

AK TUBE LLC  
Form POSASR  
March 16, 2017  
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As filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on March 16, 2017

Registration No. 333-210785

UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
Washington, D.C. 20549

Post-Effective  
Amendment No. 2  
to  
FORM S-3  
REGISTRATION STATEMENT  
*under*  
*THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933*

AK STEEL HOLDING CORPORATION  
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

AK STEEL CORPORATION  
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

**Delaware**  
**(State or other jurisdiction of**  
**incorporation or organization)**

**31-1401455**  
**(I.R.S. Employer**

**Identification Number)**  
**9227 Centre Pointe Drive**

**West Chester, Ohio 45069**

**(513) 425-5000**  
**(Address, including zip code, and telephone number,**  
**including area code, of**

**registrants principal executive offices)**

**Delaware**  
**(State or other jurisdiction of**  
**incorporation or organization)**

**31-1267098**  
**(I.R.S. Employer**

**Identification Number)**  
**9227 Centre Pointe Drive**

**West Chester, Ohio 45069**

**(513) 425-5000**  
**(Address, including zip code, and telephone number,**  
**including area code,**

**of registrants principal executive offices)**

**Joseph C. Alter**

**Vice President, General Counsel and Corporate Secretary**

**AK Steel Holding Corporation**

**9227 Centre Pointe Drive**

**West Chester, Ohio 45069**

**(513) 425-5000**

**(Name, address, including zip code, and telephone number, including area code, of agent for service)**

*Copies to:*

**Brian S. Duba**

**Corporate Counsel**

**AK Steel Holding Corporation**

**9227 Centre Pointe Drive**

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**West Chester, Ohio**

**(513) 425-5000**

**Todd R. Chandler**

**Weil, Gotshal & Manges LLP**

**767 Fifth Avenue**

**New York, New York 10153**

**(212) 310-8000**

**Approximate date of commencement of proposed sale to the public:** From time to time after the effective date of this Registration Statement as determined by the Registrants.

If the only securities being registered on this Form are being offered pursuant to dividend or interest reinvestment plans, please check the following box.

If any of the securities being registered on this Form are to be offered on a delayed or continuous basis pursuant to Rule 415 under the Securities Act of 1933, other than securities offered only in connection with dividend or interest reinvestment plans, check the following box.

If this Form is filed to register additional securities for an offering pursuant to Rule 462(b) under the Securities Act, please check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering.

If this Form is a post-effective amendment filed pursuant to Rule 462(c) under the Securities Act, check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering.

If this Form is a registration statement pursuant to General Instruction I.D. or a post-effective amendment thereto that shall become effective upon filing with the Commission pursuant to Rule 462(e) under the Securities Act, check the following box.

If this Form is a post-effective amendment to a registration statement filed pursuant to General Instruction I.D. filed to register additional securities or additional classes of securities pursuant to Rule 413(b) under the Securities Act, check the following box.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of large accelerated filer, accelerated filer and smaller reporting company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer

Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer

(Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Smaller reporting company

**Table of Contents****CALCULATION OF REGISTRATION FEE**

<b>Title of Each Class of Securities to be Registered</b>	<b>Amount to be Registered Proposed Maximum Offering Price Per Unit Proposed Maximum Aggregate Offering Price Amount of Registration Fee (1)</b>
Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share(2)	
Preferred Stock(3)	
Secured Debt Securities(4)	
Debt Securities(5)	
Guarantees(6)	
Warrants(7)	
Share Purchase Contracts(8)	
Units(8)	

- (1) An indeterminate aggregate offering price and number or amount of securities of each identified class is being registered as may from time to time be offered and sold at indeterminate prices. Separate consideration may or may not be received for securities that are issuable on exercise, conversion or exchange of other securities. In accordance with Rules 456(b) and 457(r) under the Securities Act of 1933 (the Securities Act ), the registrant is deferring payment of all of the registration fee.
- (2) Represents common stock issued by AK Steel Holding Corporation.
- (3) Represents preferred stock issued by AK Steel Holding Corporation.
- (4) Represents secured debt securities issued by AK Steel Corporation.
- (5) Represents debt securities issued by AK Steel Corporation.
- (6) Pursuant to Rule 457(n) under the Securities Act, no separate registration fee is due for guarantees.
- (7) Represents warrants of AK Steel Holding Corporation, representing the right to purchase an indeterminate number of common stock or preferred stock or amount of debt securities, each of which are registered hereby.
- (8) Represents share purchase contracts of AK Steel Holding Corporation, representing the obligation to purchase an indeterminate number of common stock of AK Steel Holding Corporation, which are registered hereby.
- (9) Any securities registered hereunder may be sold separately or as units with other securities registered hereunder.

**Table of Additional Registrant Guarantors**

Name

	<b>State of jurisdiction of incorporation or organization</b>	<b>IRS Employer Identification Number</b>
AK Tube LLC	Delaware	31-1781514
AK Steel Properties, Inc.	Delaware	51-0390894
Mountain State Carbon, LLC	Delaware	20-2840611

The address, including zip code, and telephone number, including area code, of the principal executive office of each Additional Registrant Guarantor listed in the table above is the same as those of AK Steel Holding Corporation and AK Steel Corporation. The name, address, including zip code, and telephone number, including area code, of agent for service of each Additional Registrant Guarantor listed in the table above is the same as those of AK Steel Holding Corporation and AK Steel Corporation.

#### **EXPLANATORY NOTE**

This Post-Effective Amendment No. 2 to the Registrants' Registration Statement on Form S-3 (File No. 333-210785) (the "Original Filing") is being filed solely for the purpose of (i) adding Mountain State Carbon, LLC ("MSC"), a 100%-owned subsidiary of AK Steel Corporation, as a Registrant Guarantor to the Original Filing, (ii) amending the base prospectus that forms a part of the Registration Statement to describe the additional guarantees by MSC, (iii) providing additional information under the heading "Indemnification of Directors and Officers" in Part II of the Original Filing and (iv) filing certain additional exhibits and amend the signature pages to the Registration Statement. Other than certain updates related to the passage of time and the changes noted above, no other changes or additions are being made hereby to the base prospectus that already forms a part of the Registration Statement.

