipates”, “believes”, “expects”, “intends”, “future”, and words of similar import, or the negative thereof. Factors which could cause actual results to differ materially from current expectations include, but are not limited to: adverse general economic conditions in the United States and uncertainty in the credit and retail markets; financing risks, such as the inability to obtain new financing or refinancing on favorable terms as the result of market volatility or instability; risks related to the market for retail space generally, including reductions in consumer spending, variability in retailer demand for leased space, tenant bankruptcies, adverse impact of internet sales demand, ongoing consolidation in the retail sector and changes in economic conditions and consumer confidence; risks endemic to real estate and the real estate industry generally; the impact of the Company’s level of indebtedness on operating performance; inability of tenants to meet their rent and other lease obligations; adverse impact of new technology and e-commerce developments on the Company’s tenants; competitive risk; risks related to the geographic concentration of the Company’s properties in the Washington D.C. to Boston corridor; the effects of natural and other disasters; and the inability of the Company to realize anticipated returns from its redevelopment activities; and the risk factors discussed under Part I, Item 1A, “Risk Factors” in the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015.

Except for ongoing obligations to disclose material information as required by the federal securities laws, the Company undertakes no obligation to release publicly any revisions to any forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances after the date hereof or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events. All of the above factors are difficult to predict, contain uncertainties that may materially affect the Company’s actual results and may be beyond the Company’s control. New factors emerge from time to time, and it is not possible for the Company’s management to predict all such factors or to assess the effect of each factor on the Company’s business. Accordingly, there can be no assurance that the Company’s current expectations will be realized.

## CEDAR REALTY TRUST, INC.

## CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(unaudited)

|   | June 30,<br>2016        | December 31,<br>2015    |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>ASSETS</b>   |                         |                         |
| Real estate:  |                         |                         |
| Land  | \$ 327,046,000          | \$ 323,859,000          |
| Buildings and improvements  | 1,267,707,000           | 1,226,168,000           |
|   | 1,594,753,000           | 1,550,027,000           |
| Less accumulated depreciation   | (319,621,000 )          | (300,832,000 )          |
| Real estate, net  | 1,275,132,000           | 1,249,195,000           |
| Real estate held for sale   | —                       | 14,402,000              |
| Cash and cash equivalents   | 2,660,000               | 2,083,000               |
| Restricted cash   | 4,099,000               | 5,592,000               |
| Receivables   | 17,394,000              | 17,912,000              |
| Other assets and deferred charges, net  | 26,749,000              | 29,196,000              |
| <b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>   | <b>\$ 1,326,034,000</b> | <b>\$ 1,318,380,000</b> |
| <b>LIABILITIES AND EQUITY</b>   |                         |                         |
| Mortgage loans payable  | \$ 303,319,000          | \$ 298,089,000          |
| Unsecured revolving credit facility   | 92,000,000              | 78,000,000              |
| Unsecured term loans  | 297,168,000             | 297,731,000             |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities  | 32,397,000              | 23,831,000              |
| Unamortized intangible lease liabilities  | 21,741,000              | 23,187,000              |
| Total liabilities   | 746,625,000             | 720,838,000             |
| Commitments and contingencies   | —                       | —                       |
| Equity:   |                         |                         |
| Cedar Realty Trust, Inc. shareholders' equity:  |                         |                         |
| Preferred stock (\$.01 par value, 12,500,000 shares authorized):  |                         |                         |
| Series B (\$25.00 per share liquidation value, 10,000,000 shares authorized, 7,950,000 issued and outstanding)                        | 190,661,000             | 190,661,000             |
| Common stock (\$.06 par value, 150,000,000 shares authorized, 85,342,000 and 85,049,000 shares, issued and outstanding, respectively) | 5,121,000               | 5,103,000               |
| Treasury stock (3,287,000 and 3,182,000 shares, respectively, at cost)  | (18,333,000 )           | (17,284,000 )           |
| Additional paid-in capital  | 827,828,000             | 825,979,000             |
| Cumulative distributions in excess of net income  | (413,519,000 )          | (404,350,000 )          |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss  | (13,585,000 )           | (4,059,000 )            |
| Total Cedar Realty Trust, Inc. shareholders' equity   | 578,173,000             | 596,050,000             |
| Noncontrolling interests:   |                         |                         |

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|   |                  |                  |
|---|------------------|------------------|
| Minority interests in consolidated joint ventures | (1,150,000 )     | (970,000 )       |
| Limited partners' OP Units                        | 2,386,000        | 2,462,000        |
| Total noncontrolling interests                    | 1,236,000        | 1,492,000        |
| Total equity                                      | 579,409,000      | 597,542,000      |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY                      | \$ 1,326,034,000 | \$ 1,318,380,000 |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements

## CEDAR REALTY TRUST, INC.

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

(unaudited)

|   | Three months ended June 30, |                   | Six months ended June 30, |                   |
|---|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
|   | 2016                        | 2015              | 2016                      | 2015              |
| <b>REVENUES</b>   |                             |                   |                           |                   |
| Rents   | \$29,897,000                | \$29,196,000      | \$59,027,000              | \$58,158,000      |
| Expense recoveries                                      | 7,471,000                   | 7,414,000         | 16,429,000                | 17,035,000        |
| Other   | 504,000                     | 132,000           | 667,000                   | 184,000           |
| Total revenues  | 37,872,000                  | 36,742,000        | 76,123,000                | 75,377,000        |
| <b>EXPENSES</b>   |                             |                   |                           |                   |
| Operating, maintenance and management                   | 5,636,000                   | 5,657,000         | 12,791,000                | 14,001,000        |
| Real estate and other property-related taxes            | 4,941,000                   | 4,965,000         | 9,821,000                 | 9,652,000         |
| General and administrative                              | 3,975,000                   | 3,652,000         | 9,322,000                 | 7,571,000         |
| Acquisition costs                                       | 527,000                     | —                 | 3,124,000                 | 499,000           |
| Depreciation and amortization                           | 10,972,000                  | 9,721,000         | 20,633,000                | 19,229,000        |
| Total expenses  | 26,051,000                  | 23,995,000        | 55,691,000                | 50,952,000        |
| <b>OTHER</b>  |                             |                   |                           |                   |
| Gain on sale  | —                           | —                 | 59,000                    | —                 |
| Impairment charges                                      | —                           | (124,000 )        | —                         | (1,233,000 )      |
| Total other   | —                           | (124,000 )        | 59,000                    | (1,233,000 )      |
| <b>OPERATING INCOME</b>                                 | <b>11,821,000</b>           | <b>12,623,000</b> | <b>20,491,000</b>         | <b>23,192,000</b> |
| <b>NON-OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES</b>                |                             |                   |                           |                   |
| Interest expense  | (7,128,000 )                | (7,207,000 )      | (14,133,000)              | (14,485,000)      |
| Early extinguishment of debt costs                      | 102,000                     | —                 | 13,000                    | (57,000 )         |
| Total non-operating income and expenses                 | (7,026,000 )                | (7,207,000 )      | (14,120,000)              | (14,542,000)      |
| <b>INCOME FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS</b>                | <b>4,795,000</b>            | <b>5,416,000</b>  | <b>6,371,000</b>          | <b>8,650,000</b>  |
| <b>DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS</b>                          |                             |                   |                           |                   |
| Income from operations                                  | —                           | —                 | —                         | 12,000            |
| Impairment reversals                                    | —                           | —                 | —                         | 153,000           |
| Total income from discontinued operations               | —                           | —                 | —                         | 165,000           |
| <b>NET INCOME</b>                                       | <b>4,795,000</b>            | <b>5,416,000</b>  | <b>6,371,000</b>          | <b>8,815,000</b>  |
| Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interests:      |                             |                   |                           |                   |
| Minority interests in consolidated joint ventures       | 100,000                     | 111,000           | 180,000                   | 189,000           |
| Limited partners' interest in Operating Partnership     | (7,000 )                    | (10,000 )         | -                         | (8,000 )          |
| Total net loss attributable to noncontrolling interests | 93,000                      | 101,000           | 180,000                   | 181,000           |



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|  |              |              |              |              |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| NET INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO CEDAR REALTY TRUST, INC.  | 4,888,000    | 5,517,000    | 6,551,000    | 8,996,000    |
| Preferred stock dividends  | (3,602,000 ) | (3,602,000 ) | (7,204,000 ) | (7,204,000 ) |
| NET INCOME (LOSS) ATTRIBUTABLE TO COMMON SHAREHOLDERS                                      | \$1,286,000  | \$1,915,000  | \$(653,000 ) | \$1,792,000  |
| NET INCOME (LOSS) PER COMMON SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO COMMON SHAREHOLDERS (BASIC AND DILUTED) |              |              |              |              |
| Continuing operations  | \$0.01       | \$0.02       | \$(0.01 )    | \$0.02       |
| Discontinued operations  | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.00         |
|  | \$0.01       | \$0.02       | \$(0.01 )    | \$0.02       |
| Weighted average number of common shares - basic and diluted                               |              |              |              |              |
|  | 81,677,000   | 81,488,000   | 81,667,000   | 81,103,000   |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements

CEDAR REALTY TRUST, INC.

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE (LOSS) INCOME

(unaudited)

|  | Three months ended June<br>30,<br>2016 |             | Six months ended June<br>30,<br>2016 |             |
|--|--|-------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|
|  | 2015                                   | 2015        | 2015                                 | 2015        |
| Net income   | \$4,795,000                            | \$5,416,000 | \$6,371,000                          | \$8,815,000 |
| Other comprehensive income - unrealized (loss) gain on<br>change in fair value of cash flow hedges | (4,596,000)                            | 2,294,000   | (9,566,000)                          | 278,000     |
| Comprehensive income (loss)  | 199,000                                | 7,710,000   | (3,195,000)                          | 9,093,000   |
| Comprehensive loss attributable to noncontrolling interests  | 112,000                                | 91,000      | 220,000                              | 179,000     |
| Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to Cedar Realty<br>Trust, Inc.                            | \$311,000                              | \$7,801,000 | \$(2,975,000)                        | \$9,272,000 |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements

CEDAR REALTY TRUST, INC.

Consolidated Statement of Equity

Six months ended June 30, 2016

(unaudited)

|               | Cedar Realty Trust, Inc. Shareholders            |   |              |                | Treasury stock, at cost | Additional paid-in capital | Cumulative distributions in excess of net income | Accumulated other comprehensive (loss) |
|---------------|--|---|--------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|
|               | Preferred stock                                  |   | Common stock |                |                         |                            |  |  |
|               | Shares   | Amount  | Shares       | Amount         |                         |                            |  |  |
| December 31,  | 7,950,000  | \$ 190,661,000                                      | 85,049,000   | \$ 5,103,000   | \$(17,284,000)          | \$ 825,979,000             | \$(404,350,000)                                  | \$(4,059,000)                          |
| Change in     | —  | —   | —            | —              | —                       | —                          | 6,551,000  | —                                      |
| hedges        | —  | —   | —            | —              | —                       | —                          | —  | (9,526,000)                            |
| compensation, | —  | —   | 291,000      | 18,000         | (1,049,000 )            | 1,837,000                  | —  | —                                      |
| fees, net of  | —  | —   | 2,000        | —              | —                       | 11,000                     | —  | —                                      |
| dividends     | —  | —   | —            | —              | —                       | —                          | (7,204,000 )                                     | —                                      |
| Common        | —  | —   | —            | —              | —                       | —                          | (8,516,000 )                                     | —                                      |
| controlling   | —  | —   | —            | —              | —                       | —                          | —  | —                                      |
| Investment of | —  | —   | —            | —              | —                       | 1,000                      | —  | —                                      |
| interest      | —  | —   | —            | —              | —                       | —                          | —  | —                                      |
| June 30, 2016 | 7,950,000  | \$ 190,661,000                                      | 85,342,000   | \$ 5,121,000   | \$(18,333,000)          | \$ 827,828,000             | \$(413,519,000)                                  | \$(13,585,000)                         |
|               | Noncontrolling Interests                         |   |              |                |                         |                            |  |  |
|               | Minority interest in consolidated joint ventures | Limited partners' interest in Operating Partnership | Total        | Total Equity   |                         |                            |  |  |
| December 31,  | \$(970,000 )                                     | \$ 2,462,000  | \$ 1,492,000 | \$ 597,542,000 |                         |                            |  |  |
| Change in     | (180,000 )                                       | —   | (180,000 )   | 6,371,000      |                         |                            |  |  |
| hedges        | —  | (40,000 )   | (40,000 )    | (9,566,000 )   |                         |                            |  |  |
| compensation, | —  | —   | —            | 806,000        |                         |                            |  |  |
| fees, net of  | —  | —   | —            | 11,000         |                         |                            |  |  |
| dividends     | —  | —   | —            | (7,204,000 )   |                         |                            |  |  |
|               | —  | (35,000 )   | (35,000 )    | (8,551,000 )   |                         |                            |  |  |

|                           |               |             |             |               |
|---------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| Common<br>controlling     |               |             |             |               |
| Investment of<br>interest | —             | (1,000 )    | (1,000 )    | -             |
| 2016                      | \$(1,150,000) | \$2,386,000 | \$1,236,000 | \$579,409,000 |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements

## CEDAR REALTY TRUST, INC.

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(unaudited)

|   | Six months ended June 30, |               |
|---|---------------------------|---------------|
|   | 2016                      | 2015          |
| <b>OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>   |                           |               |
| Net income  | \$6,371,000               | \$8,815,000   |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:             |                           |               |
| Impairment charges  | —                         | 1,080,000     |
| Gain on sale  | (59,000 )                 | —             |
| Straight-line rents   | 230,000                   | (289,000 )    |
| Provision for doubtful accounts   | 631,000                   | 793,000       |
| Depreciation and amortization   | 20,633,000                | 19,229,000    |
| Amortization of intangible lease liabilities  | (1,410,000 )              | (1,660,000 )  |
| Expense relating to share-based compensation, net   | 1,340,000                 | 1,705,000     |
| Amortization (including accelerated write-off) of deferred financing costs                    | 791,000                   | 830,000       |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of effects of acquisitions and dispositions: |                           |               |
| Rents and other receivables   | (829,000 )                | (2,286,000 )  |
| Prepaid expenses and other  | 878,000                   | 1,797,000     |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities  | (994,000 )                | (2,686,000 )  |
| Net cash provided by operating activities   | 27,582,000                | 27,328,000    |
| <b>INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>   |                           |               |
| Acquisitions of real estate   | (31,928,000)              | (24,453,000 ) |
| Expenditures for real estate improvements   | (4,480,000 )              | (3,281,000 )  |
| Net proceeds from sales of real estate  | 14,494,000                | 4,252,000     |
| Construction escrows and other  | 1,883,000                 | (238,000 )    |
| Net cash used in investing activities   | (20,031,000)              | (23,720,000 ) |
| <b>FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>   |                           |               |
| Repayments under revolving credit facility  | (62,000,000)              | (154,000,000) |
| Advances under revolving credit facility  | 76,000,000                | 82,000,000    |
| Advances under term loans   | —                         | 100,000,000   |
| Mortgage borrowing  | 50,000,000                | —             |
| Mortgage repayments   | (53,864,000)              | (38,867,000 ) |
| Payments of debt financing costs  | (1,366,000 )              | (2,602,000 )  |
| Noncontrolling interests:   |                           |               |
| Purchase of joint venture minority interests share  | —                         | (11,216,000 ) |
| Distributions to limited partners   | (35,000 )                 | (40,000 )     |
| Redemptions of OP Units   | —                         | (7,000 )      |
| Common stock sales less issuance expenses, net  | 11,000                    | 41,698,000    |
| Preferred stock dividends   | (7,204,000 )              | (7,204,000 )  |
| Distributions to common shareholders  | (8,516,000 )              | (8,498,000 )  |

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|   |              |             |
|---|--------------|-------------|
| Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities | (6,974,000 ) | 1,264,000   |
| Net increase in cash and cash equivalents           | 577,000      | 4,872,000   |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period    | 2,083,000    | 3,499,000   |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period          | \$2,660,000  | \$8,371,000 |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements

Cedar Realty Trust, Inc.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

June 30, 2016

(unaudited)

#### Note 1. Business and Organization

Cedar Realty Trust, Inc. (the "Company") is a real estate investment trust ("REIT") that focuses primarily on ownership and operation of grocery-anchored shopping centers straddling the Washington, D.C. to Boston corridor. At June 30, 2016, the Company owned and managed a portfolio of 62 operating properties.

Cedar Realty Trust Partnership, L.P. (the "Operating Partnership") is the entity through which the Company conducts substantially all of its business and owns (either directly or through subsidiaries) substantially all of its assets. At June 30, 2016, the Company owned a 99.6% economic interest in, and was the sole general partner of, the Operating Partnership. The limited partners' interest in the Operating Partnership (0.4% at June 30, 2016) is represented by Operating Partnership Units ("OP Units"). The carrying amount of such interest is adjusted at the end of each reporting period to an amount equal to the limited partners' ownership percentage of the Operating Partnership's net equity. The 352,000 OP Units outstanding at June 30, 2016 are economically equivalent to the Company's common stock. The holders of OP Units have the right to exchange their OP Units for the same number of shares of the Company's common stock or, at the Company's option, for cash.

As used herein, the "Company" refers to Cedar Realty Trust, Inc. and its subsidiaries on a consolidated basis, including the Operating Partnership or, where the context so requires, Cedar Realty Trust, Inc. only.

#### Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

##### Principles of Consolidation/Basis of Preparation

The accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the instructions to Form 10-Q and include all of the information and disclosures required by U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles ("GAAP") for interim reporting. Accordingly, they do not include all of the disclosures required by GAAP for complete financial statement disclosures. In the opinion of management, all adjustments necessary for fair presentation (including normal recurring accruals) have been included. The financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis in accordance with GAAP, which requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the periods covered by the financial statements. Actual results could differ from these estimates. The prior period financial statements reflect certain reclassifications, such as the reclassification of unamortized debt issuance costs for mortgage loans payable and term

loans, which had no impact on previously-reported net income attributable to common shareholders or earnings per share. The unaudited consolidated financial statements in this Form 10-Q should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements and related notes contained in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015.

The unaudited consolidated financial statements include the accounts and operations of the Company, the Operating Partnership, its subsidiaries, and certain joint venture partnerships in which it participates. The Company consolidates all variable interest entities for which it is the primary beneficiary.