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**PROSPECTUS**

**AK STEEL CORPORATION**

**SECURED DEBT SECURITIES**

**DEBT SECURITIES**

**AK STEEL HOLDING CORPORATION**

**COMMON STOCK**

**PREFERRED STOCK**

**GUARANTEES**

**WARRANTS**

**SHARE PURCHASE CONTRACTS**

**UNITS**

**AK TUBE LLC**

**GUARANTEES**

**AK STEEL PROPERTIES, INC.**

**GUARANTEES**

**MOUNTAIN STATE CARBON, LLC**

**GUARANTEES**

AK Steel Corporation ( AK Steel ) may from time to time offer to sell its secured or unsecured debt securities, which may be fully and unconditionally guaranteed by any of AK Steel Holding Corporation ( AK Holding ), the parent of AK Steel, AK Tube LLC ( AK Tube ) and a 100%-owned subsidiary of AK Steel, AK Steel Properties, Inc. ( AK Properties ) and Mountain State Carbon, LLC ( MSC and together with AK Tube and AK Properties, the Additional Guarantors ). Such debt securities may be convertible or exchangeable for or exercisable into shares of common stock or preferred stock of AK Holding.

AK Holding may from time to time offer to sell shares of its common stock or preferred stock, or warrants, share purchase contracts or units. AK Holding's common stock is listed on the New York Stock Exchange and trades under the ticker symbol AKS.

AK Steel, AK Holding, AK Tube, AK Properties and MSC may offer and sell these securities to or through one or more underwriters, dealers and agents, or directly to purchasers, on a continuous or delayed basis. AK Steel, AK Holding, AK Tube, AK Properties and MSC will provide the specific plan of distribution for any securities to be offered in supplements to this prospectus. AK Steel, AK Holding, AK Tube, AK Properties and MSC will provide specific terms of any securities to be offered in supplements to this prospectus. You should read this prospectus and the applicable prospectus supplement carefully before you invest.

The principal executive offices of AK Steel, AK Holding, AK Tube, AK Properties and MSC are located at 9227 Centre Pointe Drive, West Chester, Ohio, 45069, and their telephone number at that address is (513) 425-5000.

**Investing in the securities involves risks. See Risk Factors on page 3 of this prospectus, in any applicable prospectus supplement and in the documents incorporated by reference in this prospectus or any applicable prospectus supplement to read about factors you should consider before investing in the securities.**

**Neither the Securities and Exchange Commission nor any state securities commission has approved or disapproved of these securities or determined if this prospectus is truthful or complete. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.**

This prospectus may not be used to sell securities unless accompanied by a prospectus supplement that contains a description of those securities.

**The date of this prospectus is March 16, 2017**



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**ABOUT THIS PROSPECTUS**

This prospectus is part of an automatic shelf registration statement on Form S-3 that we have filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") under the Securities Act of 1933 (the "Securities Act"). By using a shelf registration statement, we may sell, at any time and from time to time, in one or more offerings, the securities described in this prospectus. As allowed by the SEC rules, this prospectus does not contain all of the information included in the registration statement. For further information, we refer you to the registration statement, including its exhibits and documents incorporated by reference. Statements contained in this prospectus about the provisions or contents of any agreement or other document are not necessarily complete. If the SEC's rules and regulations require that an agreement or document be filed as an exhibit to the registration statement, please see that agreement or document for a complete description of these matters.

You should read this prospectus, any prospectus supplement and any free writing prospectus, including in each case any information incorporated by reference herein or therein, together with any additional information you may need to make your investment decision. You should also read and carefully consider the information in the documents we have referred you to in "Where You Can Find More Information" below. Information incorporated by reference after the date of this prospectus is considered a part of this prospectus and may add, update or change information contained in this prospectus. Any information in such subsequent filings that is inconsistent with this prospectus will supersede the information in this prospectus and any earlier prospectus supplement.

**We have not authorized anyone else to provide you with other information. We take no responsibility for, and can provide no assurance as to the reliability of, any other information that others may give you. We are not making an offer to sell these securities in any jurisdiction where the offer or sale is not permitted. You should not assume that the information in this prospectus, any prospectus supplement, any free writing prospectus or any document incorporated herein by reference is accurate as of any date other than the date of the applicable document. Our business, financial condition, results of operations and prospects may have changed since that date.**

Unless otherwise stated, or the context otherwise requires, references in this prospectus to "we," "us" and "our" are to AK Holding and its consolidated subsidiaries, including AK Steel, AK Tube, AK Properties and MSC.

**WHERE YOU CAN FIND MORE INFORMATION**

AK Holding is subject to the informational requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act") and, in accordance with these requirements, AK Holding files reports and other information relating to its business, financial condition and other matters with the SEC. AK Holding is required to disclose in such reports certain information, as of particular dates, concerning its operating results and financial condition, officers and directors, principal holders of shares, any material interests of such persons in transactions with us and other matters. AK Holding's filed reports, proxy statements and other information can be inspected and copied at the public reference room maintained by the SEC at 100 F Street, N.E., Washington, D.C. 20549. You may obtain information on the operation of the public reference room by calling the SEC at 1-800-SEC-0330.

The SEC also maintains a website that contains reports and other information regarding registrants that file electronically with the SEC. The address of such site is: [www.sec.gov](http://www.sec.gov). Reports, proxy statements and other information concerning AK Holding's business may also be inspected at the offices of the New York Stock Exchange at 20 Broad Street, New York, NY 10005.

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Our Internet website is [www.aksteel.com](http://www.aksteel.com). We make available free of charge on our website AK Holding's Annual Reports on Form 10-K, Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, Current Reports on Form 8-K, reports filed pursuant to Section 16 and amendments to those reports as soon as reasonably practicable after such materials are

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electronically filed with or furnished to the SEC. Other than any documents expressly incorporated by reference, the information on our website and any other website that is referred to in this prospectus is not part of this prospectus.

### **INCORPORATION BY REFERENCE**

The SEC allows us to incorporate by reference information into this prospectus, which means that we can disclose important information to you by referring to that information. We hereby incorporate by reference the documents listed below. The information that we file later with the SEC will automatically update and in some cases supersede the information in this prospectus and the documents listed below.