In February 2015, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued guidance which amends the consolidation requirements, including introducing a separate consolidation analysis specific to limited partnerships and other similar entities. Under the analysis, limited partnerships and other similar entities will be considered a variable interest entity unless the limited partners hold substantive kick-out rights or participating rights. The guidance was adopted on January 1, 2016. The Company evaluated its existing joint venture property at San Souci Plaza based on the new guidance, determined the entity is now deemed to be a variable interest entity, and will continue to consolidate the entity.



Cedar Realty Trust, Inc.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

June 30, 2016

(unaudited)

## Supplemental Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows Information

|   | Six months ended June 30, |               |
|---|---------------------------|---------------|
|   | 2016                      | 2015          |
| Supplemental disclosure of cash activities:     |                           |               |
| Cash paid for interest                          | \$ 13,871,000             | \$ 14,249,000 |
| Supplemental disclosure of non-cash activities: |                           |               |
| Capitalization of interest and financing costs  | 349,000                   | 244,000       |
| Mortgage loan payable assumed upon acquisition  | 8,501,000                 | —             |

## Recently-Issued Accounting Pronouncements

In May 2014, the FASB issued guidance which amends the accounting for revenue recognition. Under the amended guidance, a company will recognize revenue when it transfers promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the company expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. The guidance would be effective for interim and annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2017, with early adoption not permitted. The Company is currently in the process of evaluating the impact the adoption of the guidance will have on its consolidated financial statements.

In August 2014, the FASB issued guidance which requires management to evaluate whether there are conditions and events that raise substantial doubt about an entity's ability to continue as a going concern, and to provide disclosures when it is probable that the entity will be unable to meet its obligations as they become due within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued. The guidance was adopted on January 1, 2016 and did not have a material impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

In February 2016, the FASB issued guidance which amends the existing accounting standards for lease accounting, including requiring lessees to recognize most leases on their balance sheets and making targeted changes to lessor accounting. The new leases guidance requires a modified retrospective transition approach for all leases existing at, or entered into after, the date of initial application, with an option to use certain transition relief. The guidance would be effective for interim and annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2018, with early adoption being permitted. The Company is currently in the process of evaluating the impact the adoption of the guidance will have on its consolidated financial statements.

In March 2016, the FASB issued guidance which amends the accounting for share-based payment transactions, including the income tax consequences, classification of awards as either equity or liabilities, and classification on the statement of cash flows. The guidance would be effective for interim and annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2016, with early adoption being permitted. The Company is currently in the process of evaluating the impact the adoption of the guidance will have on its consolidated financial statements.

Note 3. Real Estate

Acquisitions

On February 25, 2016, the Company acquired Shoppes at Arts District, located in Hyattsville, Maryland. The purchase price for the property was \$20.5 million, of which \$8.5 million was funded from the assumption of a mortgage loan payable bearing interest at the rate of 5.2% per annum and maturing in April 2022.

On May 4, 2016, the Company acquired Glenwood Village, located in Bloomfield, New Jersey. The purchase price for the property, which was unencumbered, was \$19.5 million.

The purchase prices have been preliminarily allocated to real estate assets acquired and liabilities assumed, as applicable, in accordance with accounting policies for business combinations, with such valuations to be finalized when valuation studies are completed.

Cedar Realty Trust, Inc.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

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#### Disposition

On February 11, 2016, the Company sold Liberty Marketplace, located in Dubois, Pennsylvania, for \$15.0 million.

#### Real Estate Held for Sale

The Company conducts a continuing review of the values for all properties “held for sale” based on final sales prices and sales contracts entered into. Impairment charges/reversals, if applicable, are based on a comparison of the carrying values of the properties with either (1) actual sales prices, less costs to sell, for properties sold, or contract amounts, less estimated costs to sell, for properties in the process of being sold, (2) estimated sales prices based on discounted cash flow analyses, if no contract amounts were as yet being negotiated (see Note 4 - “Fair Value Measurements”), or (3) with respect to land parcels, estimated sales prices, less cost to sell, based on comparable sales completed in the selected market areas. Prior to the Company’s determination to dispose of properties, which are subsequently reclassified to “held for sale”, the Company performs recoverability analyses based on the estimated undiscounted cash flows that were expected to result from the real estate investments’ use and eventual disposal. The projected undiscounted cash flows of each property reflects that the carrying value of each real estate investment would be recovered. However, as a result of the properties’ meeting the “held for sale” criteria, such properties were written down to the lower of their carrying value or estimated fair values less costs to sell.

#### Discontinued Operations

The following is a summary of the components of income from discontinued operations for the six months ended June 30, 2015:

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| Revenues                                  | \$ 39,000  |
| Expenses                                  | 27,000     |
| Income from operations                    | 12,000     |
| Impairment reversals                      | 153,000    |
| Total income from discontinued operations | \$ 165,000 |

#### Note 4. Fair Value Measurements

The carrying amounts of cash and cash equivalents, restricted cash, rents and other receivables, certain other assets, accounts payable and accrued liabilities, and variable-rate debt approximate their fair value due to their terms and/or short-term nature. The fair value of the Company’s investments and liabilities related to share-based compensation were determined to be Level 1 within the valuation hierarchy, and were based on independent values provided by

financial institutions.

The fair value of the Company's fixed rate mortgage loans were estimated using available market information and discounted cash flow analyses based on borrowing rates the Company believes it could obtain with similar terms and maturities. As of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, the aggregate fair values of the Company's fixed rate mortgage loans payable, which were determined to be Level 3 within the valuation hierarchy, were \$311.3 million and \$308.1 million, respectively; the carrying values of such loans were \$303.3 million and \$298.1 million, respectively. As of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, respectively, the aggregate fair values of the Company's unsecured revolving credit facility and term loans approximated the carrying values.

The valuation of the liabilities for the Company's interest rate swaps, which are measured on a recurring basis, were determined to be Level 2 within the valuation hierarchy, and were based on independent values provided by financial institutions. Such valuations were determined using widely accepted valuation techniques, including discounted cash flow analyses, on the expected cash flows of each derivative. The analyses reflect the contractual terms of the swaps, including the period to maturity, and user-observable market-based inputs, including interest rate curves ("significant other observable inputs"). The fair value calculation also includes an amount for risk of non-performance using "significant unobservable inputs" such as estimates of current credit spreads to evaluate the likelihood of default. The Company has concluded that, as of June 30, 2016, the fair value associated with the "significant unobservable inputs" relating to the Company's risk of non-performance was insignificant to the overall fair value of the interest rate swap agreements and, as a result, that the relevant inputs for purposes of calculating the fair value of the interest rate swap agreements, in their entirety, were based upon "significant other observable inputs".

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Nonfinancial assets and liabilities measured at fair value in the consolidated financial statements consist of real estate held for sale, which, if applicable, are measured on a nonrecurring basis, have been determined to be (1) Level 2 within the valuation hierarchy, where applicable, based on the respective contracts of sale, adjusted for closing costs and expenses, or (2) Level 3 within the valuation hierarchy, where applicable, based on estimated sales prices, adjusted for closing costs and expenses, determined by discounted cash flow analyses, direct capitalization analyses or a sales comparison approach if no contracts had been concluded. The discounted cash flow and direct capitalization analyses include all estimated cash inflows and outflows over a specific holding period and, where applicable, any estimated debt premiums. These cash flows were comprised of unobservable inputs which included forecasted rental revenues and expenses based upon existing in-place leases, market conditions and expectations for growth. Capitalization rates and discount rates utilized in these analyses were based upon observable rates that the Company believed to be within a reasonable range of current market rates for the respective properties. The sales comparison approach was utilized for certain land values and include comparable sales that were completed in the selected market areas. The comparable sales utilized in these analyses were based upon observable per acre rates that the Company believes to be within a reasonable range of current market rates for the respective properties.

Valuations were prepared using internally-developed valuation models. These valuations are reviewed and approved, during each reporting period, by a diverse group of management, as deemed necessary, including personnel from the acquisition, accounting, finance, operations, development and leasing departments, and the valuations are updated as appropriate. In addition, the Company may engage third party valuation experts to assist with the preparation of certain of its valuations.

The following tables show the hierarchy for those assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, respectively:

| Description  | June 30, 2016     |              |         | Total        |
|--|-------------------|--------------|---------|--------------|
|  | Level 1           | Level 2      | Level 3 |              |
| Investments related to deferred compensation liabilities (a) | \$607,000         | \$—          | \$ —    | \$607,000    |
| Deferred compensation liabilities (b)                        | \$604,000         | \$—          | \$ —    | \$604,000    |
| Interest rate swaps liability (b)                            | \$—               | \$13,618,000 | \$ —    | \$13,618,000 |
|  | December 31, 2015 |              |         |              |
| Description  | Level 1           | Level 2      | Level 3 | Total        |
| Investments related to deferred compensation liabilities (a) | \$539,000         | \$—          | \$ —    | \$539,000    |
| Deferred compensation liabilities (b)                        | \$529,000         | \$—          | \$ —    | \$529,000    |
| Interest rate swaps liability (b)                            | \$—               | \$3,945,000  | \$ —    | \$3,945,000  |

(a) Included in other assets and deferred charges, net in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets.

(b) Included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets.