AK Holding's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016;

AK Holding's Definitive Proxy Statement on Schedule 14A filed on April 11, 2016, but only to the extent that such information was incorporated by reference into AK Holding's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015;

AK Holding's Current Report on Form 8-K filed on January 20, 2017; and

future filings made by AK Holding and AK Steel with the SEC under Sections 13(a), 13(c), 14 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act after the date of this prospectus; provided that this prospectus does not and will not incorporate any information that we may furnish to the SEC under Item 2.02 or Item 7.01 (including any financial statements or exhibits relating thereto furnished pursuant to Item 9.01) of Form 8-K unless specifically provided in such Form 8-K.

Upon your oral or written request, we will provide you with a copy of any of these filings at no cost. Requests should be directed to Secretary, AK Steel Holding Corporation, 9227 Centre Pointe Drive, West Chester, Ohio 45069, Telephone No. (513) 425-5000.

### **BUSINESS**

Our primary operations include eight steelmaking and finishing plants, two coke plants and two tube manufacturing plants across six states—Indiana, Kentucky, Michigan, Ohio, Pennsylvania and West Virginia—and a tube manufacturing plant in Mexico. These operations produce flat-rolled carbon steels, specialty stainless and electrical steels that we sell in sheet and strip form, as well as carbon and stainless steel that we finish into welded steel tubing. We sell these products to our customers in three markets: (i) automotive; (ii) infrastructure and manufacturing; and (iii) distributors and converters markets. We sell carbon steel products principally to North American customers and electrical and stainless steel products both domestically and internationally. We also produce carbon and stainless steel that we finish into welded steel tubing used in the automotive, large truck, industrial and construction markets. In addition, we operate Mexican and European trading companies that buy and sell steel and steel products and other materials.

We sell flat-rolled carbon steel products, consisting of premium-quality coated, cold-rolled, and hot-rolled carbon steel products, primarily to automotive manufacturers and their suppliers, as well as to customers in the infrastructure and manufacturing market. The infrastructure and manufacturing market primarily includes electrical transmission, heating, ventilation and air conditioning equipment, and appliances. We also sell carbon steel products to distributors,

service centers and converters, who may further process these products before reselling them. We sell our stainless steel products to manufacturers and their suppliers in the automotive industry, to manufacturers of food handling, chemical processing, pollution control, medical and health equipment, and to distributors and service centers. We sell our electrical steel products in the infrastructure and manufacturing market, primarily to manufacturers of power transmission and distribution transformers, both for new and replacement installation. We also sell electrical steel products to manufacturers of electrical motors and generators. We sell our carbon steel products principally to customers in the United States. We sell our electrical and stainless steel products both domestically and internationally. Our customer base is geographically diverse and there is no single country outside the United States where our sales are material compared to our total net sales.

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The registered and principal executive offices of AK Holding and AK Steel are located at 9227 Centre Pointe Drive, West Chester, Ohio 45069, and their telephone number at that address is (513) 425-5000. For administrative convenience, each of the Additional Guarantors utilizes the offices of AK Holding and AK Steel as their principal executive offices.

## **RISK FACTORS**

Investing in our securities involves risks. Before deciding to purchase any of our securities, you should carefully consider the discussion of risks and uncertainties included in any prospectus supplement or free writing prospectus and under Item 1A Risk Factors in AK Holding's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016, which is incorporated by reference in this prospectus, and under similar headings in AK Holding's subsequently filed quarterly reports on Form 10-Q and annual reports on Form 10-K, as well as the other risks and uncertainties described in any other documents incorporated by reference in this prospectus or in any applicable prospectus supplement or free writing prospectus. See the section entitled Where You Can Find More Information in this prospectus. The risks and uncertainties discussed in the documents incorporated by reference in this prospectus are those we currently believe may materially affect us. Additional risks and uncertainties not presently known to us or that we currently believe are immaterial also may materially and adversely affect our business, financial condition and results of operations.

## **FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS**

We have made forward-looking statements in this prospectus and the documents that are incorporated by reference herein that are based on our management's beliefs and assumptions and on information available to our management at the time such statements were made. Forward-looking statements include information concerning our possible or assumed future results of operations, business strategies, financing plans, competitive position, potential growth opportunities, potential operating performance improvements, the effects of competition and the effects of future legislation or regulations. Forward-looking statements include all statements that are not historical facts and can be identified by the use of forward-looking terminology such as the words believe, expect, plan, intend, anticipate, estimate, predict, potential, continue, may, should or the negative of these terms or similar expressions.

Forward-looking statements involve risks, uncertainties and assumptions. Actual results may differ materially from those expressed in our forward-looking statements. You should not rely on any forward-looking statements. Factors that could cause our actual results to differ materially from the results contemplated by such forward-looking statements include:

reduced selling prices, shipments and profits associated with a highly competitive and cyclical industry;

domestic and global steel overcapacity;

changes in the cost of raw materials and energy;

our significant amount of debt and other obligations;

severe financial hardship or bankruptcy of one or more of our major customers or key suppliers;

our significant proportion of sales to the automotive market;

reduced demand in key product markets due to competition from aluminum or other alternatives to steel;

excess inventory of raw materials;

supply chain disruptions or poor quality of raw materials;

production disruption or reduced production levels;

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our healthcare obligations;

our pension obligations;

not reaching new labor agreements on a timely basis;

major litigation, arbitrations, environmental issues and other contingencies;

regulatory compliance and changes;

climate change and greenhouse gas emission limitations;

conditions in the financial, credit, capital and banking markets;

our use of derivative contracts to hedge commodity pricing volatility;

potential permanent idling of facilities;

inability to fully realize benefits of margin enhancement initiatives; and

information technology security threats and cybercrime.

The risk factors discussed under "Risk Factors" in this prospectus, any prospectus supplement, any free writing prospectus and under "Item 1A. Risk Factors" in AK Holding's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016 and under similar headings in AK Holding's subsequently filed quarterly reports on Form 10-Q and annual reports on Form 10-K, as well as the other risks and uncertainties described in the other documents incorporated by reference into this prospectus, in any applicable prospectus supplement or any applicable free writing prospectus, could cause our results to differ materially from those expressed in forward-looking statements. There may be other risks and uncertainties that we are unable to predict at this time or that we currently do not expect to have a material adverse effect on our business. We expressly disclaim any obligation to update our forward-looking statements other than as required by law.

**USE OF PROCEEDS**

Unless otherwise stated in the prospectus supplement accompanying this prospectus or any applicable free writing prospectus, we will use the net proceeds from the sale of any common stock, preferred stock, debt securities, warrants, share purchase contracts or units that may be offered hereby for general corporate purposes. Such general corporate purposes may include, but are not limited to, reducing or refinancing our indebtedness or the indebtedness of our subsidiaries, financing possible acquisitions and redeeming outstanding securities. The prospectus supplement relating



to an offering will contain a more detailed description of the use of proceeds of any specific offering of securities.

**RATIOS OF EARNINGS TO FIXED CHARGES AND EARNINGS TO COMBINED FIXED CHARGES**

The table below sets forth the consolidated ratio of earnings to fixed charges and of earnings to combined fixed charges of AK Holding and its subsidiaries on a consolidated basis for each of the periods indicated.

	<b>Year ended December 31,</b>				
	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2012</b>
Ratio of earnings to fixed charges (a)	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM
Ratio of earnings to combined fixed charges (b)	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM

(a) For the years ended December 31, 2016, 2015, 2014, 2013 and 2012, earnings were less than fixed charges by \$6.3 million, \$420.3 million, \$74.1 million, \$39.9 million and \$252.1 million, respectively.

(b) For the years ended December 31, 2016, 2015, 2014, 2013 and 2012, earnings were less than combined fixed charges by \$6.3 million, \$420.3 million, \$74.1 million, \$39.9 million and \$252.1 million, respectively.

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For purposes of calculating each of the consolidated ratios above, earnings have been based on income before income taxes and fixed charges (exclusive of interest capitalized). Fixed charges consist of interest expensed and capitalized, amortized premiums, discounts and capitalized expenses related to indebtedness, and an estimate of the interest within rental expense.

**DESCRIPTION OF SECURITIES**

We will set forth in the applicable prospectus supplement a description of the common stock, preferred stock, secured or unsecured debt securities, warrants, share purchase contracts, units and/or guarantees that may be offered under this prospectus.

**PLAN OF DISTRIBUTION**

We may offer and sell these securities to or through one or more underwriters, dealers and agents, or directly to purchasers, on a continuous or delayed basis. We will provide the specific plan of distribution for any securities to be offered in supplements to this prospectus.

**LEGAL MATTERS**

Unless otherwise indicated in the applicable prospectus supplement, the validity of the securities offered hereby will be passed upon by Weil, Gotshal & Manges LLP.

**EXPERTS**

Ernst & Young LLP, independent registered public accounting firm, has audited our consolidated financial statements included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016, and the effectiveness of our internal controls over financial reporting as of December 31, 2016, as set forth in their reports, which are incorporated by reference in this prospectus and elsewhere in the registration statement. Our financial statements are incorporated by reference in reliance on Ernst & Young LLP's reports, given on their authority as experts in accounting and auditing.

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The following statement sets forth the expenses of AK Steel Holding Corporation ( AK Holding ), AK Steel Corporation ( AK Steel ), AK Tube LLC ( AK Tube ), AK Steel Properties, Inc. ( AK Properties ), Mountain State Carbon, LLC ( MSC and, together with AK Holding, AK Steel, AK Tube and AK Properties, the Registrants ) in connection with the offering described in this Registration Statement (all of which will be borne by the Registrants). All amounts shown are estimated.

SEC registration fee	\$	*
Printing expenses		+
Legal fees and expenses		+
Audit fees and expenses		+
Miscellaneous expenses		+
Trustee fees and expenses		+
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$</b>	

\* In accordance with Rules 456(b) and 457(r), the Registrants are deferring payment of the registration fee for the securities offered by this prospectus.

+ Estimated expenses are not presently known.

The foregoing sets forth the general categories of expenses (other than underwriting discounts and commissions) that the Registrants anticipate they will incur in connection with the offering of securities under this registration statement. Information regarding estimated expenses of issuance and distribution of each identified class of securities being registered will be provided at the time information as to such class is included in a prospectus supplement in accordance with Rule 430B.

**Item 15. Indemnification of Directors and Officers****AK Steel Corporation****AK Steel Holding Corporation****AK Steel Properties, Inc.**

AK Holding, AK Steel and AK Properties are each Delaware corporations. Subsection (b)(7) of Section 102 of the Delaware General Corporation Law (the DGCL ), enables a corporation in its original certificate of incorporation or an amendment thereto to eliminate or limit the personal liability of a director to the corporation or its stockholders for monetary damages for violations of the director's fiduciary duty, except (i) for any breach of the director's duty of loyalty to the corporation or its stockholders, (ii) for acts or omissions not in good faith or which involve intentional misconduct or a knowing violation of law, (iii) pursuant to Section 174 of the DGCL (providing for liability of

directors for unlawful payment of dividends or unlawful stock purchases or redemptions) or (iv) for any transaction from which a director derived an improper personal benefit. The Certificate of Incorporation of each of AK Holding, AK Steel and AK Properties has eliminated the personal liability of its directors to the fullest extent permitted by law.

Subsection (a) of Section 145 of the DGCL empowers a corporation to indemnify any director or officer, or former director or officer, who was or is a party or is threatened to be made a party to any threatened, pending or completed action, suit or proceeding, whether civil, criminal, administrative or investigative (other than an action by or in the right of the corporation) by reason of the fact that such person is or was a director or officer of the corporation, or is or was serving at the request of the corporation as a director, officer, employee or agent of

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another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise, against expenses (including attorneys' fees), judgments, fines and amounts paid in settlement actually and reasonably incurred in connection with such action, suit or proceeding provided that such director or officer acted in good faith in a manner reasonably believed to be in, or not opposed to, the best interests of the corporation, and, with respect to any criminal action or proceeding, provided further that such director or officer had no reasonable cause to believe his conduct was unlawful.

Subsection (b) of Section 145 empowers a corporation to indemnify any current or former director, officer, employee or agent of the corporation, who was or is a party or is threatened to be made a party to any threatened, pending or completed action or suit by or in the right of the corporation to procure a judgment in its favor by reason of the fact that such person acted in any of the capacities set forth above, against expenses (including attorneys' fees) actually and reasonably incurred in connection with the defense or settlement of such action or suit provided that such director or officer acted in good faith and in a manner he reasonably believed to be in, or not opposed to, the best interests of the corporation, except that no indemnification may be made in respect of any claim, issue or matter as to which such director or officer shall have been adjudged to be liable to the corporation unless and only to the extent that the Court of Chancery or the court in which such action or suit was brought shall determine upon application that, despite the adjudication of liability but in view of all of the circumstances of the case, such director or officer is fairly and reasonably entitled to indemnity for such expenses which the Court of Chancery or such other court shall deem proper.