There were no assets measured at fair value on a non-recurring basis as of June 30, 2016. The following table shows the hierarchy for those assets measured at fair value on a non-recurring basis as of December 31, 2015:

| Description               | December 31, 2015 |              |         | Total        |
|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------|--------------|
|                           | Level 1           | Level 2      | Level 3 |              |
| Real estate held for sale | \$—               | \$14,402,000 | \$—     | \$14,402,000 |

Cedar Realty Trust, Inc.

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## Note 5. Mortgage Loans Payable and Credit Facility

In April 2015, the FASB issued guidance which amends the balance sheet presentation for debt issuance costs. Under the amended guidance, the Company presents the balance of unamortized debt issuance costs for mortgage loans payable and term loans as a direct deduction from the carrying amount of that debt liability. The guidance was adopted on January 1, 2016 and has been applied on a retrospective basis.

## Mortgage Loans Payable

The Company repaid the following mortgage loans payable during 2016:

| Property            | Repayment date | Principal payoff amount |
|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| Gold Star Plaza     | March 10, 2016 | \$953,000               |
| West Bridgewater    | June 6, 2016   | \$10,037,000            |
| Hamburg Square      | July 1, 2016   | \$4,569,000             |
| Meadows Marketplace | August 1, 2016 | \$9,089,000             |
| Carman's Plaza      | August 1, 2016 | \$33,500,000            |

On May 3, 2016, the Company refinanced its existing \$40.3 million mortgage loan payable secured by Franklin Village Plaza with a new \$50.0 million mortgage loan payable, bearing interest at the rate of 3.9% per annum and maturing in June 2026.

## Unsecured Revolving Credit Facility and Term Loans

The Company has a \$310 million unsecured credit facility which consists of (1) a \$260 million revolving credit facility, and (2) a \$50 million term loan. Under an accordion feature, the facility can be increased to \$750 million, subject to customary conditions and lending commitments. As of June 30, 2016, the Company had \$168.0 million available for additional borrowings under the revolving credit facility.

The Company's unsecured credit facility and term loans contain financial covenants including, but not limited to, maximum debt leverage, maximum secured debt, minimum fixed charge coverage, and minimum net worth. In addition, the facility contains restrictions including, but not limited to, limits on indebtedness, certain investments and distributions. Although the credit facility is unsecured, borrowing availability is based on unencumbered property adjusted net operating income, as defined in the agreements. The Company's failure to comply with the covenants or

the occurrence of an event of default under the facilities could result in the acceleration of the related debt. As of June 30, 2016 the Company is in compliance with all financial covenants. Interest on borrowings under the unsecured credit facility and terms loans are based on the Company's leverage ratio.

On April 26, 2016, the Company closed a new \$100 million unsecured term loan maturing April 26, 2023 (none of which was borrowed at closing). Proceeds from the term loan can be drawn at any time from closing until October 26, 2016, and are expected to be used primarily to repay mortgages maturing through January 2017. Interest on borrowings under the term loan can range from LIBOR plus 165 to 225 bps (165 bps on June 30, 2016), based on the Company's leverage ratio. Additionally, the Company entered into a forward interest rate swap agreement which will convert the LIBOR rate to a fixed rate for the term loan beginning November 1, 2016 through its maturity. As a result, the effective fixed interest rate will be 3.2%, based on the Company's leverage ratio at June 30, 2016.

#### Derivative Financial Instruments

At June 30, 2016, the Company had \$13.6 million included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities on the consolidated balance sheet relating to the fair value of the interest rate swaps applicable to the unsecured term loans discussed above. Charges and/or credits relating to the changes in the fair value of the interest rate swaps are made to accumulated other comprehensive income (loss), noncontrolling interests (minority interests in consolidated joint ventures and limited partners' interest), or operations (included in interest expense), as applicable. Over time, the unrealized gains and losses recorded in accumulated other comprehensive loss will be reclassified into earnings as an increase or reduction to interest expense in the same periods in which the hedged interest payments



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affect earnings. The Company estimates that approximately \$4.0 million of accumulated other comprehensive loss will be reclassified as a charge to earnings within the next twelve months.

The following is a summary of the derivative financial instruments held by the Company at June 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015:

June 30, 2016

| Designation/<br>Cash flow | Derivative             | Count | Notional<br>value | Fair<br>value | Maturity<br>dates | Balance sheet<br>location                   |
|---------------------------|------------------------|-------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|---|
| Qualifying                | Interest rate<br>swaps | 5     | \$ 350,000,000    | \$ 13,618,000 | 2019 -<br>2023    | Accounts payable and accrued<br>liabilities |

December 31, 2015

| Designation/<br>Cash flow | Derivative             | Count | Notional<br>value | Fair<br>value | Maturity<br>dates | Balance sheet<br>location                   |
|---------------------------|------------------------|-------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|---|
| Qualifying                | Interest rate<br>swaps | 4     | \$ 250,000,000    | \$ 3,945,000  | 2019 -<br>2022    | Accounts payable and accrued<br>liabilities |

The following presents the effect of the Company's derivative financial instruments on the consolidated statements of operations and the consolidated statements of equity for the three and six months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively:

|                           |                     | (Loss) gain recognized in other<br>comprehensive income<br>(effective portion) |              |                           |                |
|---------------------------|---------------------|--|--------------|---------------------------|----------------|
|                           |                     | Three months ended June<br>30,   |              | Six months ended June 30, |                |
| Designation/<br>Cash flow | Derivative          | 2016   | 2015         | 2016                      | 2015           |
| Qualifying                | Interest rate swaps | \$ (5,504,000)   | \$ 1,562,000 | \$ (11,396,000)           | \$ (1,185,000) |

(Loss) recognized in other  
comprehensive income  
reclassified into earnings (effective portion)  
Three months ended June  
30,

Six months ended June 30,

| Classification        | 2016        | 2015        | 2016          | 2015          |
|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| Continuing Operations | \$(908,000) | \$(732,000) | \$(1,830,000) | \$(1,463,000) |

As of June 30, 2016 the Company believes it has no significant risk associated with non-performance of the financial institutions which are the counterparties to its derivative contracts. Additionally, based on the rates in effect as of June 30, 2016, if a counterparty were to default, the Company would receive a net interest benefit.

#### Note 6. Commitments and Contingencies

The Company is a party to certain legal actions arising in the normal course of business. Management does not expect there to be adverse consequences from these actions that would be material to the Company's consolidated financial statements.

#### Note 7. Shareholders' Equity

On August 1, 2016, the Company completed a public offering of 5,750,000 common shares on a forward basis in connection with a forward sale agreement under which the Company has agreed to issue and sell to the forward purchaser (subject to the Company's right to cash settle or net settle the forward sale agreement) the same number of shares of common stock sold by the forward purchaser to the underwriter in the public offering. Estimated net proceeds are \$44.2 million, before adjustments for dividends paid and other administrative costs prior to settlement. The Company expects to physically settle the forward sale agreement in full, which is expected to occur on one or more dates no later than August 1, 2017.

Cedar Realty Trust, Inc.

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## Dividends

The following table provides a summary of dividends declared and paid per share:

|                                 | Three months<br>ended June 30, |         | Six months<br>ended June 30, |         |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|------------------------------|---------|
|                                 | 2016                           | 2015    | 2016                         | 2015    |
| Common stock                    | \$0.050                        | \$0.050 | \$0.100                      | \$0.100 |
| 7.250% Series B Preferred Stock | \$0.453                        | \$0.453 | \$0.906                      | \$0.906 |

On July 25, 2016, the Company's Board of Directors declared a dividend of \$0.05 per share with respect to its common stock. At the same time, the Board declared a dividend of \$0.453125 per share with respect to the Company's Series B Preferred Stock. The distributions are payable on August 22, 2016 to shareholders of record on August 12, 2016.

## Note 8. Revenues

Rental revenues for the three and six months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively, are comprised of the following:

|   | Three months ended June<br>30, |              | Six months ended June 30, |              |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|
|   | 2016                           | 2015         | 2016                      | 2015         |
| Base rents  | \$28,902,000                   | \$28,063,000 | \$57,587,000              | \$55,855,000 |
| Percentage rent                                   | 183,000                        | 210,000      | 260,000                   | 354,000      |
| Straight-line rents                               | 87,000                         | 93,000       | (230,000 )                | 289,000      |
| Amortization of intangible lease liabilities, net | 725,000                        | 830,000      | 1,410,000                 | 1,660,000    |
| Total rents                                       | \$29,897,000                   | \$29,196,000 | \$59,027,000              | \$58,158,000 |

## Note 9. Share-Based Compensation

The following tables set forth certain share-based compensation information for the three and six months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively:

|                                  | Three months ended |            | Six months ended June 30, |                  |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|------------|---------------------------|------------------|
|                                  | June 30,<br>2016   | 2015       | 2016                      | 2015             |
| Expense relating to share grants | \$ 886,000         | \$ 926,000 | \$ 1,453,000              | (a) \$ 1,749,000 |
| Amounts capitalized              | (56,000 )          | (25,000 )  | (113,000 )                | (44,000 )        |
| Total charged to operations      | \$ 830,000         | \$ 901,000 | \$ 1,340,000              | \$ 1,705,000     |

(a) Net of an expense reduction of \$267,000 relating to a forfeiture of restricted shares in connection with an employment termination.

The Company's 2012 Stock Incentive Plan (the "2012 Plan") establishes the procedures for the granting of, among other things, restricted stock awards. During the six months ended June 30, 2016, there were 491,000 restricted shares issued, with a weighted average grant date fair value of \$6.87 per share. At June 30, 2016, 1.1 million shares remained available for grants pursuant to the 2012 Plan.