Section 145 further provides that to the extent a director or officer of a corporation has been successful in the defense of any action, suit or proceeding referred to in subsections (a) or (b) or in the defense of any claim, issue or matter therein, he or she shall be indemnified against expenses (including attorneys' fees) actually and reasonably incurred by him in connection therewith; that indemnification and advancement of expenses provided by, or granted pursuant to, Section 145 shall not be deemed exclusive of any other rights to which the indemnified party may be entitled; and empowers the corporation to purchase and maintain insurance on behalf of any person who is or was a director, officer, employee or agent of the corporation, or is or was serving at the request of the corporation as a director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise against any liability asserted against him or incurred by him in any such capacity, or arising out of his status as such, whether or not the corporation would have the power to indemnify him against such liabilities under Section 145.

Article Seven of the Certificate of Incorporation of AK Holding, Article Seven of the Certificate of Incorporation of AK Steel and Article Six of the Certificate of Incorporation of AK Properties each state that the corporation shall indemnify any person who was or is a party or is threatened to be made a party to, or testifies in, any threatened, pending, or completed action, suit or proceeding, whether civil, criminal, administrative or investigative in nature, by reason of the fact that such person is or was a director, officer or employee of the corporation, or is or was serving at the request of the corporation as a director, officer or employee of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, employee benefit plan, trust or other enterprise, against expenses (including attorneys' fees), judgments, fines, penalties, amounts paid in settlement and other liabilities actually and reasonably incurred by such person in connection with such action, suit or proceeding to the fullest extent permitted by law, and the corporation may adopt by-laws or enter into agreements with any such person for the purpose of providing such indemnification.

**AK Tube LLC**

**Mountain State Carbon, LLC**

AK Tube and MSC are Delaware limited liability companies. Section 18-108 of the Limited Liability Company Act of Delaware (the Act) empowers a limited liability company, subject to such standards and restrictions, if any, as are set forth in its limited liability company agreement, to indemnify and hold harmless any member or manager or other

person from and against any and all claims and demands whatsoever. The Limited Liability Company Agreement (the LLCA ) of each of AK Tube and MSC provide that AK Tube and MSC,

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respectively, will indemnify its members to the full extent permitted by the Act. The LLCA of AK Tube provides that it may, to such extent and in such manner as determined by its members, but to no extent greater than is permitted by the Act, indemnify its employees and other agents and the LLCA of MSC provides that it shall indemnify its officers, affiliates and their respective agents and/or their legal representatives to the full extent permitted by the Act.

**Item 16. Exhibits**

<b>Exhibit Number</b>	<b>Description</b>
1.1	Form of Underwriting Agreement.**
3.1	Restated Certificate of Incorporation of AK Steel Holding Corporation (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to AK Steel Holding Corporation's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2016, as filed with the Commission on October 25, 2016).*
3.2	Amended and Restated By-laws of AK Steel Holding Corporation, as amended and restated as of January 19, 2017 (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to AK Steel Holding Corporation's Current Report on Form 8-K, as filed with the Commission on January 20, 2017).*
4.1	Indenture, dated as of May 11, 2010, among AK Steel Corporation, AK Steel Holding Corporation, as guarantor, and U.S. Bank, National Association, as trustee (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to AK Steel Holding Corporation's Current Report on Form 8-K, as filed with the Commission on May 11, 2010).*
4.2	First Supplemental Indenture, dated as of May 11, 2010, among AK Steel Corporation, as issuer, AK Steel Holding Corporation, as guarantor, and U.S. Bank National Association, as trustee (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4.2 to AK Steel Holding Corporation's Current Report on Form 8-K, as filed with the Commission on May 11, 2010).*
4.3	Second Supplemental Indenture, dated as of March 22, 2012, among AK Steel Corporation, as issuer, AK Steel Holding Corporation, as guarantor, and U.S. Bank, National Association, as trustee (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to AK Steel Holding Corporation's Current Report on Form 8-K, as filed with the Commission on March 22, 2012).*
4.4	Third Supplemental Indenture, dated as of November 20, 2012, among AK Steel Corporation, as issuer, AK Steel Holding Corporation, as guarantor, and U.S. Bank, National Association, as trustee (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to AK Steel Holding Corporation's Current Report on Form 8-K, as filed with the Commission on November 20, 2012).*
4.5	Fourth Supplemental Indenture, dated as of April 29, 2014, among AK Steel Corporation, AK Steel Holding Corporation, as parent guarantor, AK Tube LLC and AK Steel Properties, Inc., as subsidiary guarantors, and U.S. Bank, National Association, as trustee (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4.2 to AK Steel Holding Corporation's Current Report on Form 8-K, as filed with the Commission on May 2, 2014).*
4.6	Fifth Supplemental Indenture, dated as of September 16, 2014, among AK Steel Corporation, as issuer, AK Steel Holding Corporation, as parent guarantor, AK Steel Properties, Inc. and AK Tube LLC, as subsidiary guarantors, and U.S. Bank National Association, as trustee (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to AK Steel Holding Corporation's Current Report on Form 8-K, as filed with the Commission on September 16, 2014).*

- 4.7 Sixth Supplemental Indenture, dated as of July 27, 2016, among AK Steel Corporation, AK Steel Holding Corporation, as parent guarantor, Mountain State Carbon, LLC, as subsidiary guarantor, and U.S. Bank National Association, as trustee (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4.3 to AK Steel Holding Corporation's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, as filed with the Commission on July 29, 2016).\*



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<b>Exhibit Number</b>	<b>Description</b>
4.8	Indenture, dated as of June 20, 2016, among AK Steel Corporation, as issuer, the guarantors named therein and U.S. Bank National Association, as trustee and collateral agent (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to AK Steel Holding Corporation's Current Report on Form 8-K, as filed with the Commission on June 20, 2016).*
4.9	First Supplemental Indenture dated as of July 27, 2016, among AK Steel Corporation, Mountain State Carbon, LLC, as subsidiary guarantor and U.S. Bank National Association, as trustee and collateral agent (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4.2 to AK Steel Holding Corporation's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, as filed with the Commission on July 29, 2016).*
4.10	Form of Certificate of Common Stock (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4.2 to Post-Effective Amendment No. 1 to Registration Statement on Form S-3, as filed by AK Steel Holding Corporation and AK Steel Corporation with the Commission on November 13, 2012).*
4.11	Form of Warrant Agreement (including Form of Warrant Certificate) for AK Steel Holding Corporation.**
4.12	Form of Share Purchase Contract Agreement for AK Steel Holding Corporation.**
4.13	Form of Unit Agreement (including Form of Unit Certificate) for AK Steel Holding Corporation.**
4.14	Form of Senior Secured Notes Indenture (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4.13 to AK Steel Holding Corporation's Post-Effective amendment No. 1 to Registration Statement on Form S-3, as filed with the Commission on June 13, 2016).*
5.1	Opinion of Weil, Gotshal & Manges LLP.+
12.1	Computation of Ratio of Earnings to Combined Fixed Charges (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 12.1 to AK Steel Holding Corporation's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016, as filed with the Commission on February 17, 2017).*
12.2	Computation of Ratio of Earnings to Fixed Charges (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 12.2 to AK Steel Holding Corporation's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016, as filed with the Commission on February 17, 2017).*
23.1	Consent of Weil, Gotshal & Manges LLP (included in Exhibit 5.1).+
23.2	Consent of Ernst & Young LLP.+
24.1	Power of Attorney with respect to AK Steel Corporation and AK Steel Holding Corporation signatories (included, in part, on signature page and incorporated herein by reference, in part, to Exhibit 24.1 to AK Steel Holding Corporation's Registration Statement on Form S-3, as filed with the Commission on April 15, 2016).+*
24.2	Power of Attorney with respect to AK Tube LLC signatories (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 24.2 to AK Steel Holding Corporation's Registration Statement on Form S-3, as filed with the Commission on April 15, 2016).*
24.3	Power of Attorney with respect to AK Steel Properties, Inc. signatories (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 24.3 to AK Steel Holding Corporation's Registration Statement on Form S-3, as filed with the Commission on April 15, 2016).*
24.4	

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Power of Attorney with respect to Mountain State Carbon, LLC signatories (included on signature page).

- 25.1 Form T-1 Statement of Eligibility of U.S. Bank, National Association, with respect to senior unsecured debt securities (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 25.1 to AK Steel Holding Corporation's Registration Statement on Form S-3, as filed with the Commission on April 15, 2016).\*

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<b>Exhibit Number</b>	<b>Description</b>
25.2	Form T-1 Statement of Eligibility of U.S. Bank, National Association, with respect to senior secured debt securities (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 25.2 to AK Steel Holding Corporation's Registration Statement on Form S-3, as filed with the Commission on April 15, 2016).*
25.3	Form T-1 Statement of Eligibility of U.S. Bank, National Association, with respect to form of senior secured debt securities (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 25.3 to AK Steel Holding Corporation's Post-Effective amendment No. 1 to Registration Statement on Form S-3, as filed with the Commission on June 13, 2016).*

(\* ) Previously filed

(\*\*) To be filed by amendment or as an exhibit to a report filed by AK Holding under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and incorporated herein by reference.

(+ ) Filed herewith.

**Item 17. Undertakings**

The undersigned Registrants hereby undertake:

(1) To file, during any period in which offers or sales are being made, a post-effective amendment to this registration statement:

(i) To include any prospectus required by Section 10(a)(3) of the Securities Act of 1933;

(ii) To reflect in the prospectus any facts or events arising after the effective date of the registration statement (or the most recent post-effective amendment thereof) which, individually or in the aggregate, represent a fundamental change in the information set forth in the registration statement. Notwithstanding the foregoing, any increase or decrease in the volume of securities offered (if the total dollar value of securities offered would not exceed that which was registered) and any deviation from the low or high end of the estimated maximum offering range may be reflected in the form of prospectus filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission pursuant to Rule 424(b) if, in the aggregate, the changes in volume and price represent no more than 20% change in the maximum aggregate offering price set forth in the Calculation of Registration Fee table in the effective registration statement; and

(iii) To include any material information with respect to the plan of distribution not previously disclosed in the registration statement or any material change to such information in the registration statement;

*provided, however*, that paragraphs (i), (ii) and (iii) above do not apply if the information required to be included in a post-effective amendment by those paragraphs is contained in reports filed with or furnished to the Securities and Exchange Commission by the registrant pursuant to Section 13 or Section 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 that are incorporated by reference in the registration statement, or is contained in a form of prospectus filed pursuant to Rule 424(b) that is part of the registration statement.

(2) That, for the purpose of determining any liability under the Securities Act of 1933, each post-effective amendment shall be deemed to be a new registration statement relating to the securities offered therein and the offering of such securities in the post-effective amendment at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof.

(3) To remove from registration by means of a post-effective amendment any of the securities being registered which remain unsold at the termination of the offering.

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(4) That, for the purpose of determining liability under the Securities Act of 1933 to any purchaser:

(i) Each prospectus filed by the registrant pursuant to Rule 424(b)(3) shall be deemed to be part of the registration statement as of the date the filed prospectus was deemed part of and included in the registration statement; and

(ii) Each prospectus required to be filed pursuant to Rule 424(b)(2), (b)(5), or (b)(7) as part of a registration statement in reliance on Rule 430B relating to an offering made pursuant to Rule 415(a)(1)(i), (vii), or (x) for the purpose of providing the information required by Section 10(a) of the Securities Act of 1933 shall be deemed to be part of and included in the registration statement as of the earlier of the date such form of prospectus is first used after effectiveness or the date of the first contract of sale of securities in the offering described in the prospectus. As provided in Rule 430B, for liability purposes of the issuer and any person that is at that date an underwriter, such date shall be deemed to be a new effective date of the registration statement relating to the securities in the registration statement to which that prospectus relates and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof. Provided, however, that no statement made in a registration statement or prospectus that is part of the registration statement or made in a document incorporated or deemed incorporated by reference into the registration statement or prospectus that is part of the registration statement will, as to a purchaser with a time of contract of sale prior to such effective date, supersede or modify any statement that was made in the registration statement or prospectus that was part of the registration statement or made in any such document immediately prior to such effective date;

(5) That, for the purpose of determining liability of the registrant under the Securities Act of 1933 to any purchaser in the initial distribution of the securities, the undersigned Registrants undertake that in a primary offering of securities of the undersigned Registrants pursuant to this registration statement, regardless of the underwriting method used to sell the securities to the purchaser, if the securities are offered or sold to such purchaser by means of any of the following communications, each of the undersigned Registrants will be a seller to the purchaser and will be considered to offer or sell such securities to such purchaser:

(i) Any preliminary prospectus or prospectus of the undersigned Registrants relating to the offering required to be filed pursuant to Rule 424;

(ii) Any free writing prospectus relating to the offering prepared by or on behalf of the undersigned Registrants or used or referred to by the undersigned Registrants;

(iii) The portion of any other free writing prospectus relating to the offering containing material information about the undersigned Registrants or its securities provided by or on behalf of the undersigned Registrants; and

(iv) Any other communication that is an offer in the offering made by the undersigned Registrants to the purchaser.