#### Note 10. Earnings Per Share

Basic earnings per share ("EPS") is calculated by dividing net income (loss) attributable to the Company's common shareholders by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding for the period including participating securities (restricted shares issued pursuant to the Company's share-based compensation program are considered participating securities, as such shares have non-forfeitable rights to receive dividends). Unvested restricted shares are not allocated net losses and/or any excess of dividends declared over net income, as such amounts are allocated entirely to the common shareholders. For the three months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, the Company had 3.7 million and 3.5 million, respectively, of weighted average unvested restricted shares outstanding. For the six months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, the Company had 3.6 million and 3.6 million, respectively, of

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weighted average unvested restricted shares outstanding. The following table provides a reconciliation of the numerator and denominator of the EPS calculations for the three and six months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively:

|  | Three months ended June 30, |              | Six months ended June 30, |              |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|
|  | 2016                        | 2015         | 2016                      | 2015         |
| <b>Numerator</b>   |                             |              |                           |              |
| Income from continuing operations  | \$4,795,000                 | \$5,416,000  | \$6,371,000               | \$8,650,000  |
| Preferred stock dividends  | (3,602,000 )                | (3,602,000 ) | (7,204,000 )              | (7,204,000 ) |
| Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interests  | 93,000                      | 101,000      | 180,000                   | 182,000      |
| Net earnings allocated to unvested shares  | (183,000 )                  | (181,000 )   | (350,000 )                | (358,000 )   |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations attributable to vested common shares                              | 1,103,000                   | 1,734,000    | (1,003,000 )              | 1,270,000    |
| Income from discontinued operations, net of noncontrolling interests, attributable to vested common shares | -                           | -            | -                         | 164,000      |
| Net income (loss) attributable to vested common shares outstanding   | \$ 1,103,000                | \$ 1,734,000 | \$ (1,003,000 )           | \$ 1,434,000 |
| <b>Denominator</b>   |                             |              |                           |              |
| Weighted average number of vested common shares outstanding  | 81,677,000                  | 81,488,000   | 81,667,000                | 81,103,000   |
| <b>Earnings per vested common share, basic and diluted</b>   |                             |              |                           |              |
| Continuing operations  | \$0.01                      | \$0.02       | \$(0.01 )                 | \$0.02       |
| Discontinued operations  | 0.00                        | 0.00         | 0.00                      | 0.00         |
|  | \$0.01                      | \$0.02       | \$(0.01 )                 | \$0.02       |

Fully-diluted EPS reflects the potential dilution that could occur if securities or other contracts to issue common stock were exercised or converted into shares of common stock. The net loss attributable to noncontrolling interests of the Operating Partnership has been excluded from the numerator and the related OP Units have been excluded from the denominator for the purpose of calculating diluted EPS as there would have been no effect had such amounts been included. The weighted average number of OP Units outstanding were 352,000 and 393,000 for the three months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively, and 352,000 and 393,000 for the six months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively.

Note 11. Subsequent Events

In determining subsequent events, management reviewed all activity from July 1, 2016 through the date of filing this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

Item 2. Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The following discussion should be read in conjunction with the Company’s consolidated financial statements and related notes thereto included elsewhere in this report.

Executive Summary

The Company is a fully-integrated real estate investment trust that focuses primarily on ownership and operation of grocery-anchored shopping centers straddling the Washington D.C. to Boston corridor. At June 30, 2016, the Company owned and managed a portfolio of 62 operating properties totaling 9.6 million square feet of gross leasable area (“GLA”). The portfolio was 91.2% leased and 90.3% occupied at June 30, 2016.

The Company derives substantially all of its revenues from rents and operating expense reimbursements received pursuant to long-term leases. The Company’s operating results therefore depend on the ability of its tenants to make the payments required by the terms of their leases. The Company focuses its investment activities on grocery-anchored shopping centers. The Company believes that, because of the need of consumers to purchase food and other staple goods and services generally available at such centers, its type of “necessities-based” properties should provide relatively stable revenue flows even during difficult economic times.

2016 Significant Transactions

Acquisitions

On February 25, 2016, the Company acquired Shoppes at Arts District, located in Hyattsville, Maryland. The purchase price for the property was \$20.5 million, of which \$8.5 million was funded from the assumption of a mortgage loan payable bearing interest at the rate of 5.2% per annum and maturing in April 2022.

On May 4, 2016, the Company acquired Glenwood Village, located in Bloomfield, New Jersey. The purchase price for the property, which was unencumbered, was \$19.5 million.

Disposition

During the six months ended June 30, 2016, the Company sold the following property:

| Property            | Location   | GLA    | Date Sold | Sales Price   |
|---------------------|------------|--------|-----------|---------------|
| Liberty Marketplace | Dubois, PA | 68,200 | 2/11/2016 | \$ 15,000,000 |

Debt

The Company repaid the following mortgage loans payable during 2016:

Principal  
payoff

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| Property            | Repayment date | amount       |
|---------------------|----------------|--------------|
| Gold Star Plaza     | March 10, 2016 | \$953,000    |
| West Bridgewater    | June 6, 2016   | \$10,037,000 |
| Hamburg Square      | July 1, 2016   | \$4,569,000  |
| Meadows Marketplace | August 1, 2016 | \$9,089,000  |
| Carman's Plaza      | August 1, 2016 | \$33,500,000 |

On April 26, 2016, the Company closed a new \$100 million unsecured term loan maturing April 26, 2023 (none of which was borrowed at closing). Proceeds from the term loan can be drawn at any time from closing until October 26, 2016, and are expected to be used primarily to repay mortgages maturing through January 2017. Interest on borrowings under the term loan can range from LIBOR plus 165 to 225 bps (165 bps on June 30, 2016), based on the Company's leverage ratio. Additionally, the Company entered into a forward interest rate swap agreement which will convert the LIBOR rate to a fixed rate for the term loan beginning November 1, 2016 through its maturity. As a result, the effective fixed interest rate will be 3.2%, based on the Company's leverage ratio at June 30, 2016.



On May 3, 2016, the Company refinanced its existing \$40.3 million mortgage loan payable secured by Franklin Village Plaza with a new \$50.0 million mortgage loan payable, bearing interest at the rate of 3.9% per annum and maturing in June 2026.

## Equity

On August 1, 2016, the Company completed a public offering of 5,750,000 common shares on a forward basis in connection with a forward sale agreement under which the Company has agreed to issue and sell to the forward purchaser (subject to the Company's right to cash settle or net settle the forward sale agreement) the same number of shares of common stock sold by the forward purchaser to the underwriter in the public offering. Estimated net proceeds are \$44.2 million, before adjustments for dividends paid and other administrative costs prior to settlement. The Company expects to physically settle the forward sale agreement in full, which is expected to occur on one or more dates no later than August 1, 2017.

## Results of Operations

### Comparison of three months ended June 30, 2016 to 2015

|   | 2016         | 2015         | Change<br>Dollars | Percent |
|---|--------------|--------------|-------------------|---------|
| Revenues  | \$37,872,000 | \$36,742,000 | \$1,130,000       | 3.1%    |
| Property operating expenses                         | (10,577,000) | (10,622,000) | 45,000            | -0.4%   |
| Property operating income                           | 27,295,000   | 26,120,000   | 1,175,000         |         |
| General and administrative                          | (3,975,000 ) | (3,652,000 ) | (323,000 )        | 8.8%    |
| Acquisition costs                                   | (527,000 )   | —            | (527,000 )        | n/a     |
| Depreciation and amortization                       | (10,972,000) | (9,721,000 ) | (1,251,000)       | 12.9%   |
| Impairment charges                                  | —            | (124,000 )   | 124,000           | n/a     |
| Interest expense                                    | (7,128,000 ) | (7,207,000 ) | 79,000            | -1.1%   |
| Early extinguishment of debt costs                  | 102,000      | —            | 102,000           | n/a     |
| Income from continuing operations                   | 4,795,000    | 5,416,000    | (621,000 )        |         |
| Discontinued operations                             | —            | —            | —                 | n/a     |
| Net income  | 4,795,000    | 5,416,000    | (621,000 )        |         |
| Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interests   | 93,000       | 101,000      | (8,000 )          |         |
| Net income attributable to Cedar Realty Trust, Inc. | \$4,888,000  | \$5,517,000  | \$(629,000 )      |         |

Revenues were higher primarily as a result of (1) an increase of \$1.8 million in rental revenues and expense recoveries attributable to properties acquired in 2016 and 2015, and (2) an increase of \$0.4 million in other income which was primarily attributable to lease termination income, partially offset by (1) a decrease of \$0.5 million in rental revenues and expense recoveries attributable to properties that were sold in 2016 and 2015, (2) a decrease of \$0.4 million in expense recoveries as a result of lower recoverable operating expenses attributable to the Company's same-center properties, and (3) a decrease of \$0.2 million in straight-line revenue and amortization of intangible lease liabilities

revenue attributable to the Company's same-center properties.

Property operating expenses remained substantially the same as a result of (1) a decrease of \$0.5 million in property operating expense attributable to the Company's same-center properties, and (2) a decrease of \$0.2 million in property operating expenses attributable to properties that were sold in 2016 and 2015, offset by an increase of \$0.5 million in property operating expenses attributable to properties acquired in 2016 and 2015.

General and administrative costs were higher primarily as a result of an increase in payroll, payroll related benefits and professional fees.

Acquisition costs in 2016 relate to the acquisition of Glenwood Village, located in Bloomfield, New Jersey.

Depreciation and amortization expenses were higher primarily as a result of an increase of \$1.1 million in depreciation and amortization expenses attributable to properties acquired in 2016 and 2015.

Impairment charges in 2015 relate to properties that were initially classified as held for sale in 2015.

Interest expense was lower primarily as a result of (1) \$0.3 million as a result of a decrease in the overall weighted average interest rate, and (2) \$0.1 million as a result of additional capitalized interest, partially offset by an increase of \$0.3 million as a result of an increase in the overall outstanding principal balance of debt.

Comparison of six months ended June 30, 2016 to 2015

|   | 2016         | 2015         | Change        |         |
|---|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------|
|   |              |              | Dollars       | Percent |
| Revenues  | \$76,123,000 | \$75,377,000 | \$746,000     | 1.0%    |
| Property operating expenses                         | (22,612,000) | (23,653,000) | 1,041,000     | -4.4%   |
| Property operating income                           | 53,511,000   | 51,724,000   | 1,787,000     |         |
| General and administrative                          | (9,322,000 ) | (7,571,000 ) | (1,751,000)   | 23.1%   |
| Acquisition costs                                   | (3,124,000 ) | (499,000 )   | (2,625,000)   | n/a     |
| Depreciation and amortization                       | (20,633,000) | (19,229,000) | (1,404,000)   | 7.3%    |
| Gain on sales                                       | 59,000       | —            | 59,000        | n/a     |
| Impairment charges                                  | —            | (1,233,000 ) | 1,233,000     | n/a     |
| Interest expense                                    | (14,133,000) | (14,485,000) | 352,000       | -2.4%   |
| Early extinguishment of debt costs                  | 13,000       | (57,000 )    | 70,000        | n/a     |
| Income from continuing operations                   | 6,371,000    | 8,650,000    | (2,279,000)   |         |
| Discontinued operations                             | —            | 165,000      | (165,000 )    | n/a     |
| Net income  | 6,371,000    | 8,815,000    | (2,444,000)   |         |
| Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interests   | 180,000      | 181,000      | (1,000 )      |         |
| Net income attributable to Cedar Realty Trust, Inc. | \$6,551,000  | \$8,996,000  | \$(2,445,000) |         |

Revenues were higher primarily as a result of (1) an increase of \$3.3 million in rental revenues and expense recoveries attributable to properties acquired in 2016 and 2015, and (2) an increase of \$0.5 million in other income which was primarily attributable to lease termination income, partially offset by (1) a decrease of \$1.1 million in expense recoveries as a result of lower recoverable operating expenses attributable to the Company's same-center properties, (2) a decrease of \$1.0 million in rental revenues and expense recoveries attributable to properties that were sold in 2016 and 2015, (3) a decrease of \$0.6 million in rental revenues and expense recoveries attributable to the Company's redevelopment properties, and (4) a decrease of \$0.4 million in straight-line revenue and amortization of intangible lease liabilities revenue attributable to the Company's same-center properties.

Property operating expenses were lower primarily as a result of (1) a decrease of \$1.5 million in recoverable operating expense, consisting primarily of snow removal costs, attributable to the Company's same-center properties, and (2) a decrease of \$0.4 million in property operating expenses attributable to properties that were sold in 2016 and 2015, partially offset by an increase of \$0.9 million in property operating expenses attributable to properties acquired in 2016 and 2015.

General and administrative costs were higher primarily as a result of (1) \$1.4 million associated with the signing bonus and relocation expenses associated with the hiring of the new Chief Operating Officer and estimated expenses relating to the termination of the prior Chief Operating Officer, with the remainder being the result of (2) an increase in payroll, payroll related benefits, and professional fees.

Acquisition costs in 2016 relate to (1) \$1.7 million of transfer taxes relating to the buyout of a ground lease and acquisition of the fee interest in a currently owned property, (2) \$0.6 million for the purchase of Glenwood Village, located in Bloomfield, New Jersey, (3) \$0.5 million for the purchase of the Shoppes at Arts District, located in

Hyattsville, Maryland, and (4) \$0.4 million for additional real estate transfer taxes assessed on a property which was purchased in 2014. Acquisition costs in 2015 relate to the purchase of Lawndale Plaza, located in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Depreciation and amortization expenses were higher primarily as a result of (1) an increase of \$1.5 million in depreciation and amortization expenses attributable to properties acquired in 2016 and 2015, and (2) an increase of \$0.3 million in depreciation and amortization expenses attributable to the Company's redevelopment properties, partially offset by a decrease of \$0.4 million in depreciation and amortization expenses attributable to the Company's same-center properties.

Gain on sales in 2016 relates to the sale of Liberty Marketplace, located in Dubois, Pennsylvania.

Impairment charges in 2015 relate to properties that were initially classified as held for sale in 2015.

Interest expense was lower primarily as a result of (1) \$0.8 million as a result of a decrease in the overall weighted average interest rate, and (2) \$0.1 million as a result of additional capitalized interest, partially offset by an increase of \$0.5 million as a result of an increase in the overall outstanding principal balance of debt.

Discontinued operations in 2015 include the results of operations and impairment reversals attributable to a property that qualified for treatment as discontinued operations.

#### Same-Property Net Operating Income

Same-property net operating income (“same-property NOI”) is a widely-used non-GAAP financial measure for REITs that the Company believes, when considered with financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP, is useful to investors as it provides an indication of the recurring cash generated by the Company’s properties by excluding certain non-cash revenues and expenses, as well as other infrequent items such as lease termination income which tends to fluctuate more than rents from year to year. Properties are included in same-property NOI if they are owned and operated for the entirety of both periods being compared, except for properties undergoing significant redevelopment and expansion until such properties have stabilized, and properties classified as held for sale. Consistent with the capital treatment of such costs under GAAP, tenant improvements, leasing commissions and other direct leasing costs are excluded from same-property NOI.

The most directly comparable GAAP financial measure is consolidated operating income. Same-property NOI should not be considered as an alternative to consolidated operating income prepared in accordance with GAAP or as a measure of liquidity. Further, same-property NOI is a measure for which there is no standard industry definition and, as such, it is not consistently defined or reported on among the Company’s peers, and thus may not provide an adequate basis for comparison between REITs. The following table reconciles same-property NOI to the Company’s consolidated operating income:

|   | Three months ended June |               | Six months ended June 30, |               |
|---|-------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|
|   | 30,<br>2016             | 2015          | 2016                      | 2015          |
| Consolidated operating income                   | \$ 11,821,000           | \$ 12,623,000 | \$ 20,491,000             | \$ 23,192,000 |
| Add (deduct):                                   |                         |               |                           |               |
| General and administrative                      | 3,975,000               | 3,652,000     | 9,322,000                 | 7,571,000     |
| Acquisition costs                               | 527,000                 | —             | 3,124,000                 | 499,000       |
| Gain on sales                                   | —                       | —             | (59,000 )                 | —             |
| Impairment charges                              | —                       | 124,000       | —                         | 1,233,000     |
| Depreciation and amortization                   | 10,972,000              | 9,721,000     | 20,633,000                | 19,229,000    |
| Corporate costs included in property expenses   |                         |               |                           |               |
| charges to all properties                       | 1,093,000               | 1,086,000     | 2,212,000                 | 2,236,000     |
| Straight-line rents                             | (87,000 )               | (93,000 )     | 230,000                   | (289,000 )    |
| Amortization of intangible lease liabilities    | (725,000 )              | (830,000 )    | (1,410,000 )              | (1,660,000 )  |
| Internal management fees charged to same center |                         |               |                           |               |
| properties                                      | (991,000 )              | (1,016,000 )  | (1,980,000 )              | (1,948,000 )  |
| Other adjustments                               | (324,000 )              | 112,000       | (301,000 )                | 183,000       |
| NOI related to properties not defined as        |                         |               |                           |               |
| same-property                                   | (2,778,000 )            | (2,232,000 )  | (6,137,000 )              | (4,789,000 )  |
| Same-property NOI                               | \$ 23,483,000           | \$ 23,147,000 | \$ 46,125,000             | \$ 45,457,000 |

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|  |         |   |         |   |         |   |         |   |
|--|---------|---|---------|---|---------|---|---------|---|
| Number of same properties                      | 55      |   | 55      |   | 54      |   | 54      |   |
| Same-property occupancy, end of period         | 91.1    | % | 92.5    | % | 91.0    | % | 92.5    | % |
| Same-property leased, end of period            | 91.6    | % | 93.6    | % | 91.5    | % | 93.5    | % |
| Same-property average base rent, end of period | \$13.49 |   | \$13.20 |   | \$13.43 |   | \$13.14 |   |

Same-property NOI for the comparative three month periods increased by 1.5%. The results reflect an increase in average base rent of \$0.29 per square foot, which was partially offset by a decrease in occupancy of 140 bps. Same-property NOI for the comparative six month periods increased by 1.5%. The results reflect an increase in average base rent of \$0.29 per square foot, which was partially offset by a decrease in occupancy of 150 bps.