(6) That, for purposes of determining any liability under the Securities Act of 1933, each filing of AK Holding's annual report pursuant to Section 13(a) or Section 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (and, where applicable, each filing of an employee benefit plan's annual report pursuant to Section 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934) that is incorporated by reference in the registration statement shall be deemed to be a new registration statement relating to the securities offered therein and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof.

(7) To file an application for the purpose of determining the eligibility of the trustee to act under subsection (a) of Section 310 of the Trust Indenture Act in accordance with the rules and regulations prescribed by the Commission under Section 305(b)(2) of the Act.

(8) To supplement the prospectus, after the expiration of any warrant or right subscription period, to set forth the results of any warrant or right subscription offer, the transactions by the underwriters during the

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subscription period, the amount of unsubscribed securities to be purchased by the underwriters, and the terms of any subsequent reoffering thereof. If any public offering by the underwriters is to be made on terms differing from those set forth on the cover page of the prospectus, a post-effective amendment will be filed to set forth the terms of such offering.

(9) Insofar as indemnification for liabilities arising under the Securities Act of 1933 may be permitted to directors, officers and controlling persons of the Registrants pursuant to the foregoing provisions, or otherwise, the Registrants have been advised that in the opinion of the Securities and Exchange Commission such indemnification is against public policy as expressed in the Securities Act of 1933 and is, therefore, unenforceable. In the event that a claim for indemnification against such liabilities (other than the payment by a registrant of expenses incurred or paid by a director, officer or controlling person of such registrant in the successful defense of any action, suit or proceeding) is asserted by such director, officer or controlling person in connection with the securities being registered, the Registrants will, unless in the opinion of its counsel the matter has been settled by controlling precedent, submit to a court of appropriate jurisdiction the question whether such indemnification by it is against public policy as expressed in the Securities and Exchange Act and will be governed by the final adjudication of such issue.

Table of Contents**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, the undersigned registrant certifies that it has reasonable grounds to believe that it meets all of the requirements for filing on Form S-3 and has duly caused this Post-Effective Amendment No. 2 to the registration statement to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized, in the City of West Chester, State of Ohio, on the 16th day of March, 2017.

AK STEEL HOLDING CORPORATION  
AK STEEL CORPORATION

By: /s/ Jaime Vasquez  
Jaime Vasquez  
*Vice President, Finance and Chief  
Financial Officer*

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, this Post-Effective Amendment No. 2 to the registration statement has been signed by the following persons as of the dates and in the capacities indicated with respect to AK Steel Holding Corporation and AK Steel Corporation.

<b>Signature</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Date</b>
* Roger K. Newport	Chief Executive Officer and Director (Principal Executive Officer)	March 16, 2017
* Jaime Vasquez	Vice President, Finance and Chief Financial Officer (Principal Financial Officer)	March 16, 2017
* Gregory A. Hoffbauer	Vice President, Controller and Chief Accounting Officer (Principal Accounting Officer)	March 16, 2017
* Dr. James A. Thomson	Non-Executive Chairman of the Board	March 16, 2017
* Dennis C. Cuneo	Director	March 16, 2017
* Sheri H. Edison	Director	March 16, 2017
* 	Director	March 16, 2017



Mark G. Essig

\*

Director

March 16, 2017

William K. Gerber

\*

Director

March 16, 2017

Robert H. Jenkins

\*

Director

March 16, 2017

Gregory B. Kenny

\*

Director

March 16, 2017

Ralph S. Michael, III

\*

Director

March 16, 2017

Vicente Wright

\*By: /s/ Joseph C. Alter  
Attorney-in-fact

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**POWER OF ATTORNEY**

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, that each person whose name appears below hereby constitutes and appoints Roger K. Newport, Kirk W. Reich, Joseph C. Alter and Jaime Vasquez such person's true and lawful attorney-in-fact and agent, with full power of substitution and resubstitution, for him and in his name, place and stead, in any and all capacities, to sign for such person and in such person's name and capacity indicated below, any and all amendments to this Post-Effective Amendment No. 2 to the registration statement, including post-effective amendments and any related registration statements filed pursuant to Rule 462 under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and to file the same, with all exhibits thereto, and other documents in connection therewith, with the Securities and Exchange Commission, granting unto said attorney-in-fact and agent, full power and authority to do and perform each and every act and thing required and necessary to be done, as fully to all intents and purposes as he might or could do in person, hereby ratifying and confirming all that said attorney-in-fact and agent, or any of he or his substitutes, could lawfully do or cause to be done by virtue hereof.

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, this Post-Effective Amendment No. 2 to the registration statement has been signed by the following persons as of the dates and in the capacities indicated with respect to AK Steel Holding Corporation and AK Steel Corporation.

<b>Signature</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Date</b>
/s/ Dwayne A. Wilson	Director	March 16, 2017
Dwayne A. Wilson		
/s/ Arlene M. Yocum	Director	March 16, 2017
Arlene M. Yocum		

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**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, the undersigned registrant certifies that it has reasonable grounds to believe that it meets all of the requirements for filing on Form S-3 and has duly caused this Post-Effective Amendment No. 2 to the registration statement to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized, in the City of West Chester, State of Ohio, on the 16th day of March, 2017.

AK TUBE LLC

By: /s/ Edward J. Urbaniak, Jr.  
Edward J. Urbaniak, Jr.  
President

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, this Post-Effective Amendment No. 2 to the registration statement has been signed by the following persons as of the dates and in the capacities indicated with respect to AK Tube LLC.