## Leasing Activity

The following is a summary of the Company's retail leasing activity during the six months ended June 30, 2016:

|                             | Leases<br>signed | GLA     | New<br>rent<br>per<br>sq.ft.<br>(\$) | Prior<br>rent<br>per<br>sq.ft.<br>(\$) | Cash<br>basis<br>%<br>change | Tenant<br>improvements<br>per<br>sq.ft. (\$) | (a) |
|-----------------------------|------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--|-----|
| Renewals                    | 78               | 417,100 | 14.19                                | 13.08                                  | 8.5 %                        | 0.00   |     |
| New Leases - Comparable     | 12               | 33,900  | 13.53                                | 12.64                                  | 7.0 %                        | 20.17  |     |
| New Leases - Non-Comparable | 7                | 32,700  | 17.46                                | n/a                                    | n/a                          | 3.20   |     |
| Total (b)                   | 97               | 483,700 | 14.37                                | n/a                                    | n/a                          | 1.63   |     |

(a) Includes both tenant allowance and landlord work. Excludes first generation space.

(b) Legal fees and leasing commissions averaged a combined total of \$2.42 per square foot.

## Liquidity and Capital Resources

The Company funds operating expenses and other short-term liquidity requirements, including debt service, tenant improvements, leasing commissions, preferred and common dividend distributions and distributions to minority interest partners, if made, primarily from its operations. The Company may also use its revolving credit facility for these purposes. The Company expects to fund long-term liquidity requirements for property acquisitions, redevelopment costs, capital improvements, and maturing debt initially with its revolving credit facility, and ultimately through a combination of issuing and/or assuming additional debt, the sale of equity securities, the issuance of additional OP Units, and/or the sale of properties. Although the Company believes it has access to secured and unsecured financing, there can be no assurance that the Company will have the availability of financing on completed development projects, additional construction financing, or proceeds from the refinancing of existing debt.

The Company has a \$310 million unsecured credit facility which consists of (1) a \$260 million revolving credit facility, and (2) a \$50 million term loan. Under an accordion feature, the facility can be increased to \$750 million, subject to customary conditions and lending commitments. As of June 30, 2016, the Company had \$168.0 million available for additional borrowings under the revolving credit facility.

On April 26, 2016, the Company closed a new \$100 million unsecured term loan maturing April 26, 2023 (none of which was borrowed at closing). Proceeds from the term loan can be drawn at any time from closing until October 26, 2016.

On May 3, 2016, the Company refinanced its existing \$40.3 million mortgage loan payable secured by Franklin Village Plaza with a new \$50.0 million mortgage loan payable, bearing interest at the rate of 3.9% per annum and maturing in June 2026.

On August 1, 2016, the Company completed a public offering of 5,750,000 common shares on a forward basis in connection with a forward sale agreement under which the Company has agreed to issue and sell to the forward purchaser (subject to the Company's right to cash settle or net settle the forward sale agreement) the same number of

shares of common stock sold by the forward purchaser to the underwriter in the public offering. Estimated net proceeds are \$44.2 million, before adjustments for dividends paid and other administrative costs prior to settlement. The Company expects to physically settle the forward sale agreement in full, which is expected to occur on one or more dates no later than August 1, 2017.

As of June 30, 2016, the Company has \$74.3 million of scheduled balloon payments remaining for 2016 and a scheduled balloon payment of \$60.5 million on January 1, 2017. These scheduled balloon payments will primarily be repaid from (1) the proceeds of the \$100 million unsecured term loan which closed on April 26, 2016 (see above), and (2) availability under the existing revolving credit facility.

The Company's unsecured credit facility and term loans contain financial covenants including, but not limited to, maximum debt leverage, maximum secured debt, minimum fixed charge coverage, and minimum net worth. In addition, the facilities contain restrictions including, but not limited to, limits on indebtedness, certain investments and distributions. Although the credit facilities are unsecured, borrowing availability is based on unencumbered property adjusted net operating income, as defined in the agreements. The Company's failure to comply with the covenants or the occurrence of an event of default under the facilities could result in the acceleration of the related debt. As of June 30, 2016 the Company is in compliance with all financial covenants. Interest on borrowings under the unsecured credit facility and terms loans are based on the Company's leverage ratio.



Debt is comprised of the following at June 30, 2016:

| Description                     | Balance<br>outstanding | Contractual<br>interest rates<br>Weighted<br>average | Range       |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|--|-------------|
| Fixed-rate mortgages            | \$ 303,659,000         | 5.2%   | 3.9% - 7.5% |
| Unsecured credit facilities:    |                        |  |             |
| Variable-rate:                  |                        |  |             |
| Revolving credit facility       | 92,000,000             | 1.8%   |             |
| Term loan                       | 50,000,000             | 1.8%   |             |
| Fixed-rate (a):                 |                        |  |             |
| Term loan                       | 75,000,000             | 2.9%   |             |
| Term loan                       | 50,000,000             | 2.8%   |             |
| Term loan                       | 75,000,000             | 4.0%   |             |
| Term loan                       | 50,000,000             | 3.3%   |             |
|                                 | 695,659,000            | 3.8%   |             |
| Unamortized premium             | 727,000                |  |             |
| Unamortized debt issuance costs | (3,899,000 )           |  |             |
|                                 | \$ 692,487,000         |  |             |

(a) The interest rates on these term loans consist of LIBOR plus a credit spread based on the Company's leverage ratio, for which the Company has interest rate swap agreements which convert the LIBOR rates to fixed rates.

Accordingly, these term loans are presented as fixed-rate debt. See "Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk" below.

Property-specific mortgage loans payable mature at various dates through 2029. The terms of several of the Company's mortgage loans payable require the Company to deposit certain replacement and other reserves with its lenders. Such "restricted cash" is generally available only for property-level requirements for which the reserves have been established, and is not available to fund other property-level or Company-level obligations.

In order to continue qualifying as a REIT, the Company is required to distribute at least 90% of its "REIT taxable income", as defined in the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"). The Company paid common and preferred stock dividends during 2015, and has continued to declare and pay common and preferred stock dividends during 2016. While the Company intends to continue paying regular quarterly dividends, future dividend declarations will continue to be at the discretion of the Board of Directors, and will depend on the cash flow and financial condition of the Company, capital requirements, annual distribution requirements under the REIT provisions of the Code, and such other factors as the Board of Directors may deem relevant.

#### Net Cash Flows

|                                   | June 30,<br>2016 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|------|
| Cash flows provided by (used in): |                  |      |

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|                      |                |                |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Operating activities | \$27,582,000   | \$27,328,000   |
| Investing activities | \$(20,031,000) | \$(23,720,000) |
| Financing activities | \$(6,974,000 ) | \$1,264,000    |

Operating Activities

Net cash provided by operating activities, before net changes in operating assets and liabilities, was \$28.5 million for the six months ended June 30, 2016 and \$30.5 million for the six months ended June 30, 2015. The \$2.0 million decrease was primarily attributable to the increase in acquisition costs, partially offset by a reduction in interest expense.

Investing Activities

Net cash flows used in investing activities were primarily the result of the Company's property acquisitions, expenditures for property improvements and property disposition activities. During the six months ended June 30, 2016, the Company acquired two shopping centers, which were partially paid in cash for \$31.9 million, and incurred expenditures of \$4.5 million for property improvements, which was offset by \$14.5 million in proceeds from the sale of a property classified as held for sale, and a decrease of

\$1.9 million in construction escrows and other. During the six months ended June 30, 2015, the Company acquired a shopping center for \$24.5 million, and incurred expenditures of \$3.3 million for property improvements, which was offset by \$4.3 million in proceeds received from sales of properties classified as held for sale.

#### Financing Activities

During the six months ended June 30, 2016, the Company made \$53.9 million of repayments of mortgage obligations, \$15.7 million of preferred and common stock distributions, and \$1.4 million of payments for debt financing costs, which was offset by a mortgage borrowing of \$50.0 million and net borrowings of \$14.0 million under the revolving credit facility. During the six months ended June 30, 2015, the Company borrowed \$100.0 million under a new term loan and received proceeds, net of issuance expenses, of \$41.7 million in sales of its common stock, which was offset by \$72.0 million of net repayments under the revolving credit facility, \$38.9 million of repayments of mortgage obligations, \$15.7 million of preferred and common stock distributions, \$11.2 million for the purchase of joint venture minority interests share, and \$2.6 million of payments for debt financing costs.

#### Funds From Operations

Funds From Operations (“FFO”) is a widely recognized supplemental non-GAAP measure utilized to evaluate the financial performance of a REIT. The Company presents FFO in accordance with the definition adopted by the National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts (“NAREIT”). NAREIT generally defines FFO as net income attributable to common shareholders (determined in accordance with GAAP), excluding gains (losses) from sales of real estate properties, impairment provisions on real estate properties, plus real estate related depreciation and amortization, and adjustments for partnerships and joint ventures to reflect FFO on the same basis. The Company considers FFO to be an appropriate measure of its financial performance because it captures features particular to real estate performance by recognizing that real estate generally appreciates over time or maintains residual value to a much greater extent than other depreciable assets.

The Company also considers Operating Funds From Operations (“Operating FFO”) to be an additional meaningful financial measure of financial performance because it excludes items the Company does not believe are indicative of its core operating performance, such as acquisition costs, amounts relating to early extinguishment of debt and preferred stock redemption costs, management transition costs and certain redevelopment costs. The Company believes Operating FFO further assists in comparing the Company’s performance across reporting periods on a consistent basis by excluding such items.

FFO and Operating FFO should be reviewed with net income attributable to common shareholders, the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure, when trying to understand the Company’s operating performance. FFO and Operating FFO do not represent cash generated from operating activities and should not be considered as an alternative to net income attributable to common shareholders or to cash flow from operating activities. The Company’s computations of FFO and Operating FFO may differ from the computations utilized by other REITs and, accordingly, may not be comparable to such REITs.

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A reconciliation of net income (loss) attributable to common shareholders to FFO and Operating FFO for the three and six months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015 is as follows:

|   | Three months ended June |               | Six months ended June 30, |               |
|---|-------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|
|   | 2016                    | 2015          | 2016                      | 2015          |
| Net income (loss) attributable to common shareholders | \$ 1,286,000            | \$ 1,915,000  | \$(653,000 )              | \$ 1,792,000  |
| Real estate depreciation and amortization             | 10,930,000              | 9,657,000     | 20,548,000                | 19,084,000    |
| Limited partners' interest                            | 7,000                   | 10,000        | —                         | 8,000         |
| Impairment charges                                    | —                       | 124,000       | —                         | 1,080,000     |
| Gain on sales   | —                       | —             | (59,000 )                 | —             |
| Consolidated minority interests:                      |                         |               |                           |               |
| Share of loss   | (100,000 )              | (111,000 )    | (180,000 )                | (189,000 )    |
| Share of FFO  | (47,000 )               | (42,000 )     | (112,000 )                | (168,000 )    |
| FFO applicable to diluted common shares               | 12,076,000              | 11,553,000    | 19,544,000                | 21,607,000    |
| Acquisition costs (a)                                 | 527,000                 | —             | 3,124,000                 | 499,000       |
| Financing costs (b)                                   | (102,000 )              | —             | (13,000 )                 | 57,000        |
| Redevelopment costs (c)                               | 83,000                  | —             | 476,000                   | —             |
| Management transition costs (d)                       | —                       | —             | 1,427,000                 | —             |
| Operating FFO applicable to diluted common shares     | \$ 12,584,000           | \$ 11,553,000 | \$ 24,558,000             | \$ 22,163,000 |
| FFO per diluted common share                          | \$0.14                  | \$0.14        | \$0.23                    | \$0.25        |
| Operating FFO per diluted common share                | \$0.15                  | \$0.14        | \$0.29                    | \$0.26        |
| Weighted average number of diluted common shares:     |                         |               |                           |               |
| Common shares   | 85,342,000              | 85,022,000    | 85,278,000                | 84,662,000    |
| OP Units  | 352,000                 | 393,000       | 352,000                   | 393,000       |
|   | 85,694,000              | 85,415,000    | 85,630,000                | 85,055,000    |

- (a) Represents costs directly associated with acquiring a property that are expensed pursuant to GAAP such as transfer taxes, brokerage fees and legal expenses.
- (b) Represents extinguishment of debt costs.
- (c) Includes redevelopment project costs expensed pursuant to GAAP such as certain demolition and lease termination costs.
- (d) Costs associated with hiring a new Chief Operating Officer and estimated expenses related to termination of prior Chief Operating Officer.

#### Inflation

Inflation has been relatively low in recent years and has not had a significant detrimental impact on the Company's results of operations. Should inflation rates increase in the future, substantially all of the Company's tenant leases contain provisions designed to partially mitigate the negative impact of inflation in the near term. Such lease provisions include clauses that require tenants to reimburse the Company for real estate taxes and many of the operating expenses it incurs. Significant inflation rate increases over a prolonged period of time may have a material adverse impact on the Company's business.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

One of the principal market risks facing the Company is the risk of interest rate changes, primarily through its variable-rate revolving credit facility and term loans. The Company's objectives with respect to interest rate risk are to limit the impact of interest rate changes on operations and cash flows, and to lower its overall borrowing costs. To achieve these objectives, the Company may borrow at either fixed rates or at variable rates and enter into derivative financial instruments, such as interest rate swaps, to mitigate its interest rate risk. The Company does not enter into derivative or interest rate transactions for speculative purposes. The Company is not subject to foreign currency risk.

The Company has entered into forward interest rate swap agreements which convert the LIBOR rates to fixed rates for certain unsecured term loans. At June 30, 2016, the Company had \$13.6 million included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities on the consolidated balance sheet relating to the fair value of the interest rate swaps applicable to certain unsecured term loans. Based on the Company's leverage ratio at June 30, 2016, the following table details the unsecured term loans which are subject to interest rate swap agreements:

| Amount        | Effective date    | Maturity date | Effective fixed interest rate |
|---------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|
| \$75,000,000  | July 2014         | February 2019 | 2.9%                          |
| \$50,000,000  | July 2015         | February 2020 | 2.8%                          |
| \$75,000,000  | July 2014         | February 2021 | 4.0%                          |
| \$50,000,000  | July 2015         | February 2022 | 3.3%                          |
| \$100,000,000 | November 2016 (a) | April 2023    | 3.2%                          |

(a) The Company entered into a forward interest rate swap agreement in regards to the new \$100 million unsecured term loan which closed on April 26, 2016. None of the proceeds were borrowed at closing and proceeds can be drawn at any time until October 26, 2016.

At June 30, 2016, long-term debt consisted of fixed-rate mortgage loans payable, unsecured term loans, and the Company's unsecured variable-rate credit facility. Excluding unamortized premiums and debt issuance costs, the average interest rate on the \$553.7 million of fixed-rate debt outstanding was 4.3%, with maturities at various dates through 2029. The average interest rate on the \$142.0 million of variable-rate debt outstanding, which consists of the unsecured revolving credit facility and a term loan, was 1.8%. With respect to the \$142.0 million of variable-rate debt, if contractual interest rates either increase or decrease by 100 bps, the Company's interest cost would increase or decrease respectively by approximately \$1.4 million per annum.

With respect to the Company's fixed rate mortgage notes and unsecured term loans, changes in interest rates generally do not affect the Company's interest expense as these notes are at fixed rates for extended terms. Because the Company intends to hold its existing fixed-rate debt either to maturity or until the sale of the associated property, these fixed-rate notes pose an interest rate risk to the Company's results of operations and its working capital position only upon the refinancing of that indebtedness. The Company's possible risk is from increases in long-term interest rates that may occur as this may increase the cost of refinancing maturing fixed-rate debt. In addition, the Company may incur prepayment penalties or defeasance costs when prepaying or defeasing debt.

#### Item 4. Controls and Procedures

The Company maintains disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act")) designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed in its filings under the Exchange Act is reported within the time periods specified in the rules and

regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”). In this regard, the Company has formed a Disclosure Committee currently comprised of several of the Company’s executive officers as well as certain other employees with knowledge of information that may be considered in the SEC reporting process. The Committee has responsibility for the development and assessment of the financial and non-financial information to be included in the reports filed with the SEC, and assists the Company’s Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer in connection with their certifications contained in the Company’s SEC filings. The Committee meets regularly and reports to the Audit Committee on a quarterly or more frequent basis. The Company’s Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have evaluated its disclosure controls and procedures as of June 30, 2016, and have concluded that such disclosure controls and procedures are effective.

During the three months ended June 30, 2016, there have been no changes in the Company’s internal controls over financial reporting or in other factors that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, these internal controls over financial reporting. In designing and evaluating the disclosure controls and procedures, management recognized that any controls and procedures, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable assurance of achieving the desired control objectives, and management necessarily was required to apply its judgment in evaluating the cost-benefit relationship of possible controls and procedures.

Part II Other Information

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

The Company is not presently involved in any litigation, nor, to its knowledge, is any litigation threatened against the Company or its subsidiaries, which is either not covered by the Company's liability insurance, or, in management's opinion, would result in a material adverse effect on the Company's financial position or results of operations.

Item 1A. Risk Factors

There were no material changes to the Risk Factors disclosed in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

None.

Item 3. Defaults upon Senior Securities

None.

Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures

Not applicable

Item 5. Other Information

None.

Item 6. Exhibits

A list of exhibits to this quarterly report on Form 10-Q is set forth on the Exhibit Index immediately preceding such exhibits and is incorporated herein by reference.



SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

CEDAR REALTY TRUST, INC.

|                               |                               |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| By: /s/ BRUCE J. SCHANZER     | By: /s/ PHILIP R. MAYS        |
| Bruce J. Schanzer             | Philip R. Mays                |
| President and Chief           | Chief Financial Officer       |
| Executive Officer             | (Principal financial officer) |
| (Principal executive officer) |                               |

August 4, 2016

EXHIBIT INDEX

|                 |   |
|-----------------|---|
| Exhibit 31.1    | Rule 13a-14(a) Certification of Chief Executive Officer |
| Exhibit 31.2    | Rule 13a-14(a) Certification of Chief Financial Officer |
| Exhibit 32.1    | Section 1350 Certification of Chief Executive Officer   |
| Exhibit 32.2    | Section 1350 Certification of Chief Financial Officer   |
| Exhibit 101.INS | XBRL Instance Document                                  |
| Exhibit 101.SCH | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document                 |
| Exhibit 101.CAL | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document   |
| Exhibit 101.DEF | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document    |
| Exhibit 101.LAB | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document         |
| Exhibit 101.PRE | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document  |