<b>Signature</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Date</b>
*  Edward J. Urbaniak, Jr.	President (Principal Executive Officer)	March 16, 2017
*  Michael C. Tuomey	Vice President, Finance (Principal Financial Officer and Principal Accounting Officer)	March 16, 2017
*  Andrew M. Lichter	Director	March 16, 2017
*  G. David Miracle	Director	March 16, 2017
*  Phil D. Fultz	Director	March 16, 2017

\*By: /s/ Joseph C. Alter  
Attorney-in-fact

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**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, the undersigned registrant certifies that it has reasonable grounds to believe that it meets all of the requirements for filing on Form S-3 and has duly caused this Post-Effective Amendment No. 2 to the registration statement to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized, in the City of West Chester, State of Ohio, on the 16th day of March, 2017.

AK STEEL PROPERTIES, INC.

By: /s/ Joseph C. Alter  
 Joseph C. Alter  
 President

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, this Post-Effective Amendment No. 2 to the registration statement has been signed by the following persons as of the dates and in the capacities indicated with respect to AK Steel Properties, Inc.

<b>Signature</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Date</b>
*  Joseph C. Alter	President and Director (Principal Executive Officer)	March 16, 2017
*  Christopher J. Ross	Treasurer (Principal Financial Officer and Principal Accounting Officer)	March 16, 2017
*  Scott M. Lauschke	Director	March 16, 2017
*  Kamini Patel	Director	March 16, 2017
*  Jaime Vasquez	Director	March 16, 2017

\*By: /s/ Joseph C. Alter  
 Attorney-in-fact

Table of Contents**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, the undersigned registrant certifies that it has reasonable grounds to believe that it meets all of the requirements for filing on Form S-3 and has duly caused this Post-Effective Amendment No. 2 to the registration statement to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized, in the City of West Chester, State of Ohio, on the 16th day of March, 2017.

MOUNTAIN STATE CARBON, LLC

By: /s/ Lawrence Hermes  
Lawrence Hermes  
Chief Financial Officer, Vice President,  
Controller and Secretary

**POWER OF ATTORNEY**

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, that each person whose name appears below hereby constitutes and appoints Roger K. Newport, Kirk W. Reich, Joseph C. Alter and Jaime Vasquez such person's true and lawful attorney-in-fact and agent, with full power of substitution and resubstitution, for him and in his name, place and stead, in any and all capacities, to sign for such person and in such person's name and capacity indicated below, any and all amendments to this Post-Effective Amendment No. 2 to the registration statement, including post-effective amendments and any related registration statements filed pursuant to Rule 462 under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and to file the same, with all exhibits thereto, and other documents in connection therewith, with the Securities and Exchange Commission, granting unto said attorney-in-fact and agent, full power and authority to do and perform each and every act and thing required and necessary to be done, as fully to all intents and purposes as he might or could do in person, hereby ratifying and confirming all that said attorney-in-fact and agent, or any of he or his substitutes, could lawfully do or cause to be done by virtue hereof.

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, this Post-Effective Amendment No. 2 to the registration statement has been signed by the following persons as of the dates and in the capacities indicated with respect to Mountain State Carbon, LLC.

<b>Signature</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Date</b>
/s/ Lawrence Hermes Lawrence Hermes	Chief Financial Officer, Vice President, Controller and Secretary  (Principal Executive Officer)	March 16, 2017
/s/ Christopher J. Ross Christopher J. Ross	Treasurer  (Principal Financial Officer and Principal Accounting Officer)	March 16, 2017
/s/ Michael A. Kercksmar	Manager	March 16, 2017

Michael A. Kercksmar

/s/ Maurice A. Reed

Manager

March 16, 2017

Maurice A. Reed

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**Table of Contents****EXHIBIT INDEX**

<b>Exhibit Number</b>	<b>Description</b>
1.1	Form of Underwriting Agreement.**
3.1	Restated Certificate of Incorporation of AK Steel Holding Corporation (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to AK Steel Holding Corporation's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2016, as filed with the Commission on October 25, 2016).*
3.2	Amended and Restated By-laws of AK Steel Holding Corporation, as amended and restated as of January 19, 2017 (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to AK Steel Holding Corporation's Current Report on Form 8-K, as filed with the Commission on January 20, 2017).*
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4.2	First Supplemental Indenture, dated as of May 11, 2010, among AK Steel Corporation, as issuer, AK Steel Holding Corporation, as guarantor, and U.S. Bank National Association, as trustee (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4.2 to AK Steel Holding Corporation's Current Report on Form 8-K, as filed with the Commission on May 11, 2010).*
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4.4	Third Supplemental Indenture, dated as of November 20, 2012, among AK Steel Corporation, as issuer, AK Steel Holding Corporation, as guarantor, and U.S. Bank, National Association, as trustee (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to AK Steel Holding Corporation's Current Report on Form 8-K, as filed with the Commission on November 20, 2012).*
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July 29, 2016).\*

4.8

Indenture, dated as of June 20, 2016, among AK Steel Corporation, as issuer, the guarantors named therein and U.S. Bank National Association, as trustee and collateral agent (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to AK Steel Holding Corporation's Current Report on Form 8-K, as filed with the Commission on June 20, 2016).\*

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<b>Exhibit Number</b>	<b>Description</b>
4.9	First Supplemental Indenture dated as of July 27, 2016, among AK Steel Corporation, Mountain State Carbon, LLC, as subsidiary guarantor and U.S. Bank National Association, as trustee and collateral agent (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4.2 to AK Steel Holding Corporation's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, as filed with the Commission on July 29, 2016).*
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- 25.2 Form T-1 Statement of Eligibility of U.S. Bank, National Association, with respect to senior secured debt securities (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 25.2 to AK Steel Holding Corporation's Registration Statement on Form S-3, as filed with the Commission on April 15, 2016).\*

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<b>Exhibit Number</b>	<b>Description</b>
25.3	Form T-1 Statement of Eligibility of U.S. Bank, National Association, with respect to form of senior secured debt securities (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 25.3 to AK Steel Holding Corporation's Post-Effective amendment No. 1 to Registration Statement on Form S-3, as filed with the Commission on June 13, 2016).*

(\* ) Previously filed

(\*\* ) To be filed by amendment or as an exhibit to a report filed by AK Holding under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and incorporated herein by reference.

(+ ) Filed herewith.